

## RCAF Spots Wreckage Of Airliner

VANCOUVER (CP)—RCAF search and rescue headquarters Monday night confirmed a Canadian Neptune spotted the wreckage of the missing U.S. chartered airliner with 101 persons aboard.

Officials said there was no sign of life reported, only pieces of floating debris.

They said the DC-7 went down in the water near its last known position.

The RCAF Neptune from Comox and an Albatross joined the U.S. planes in the search after the airliner was reported missing earlier Monday.

Confirmation the floating debris is from the missing aircraft is not expected before daylight from surface vessels en route to the scene.

The only detailed information concerning the sighting came from an amateur radio operator at Sitka, Frank Getman, who told radio station KSEW. Sitka, he heard over an aircraft frequency that the plane sighted no survivors.

The wreckage was said to be near Graham Island, the north island of the Queen Charlotte Islands.

The plane was carrying 95 U.S. military men, their wives and children and a crew of six.

The Northwest Airlines DC-7, a piston-engined aircraft, last radioed 30 to 40 miles at sea off Princes of Wales Island, just north of the Queen Charlotte Islands near the British Columbia coast, requesting a change of altitude to 18,000 feet from 14,000.

Air traffic men trying to reply minutes later got no answer.

## Columbia Talks Begin

OTTAWA (CP)—A brave new assault on settling problems about the Columbia River's huge hydro and flood-control project was launched Monday by the federal and British Columbia governments.

Smiling and affable but non-committal, External Affairs Minister Martin and Premier Bennett said at the end of two meetings that a technical session will be held this morning and another full-dress meeting in the afternoon.

### WON'T TALK

But they refused to shed any light on just what approach is being taken in attempting to settle the multi-million-dollar impasse. It developed between B.C.'s Social Credit government and the federal Progressive Conservative regime.

"We are at the stage of very fruitful and profitable negotiations," Mr. Martin told reporters while Mr. Bennett nodded agreement.

### TWO GOOD MEETINGS

"We had two very good meetings today," Mr. Bennett added. The B.C. delegates were guests of Mr. Martin at lunch.

The two governments are seeking each other's views on an existing Columbia River development treaty signed early in 1961.

### Murder Charges Likely

## FLQ Arrests Hit Nine

MONTREAL (CP)—Police believe they have broken up FLQ terrorist activity in Quebec with the arrest of nine persons, most of them about 20, and seizure of a stock of dynamite and detonating gear.

J. Adrien Robert, Montreal police director, said at a press conference Monday that the weekend police action represented a "major break" in a 12-week investigation.

### WITHOUT CHARGE

Eight men were arrested during the weekend and a ninth, described as an attractive young woman, was picked up Monday afternoon. All are being held "for investigation" without charge so far.

Le Front de Liberation Quebecois is blamed for a series of dynamite explosions that gave some of the population jitters and caused one death and one critical injury as well as heavy property damage.

Mr. Robert indicated murder charges may be laid, depending

on the result of an unfinished coroner's inquest into the April 20 death of William O'Neill, 65, an army explosives expert, still in hospital semi-conscious from injuries suffered when one of 11 time bombs found in mailboxes blew up while he tried to neutralize it.

Newspaper reports in Montreal said the FLQ ringleader was a Belgian trained in sabotage tactics in Cuba and that there were Communists in the group.

Police Director Robert said the number of FLQ members was small—fewer than 20. This was believed to be the reason they were so difficult to find in Montreal district's population of 1,800,000.

MONTREAL (CP)—The Gazette says police are seeking 11 more people for questioning about terrorist activities, and two of them have already fled Canada. The 11 include a well-known Montreal industrialist suspected of financing the operations of the FLQ.

## More Pay For 4,000

VANCOUVER (CP)—The negotiating committee of the International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sawmills and Paper Mill Workers Monday accepted a four-per-cent general wage increase for its 4,000 B.C. members. The increase is still to be ratified by the union membership.

## Achievements of Staggering Magnitude

## Even Nikita Admired Beloved Pope

By LOUIS CASSIUS

ROME (UPI)—John XXIII was one of the greatest popes in the 2,000-year history of the Roman Catholic Church.

He was beloved, as no other pope of modern times, by Catholics, Protestants, Jews and unbelievers.

Even Nikita Khrushchev admired him.

It will take years to assess his full impact on the religious and secular history of our time. But some of his accomplishments are already clearly discernible. And they are of staggering magnitude.

In the five years of his reign, he achieved a truce in the cold war among Christians which had been under way for 400 years.

By precept and example, he taught Catholics to look upon Protestants as "separated brethren" rather than "heretics."

Protestants responded to his obvious love for them by loving him in return. For the first time since the Reformation, the divided Christian family was pervaded by a spirit of mutual forbearance and charity, which made it possible, if not to attain unity, at least to talk about it

in a serious and constructive way.

This creation of an entirely new climate in Catholic-Protestant relationships was John XXIII's greatest feat.

Closely related to his desire for Christian reunion was his great ambition to "renew" the Catholic Church, or, as he was fond of saying, to "bring it up to date."

It was for this purpose that he called all of the Catholic bishops of the world to the Vatican for an Ecumenical Council—the first in nearly a century, the 20th in the whole history of the church.

Many Catholic leaders take it for granted that the new pope will announce, as almost his

Continued on Page 2



POPE JOHN  
... the whole world mourns

## Pope's Long Duel Ends

VATICAN CITY (AP)—Pope John XXIII, often called the "pope of unity and peace" died Monday night. His strong heart gave up the struggle after a long and almost incredible duel with death.

Only minutes after the echoes of an extraordinary outdoor mass in St. Peter's Square faded away, the supreme pontiff of the world's 800,000,000 Roman Catholics breathed his last.

### SUN SETS

The reddened rays of a Roman sunset splashed the ancient stone of St. Peter's Basilica. Bells of the world's 450 churches tolled a mournful dirge.

### STRIKEN YEAR AGO

Death was caused by a stomach tumor complicated by peritonitis. The Pope was stricken a year ago with the tumor, which caused hemorrhaging, but he continued working at his heavy tasks almost to the end. Two weeks ago the pontiff suffered a grave relapse.

A strange deep cry of anguish went through the crowd.

"My time will come at night," the Pope had said once. "By day I have church business."

The 81-year-old Pope—by official Vatican reckoning the 261st pontiff and spiritual ruler of the world's Catholics—died at 7:40 p.m.

The deep-throated campaning, master bell of St. Peter's Basilica, and the bells of Rome's 450 churches tolled a mournful dirge.

### STRICKEN YEAR AGO

Death was caused by a stomach tumor complicated by peritonitis. The Pope was stricken a year ago with the tumor, which caused hemorrhaging, but he continued working at his heavy tasks almost to the end. Two weeks ago the pontiff suffered a grave relapse.

The final crisis began Friday morning when peritonitis—inflammation of the lining of the abdominal cavity—set in. He was close to death then.

### STRONG HEART

But the strong heart of this son of an Italian peasant continued to pump life through his veins. The Vatican doctors were astonished at his vitality. He rallied sufficiently a number of times to bless those about him. He was, he told priests and relatives at his bedside, ready to go "sweetly toward the end."

### AS SACRIFICE

Often in exulting pain, the pontiff fought off death for almost four more days. He first rejected the use of morphine to ease his pain, offering up his suffering as a sacrifice for the aims which had been closest to his heart—world peace and Christian unity. Later he was given pain killers.

The pontiff knew that the end would come soon for the man who, as Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli, had risen from humble beginnings to the throne of St. Peter.

In the final hours, the Vatican

## Inside Today

Bridge	25
Comics	29
Crossword	24
Financial News	6
Garden Notes	26
King Fisherwoman	16
Names in the News	2
Radio Programs	23
Social	18, 19
Sport	14, 15
Television	25
Theatre	28

## RCMP Erred

## NAVY MAN VINDICATED

OTTAWA (CP)—An apologetic Justice Minister Chevrier announced to the Commons Monday night that the RCMP made "a serious error" in branding young Gordon Harry Knott of Nanaimo as a bad security risk.

He said the RCMP had taken the word of a usually-reliable source of information who said that Ernest Knott, a Communist candidate in Nanaimo—Cowichan-The Islands in the 1963 federal general elections, was Harry Knott's uncle.

Another source had told the RCMP the same thing.

Following complaints Friday by Colin Cameron, NDP member for the riding, the RCMP in an intensive weekend investigation on Vancouver Island discovered that there was no family connection after all, Mr. Chevrier said.

Harry Knott had been dismissed from the navy on the basis of the RCMP report made in October, 1961.

Mr. Chevrier, apologizing for the inconvenience and embarrassment to Harry Knott and his family, said he and Defence Minister Hellyer will see if the young man's navy career can be restored.

Mr. Cameron merely thanked the justice minister.

But NDP leader Douglas, apparently angry, said at one point:

"You wouldn't hang a dog on evidence like that."

Mr. Douglas said that if ever there was proof of the need for establishing a judicial or quasi-judicial committee to hear appeals from such RCMP reports, this was it.

The admission ended a two-year fight by the youth's family to clear his name after secret RCMP reports claimed he was related to Victoria Communist Ernest L. Knott.

"It certainly took a long time," 19-year-old Gordon Knott of Lake Cowichan said last night when told federal Justice Minister Lionel Chevrier had admitted the youth was kicked out of the RCN because the RCMP made an error.

The admission ended a two-year fight by the youth's family to clear his name after secret RCMP reports claimed he was related to Victoria Communist Ernest L. Knott.

"Do I hold any ill feeling over this? I don't know. . . .

"I don't believe a mistake like that should be made. If that is an ill feeling, I guess I hold it."

Jubilant over the news, the Knott family last night drafted a long telegram of thanks which they will send this morning to NDP Member of Parliament Colin Cameron who fought the case.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of Mr. Chevrier's apology and did not know if he would resume his career in the RCN if it were made possible.

The youth said last night he had not been officially notified of

## ANDY CAPP



Continued from Page 1

## Pope's Ordeal Ends

said, the pain was "atrocious." The dying pontiff clutched a crucifix to his breast. Only unconsciousness brought him relief. In the moments of consciousness the Pope appeared to concentrate on prayer.

In calm, solemn terms, the Vatican radio announced the news of his death to the world, first in Italian, then in 30 other languages.

### MASS CLOSES

Below the papal apartment in the great square of St. Peter's, the mass for the dying pope had closed only nine minutes before. At least 100,000 of all nationalities and faiths knelt in the cobble square in prayer while the cardinal vicar of Rome, Luigi Traglia, intoned the ancient Latin of the mass.

The Vatican announced the death a minute after it occurred. Three minutes later the Vatican radio broadcast this announcement:

### GOOD WILL

"With a soul profoundly moved, we give the following sad announcement:

"The supreme pontiff, John XXIII, is dead."

"The Pope of good will has passed away religiously and

serenely, after having received the sacraments of the Holy Roman Church in his apartment, of the Vatican Apostolic Palace, at 7:49 p.m., June 3, 1963, attended most gently by his most intimate collaborators and his doctors.

"The inexorable illness which became aggravated in the last months and which nevertheless had not impeded the vicar of Christ to fulfil with indomitable will and pastoral zeal the arduous tasks of his high office, has snuffed out the strong fibre."

### PALACE GATES CLOSED

As soon as the Pope's death was announced, the bronze door of the Apostolic Palace and other main gateways in the Vatican were closed. Chains were stretched across other entrances, signalling that the interregnum—the period until a new pope is elected—had started.

The bells of St. Peter's tolled. The thousands in the square fell to their knees.

### NATIONS TOLD

The Vatican at once notified embassies and legations of 50 nations having diplomatic relations with the Vatican. It informed cardinals throughout the

world who now must come to Rome for the conclave which will elect a successor.

The Pope will be buried privately in St. Peter's Basilica at 8 p.m. Thursday, a Vatican spokesman announced.

From 9 a.m. today, cardinals and diplomats will pay homage before his body, lying in a chamber of his private apartments on the third floor of the Vatican.

### DON MOURNING ROBES

Cardinals now will don violet robes of mourning, instead of their traditional crimson. Many of the 82 present members of the college are expected to arrive in Rome in time for the funeral services.

### SOLEMN RITUALS

The services extend over the nine-day mourning period and cardinals now in the Eternal City will meet as soon as possible to decide when the period will begin and to make arrangements for the administration of the church in the interregnum.

The solemn rituals of mourning and funeral will occupy the Vatican now. As church bells toll their dirge throughout the Eternal City, the first ritual dressing of the pontiff's body is begun. His confessors take up their posts at his deathbed to stand watch over his body.

The Pope's death was officially verified by the cardinal chamberlain: "Vere Papa Johannes XXIII mortus est" (Pope John XXIII is truly dead). Ritual called for removal of the fisherman's ring, symbol of his authority, from his hand. It must be destroyed in the presence of the cardinals within a few days. A new ring will be made later for the next pope.

**FILE PAST**

When death was verified, those present filed past the death bed and kissed the Pope's hand. In an adjoining chapel, a mass was celebrated immediately.

In his capacity of chamberlain, 83-year-old Benedito Cardinal Aloisio Masella took possession of the Apostolic Palace and sent emissaries to take possession of other papal properties around Rome, including the basilica of St. John Lateran and the papal summer residence at Castel Gandolfo, south of Rome.

Following custom, he ordered the papal apartment sealed until a new pope can occupy it.

Only Cardinal Aloisio Masella and Fernando Cardinal Cento, the church's major penitentiary, among high Vatican prelates retain their offices in the interregnum. The offices of the others lapse until they are reaffirmed by the new pope.

Normally a pope's body is placed in state in the Sistine Chapel on the first day after death, before being placed in the basilica.

The Vatican press office announced that it would be placed in the basilica today indicated that Pope John may have asked that the formalities of the Sistine Chapel be dispensed with.

★ ★ ★

Dear Dr. Molner: My teenage daughter wants her ears pierced. How dangerous is it? What are the possibilities of infection?—MRS. F. R.

Infection is essentially the whole risk, especially since the germs, if they are present, may be pushed deep into the tissues. Have your doctor do it. He will use safe sterile instruments.

★ ★ ★

NOTE TO MRS. E. A.: "Cotton wool" is just another name for absorbent cotton. I refer to it, not for hemorrhoids, but for controlling rectal itching. This itching often can be stopped by washing and drying, then placing a little wad of cotton to absorb any moisture which may accumulate.

## The Weather

JUNE 4, 1963

Sunny with cloudy periods. Little change in temperature. Winds light. Monday's precipitation, nil; sunshine, 14 hours, six minutes.

Recorded Temperatures

High 64 Low 48

### Ship Calendar

NAVY

HMCs Antigonish, St. John's, Victoria, HMCS Miramichi and Canso return today.

HMCs St. John's and Journeycake return to Thursday.

HMCS Saguenay returns to June 5.

HMCs Sackville, St. John's, Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, and St. John's return to June 5.

NOT LEADING

Diverticulitis means that a pouch placed has become inflamed and irritated.

No, it's not regarded as leading to cancer. Indeed, in our more advanced years, as many as a quarter to a third of us may have diverticulitis and not even know it.

It is when one of these areas becomes infected and under continued irritation that it may be serious, so it pays to under-

### Forecast Temperatures

High	67	Low	30
Sunrise	5:14	Sunset	9:10

East Coast of Vancouver Island—Sunny with cloudy periods. Little change in temperature. Winds southerly 15 over Georgia Strait. Monday's high and low at Nanaimo, 68 and 41; precipitation, nil. Forecast high and low, 70 and 47.

West Coast of Vancouver Island—Mostly cloudy. Occasional rain in northern half. Little change in temperature. Winds southerly 18. Forecast high and low at Estevan Point, 62 and 30.

### TEMPERATURES

Min. Max. Prev.	80	70
-----------------	----	----

St. John's	40	30
Montreal	64	52
Toronto	64	52
Winnipeg	64	52
Edmonton	64	52
Vancouver	64	52
Victoria	64	52
Calgary	64	52
Kamloops	64	52
Vancouver	64	52
Prince Rupert	64	52
Whistler	64	52
Seattle	64	52
Portland	64	52
San Francisco	64	52
Los Angeles	64	52
Chicago	64	52
Montreal	64	52
New York	64	52

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15	6:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Time	8:15	9:15	10:15	11:15	12:15	1:15	2:15	3:15	4:15	5:15
------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	------	------	------	------	------



# The Daily Colonist.

An Independent Newspaper,  
The Organ of No Clique or Party

Published every morning except Monday by the  
Colonist Publishers Ltd. at 2023 Douglas Street,  
Victoria, B.C. Authorized as second class mail by  
the Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for  
post of postage in Canada. Mailed and Audit Bureau of  
Circulations.

1858 1963  
RICHARD BOWER, Editor-in-Chief

PAGE FOUR TUESDAY, JUNE 4, 1963

## Final Journey

THE DEATH of Pope John has left the world a poorer place in which to live. Men of every faith and of every color will mourn his loss as they would that of a close and understanding friend.

In his too short reign as Supreme Pontiff of the Roman Catholic Church, Pope John, who was born a simple peasant, brought new meaning and honor to his high and responsible office which extended far beyond the confines of his own congregation.

His broad tolerance coupled with his warm personality and his wealth of brotherly kindness which so well reflected his devotion to the simple Christian beliefs will long be remembered. Few men in so brief an appearance in world affairs have attained such respect and admiration as had Pope John.

It was, indeed, typical of him that even on his deathbed he sought to introduce a little human touch to lessen the blow of his departure to countless millions. "The bags are packed," he said, "and I am ready, in fact, very ready to go."

He has been a Pontiff of unexcelled virtue and dedication.

## A Greater Canada?

CRIME MINISTER PEARSON has urged Canadians to submerge their regional economic and historic differences in a conscious effort to consolidate "a Canada above its parts."

As brave and as logical as his plea is and as desirable as its objective may be to all Canadians who seek the emergence of a truly united Canada, it is neither a new idea nor one which has ever claimed much success in the past.

Unquestionably national "oneness" was the greatest single dream of those who succeeded in bringing about self-rule for Canada in 1867. Yet through the years narrow and selfish regionalism has persisted to rule the policies and patterns of the dominion, its champions ever ready to block any move toward creating a greater unity from coast to coast.

In the main, the opponents of "a Canada above its parts" have been politicians rather than ordinary citizens. Time and again federal governments have given way to the pressures of provincial political leaders, forced to choose between retaining their partisan support by pandering to sectionalism or losing it—and perhaps Ottawa as well.

It was indeed this very issue that brought about a parting of the way between Sir Wilfrid Laurier and the great Canadian journalist, J. W. Dafoe. The issue was triggered by Laurier's desire to introduce bilingualism in schools outside of Quebec. Dafoe fought against the idea.

According to historian M. S. Donnelly, both men felt strongly that Canada should be a nation but on the question of what kind of nation they were often diametrically opposed.

Dafoe believed that Canada was one nation in which the French minority in Quebec were given certain constitutional protections. This, he maintained, did not make Canada a bilingual nation nor confer any particular rights on the French outside of Quebec. He felt with all his heart and mind that a Canadian nationality could not be founded on bilingualism in the schools, especially when other nationalities claimed the same right as the French.

Such a policy in his view could lead only to ethnic and linguistic ghettos and could never be the basis of a great nation. Laurier, for his part, felt that tolerance for the minority was the very essence of liberalism and accused Dafoe of being medieval rather than liberal.

A second doctrine held by Dafoe was that since Canada was one country the principle of majority rule must hold in Parliament. Quebec had no veto over national policy except where constitutional protections were concerned and this veto could only be exercised through the courts.

To Laurier such a doctrine bore no relationship to the reality of Canadian politics or life. As history relates, the conscription issue of the first world war dramatically tested the doctrine.

Though Laurier was defeated on the issue, it was a hollow victory for federalism over regionalism which served but to reveal just how firmly entrenched was the principle that provincial interests could be allowed to dominate national policies if and when the government in power felt the political need.

It is this firmly established and not particularly laudable principle which Mr. Pearson will have to destroy if he is sincere in his expressed belief that Canada is greater than any of its parts.

In resurrecting the Dafoe doctrine today, Mr. Pearson might well have reason to believe that Canadians are ready to support it. Time alone will tell.

## Its Own Making

GIVING Portland Island near Sidney to Princess Margaret in 1958 was a striking gesture on the part of British Columbia, but the gift was not very practical or sensible. It was scarcely likely that the princess could ever make any private use of the island that now bears her name, and she can hardly relish the thought that her title to this little gem of real estate has barred it from development for public use.

Yet for five years this has been the case. Before the island was given to Princess Margaret the provincial government planned to make it into a park, and that remains the hope. But still seemingly the government is tangled in "niceties" meaning that it cannot come out directly and ask for the return of the gift.

The British High Commissioner in Canada, Viscount Amory, says the princess has initiated a sequence of events expected to put the island back into public use. But he describes the process as a very delicate matter.

Presumably the province cannot dedicate the island as a park in perpetuity if the title is in private, even though royal, hands. That, however, should have been foreseen. The tangle clearly is of the government's own enthusiastic but rather thoughtless making.

But it has been made patent that Princess Margaret would not like people to think she is withholding the property from use for the public pleasure, and surely therefore the niceties need not be overdone nor unduly protracted. Whatever process has been initiated, one would think, could be accelerated without offending her. Indeed the princess likely would be relieved to be free as soon as possible of the embarrassment she unknowingly had conferred on her along with the honor of and title to an island named after her.



## Thinking Aloud

"...of shoe, and ships,  
and sealing wax..."

By TOM TAYLOR

LIFE is full of its little ironies. One report says that by the year 2000 the average man's salary in America will have doubled itself, but the purpose of another report suggests he mightn't be left free to enjoy such affluence.

In the northern part of it at least, to wit, in Canada.

Which according to an Ottawa geographer might be invaded in the next century by hordes of people looking for Bebenhausen.

Ours is a big, comparatively empty land, you see, and environmentalists will be cast on its wide open spaces. I daresay they already have been, and no doubt marked down by ambitious leaders elsewhere for Bebenhausen.

The geographer has put forth a solution to head off the possibility of us being swallowed up by foreign folks, and particularly those of another pigment. It is intriguing. It is that we should invite the people of Asia, Africa and Europe to settle in Canada now.

And also encourage large families; this perhaps to soften the influx when, next century, it comes.

The inherent supposition I suppose is that our worries about disappearing entirely off the face of the earth, via the nuclear route, are needless, which for one is a cheerful way to look at things.

I can't really bring myself to believe anyway that the holocaust of extermination will prevent the advent of the 21st century; not when I see so many bright, lovely youngsters at play.

Destiny will have something better for them than that.

\* \* \*

But Africa! This strikes me as an intriguing angle. I hadn't even thought the troubles there have had to do with more living space. A look at the map above shows that this vast land has wide vacant areas too, and no worries exist there about Bebenhausen. It is far from being over-populated.

The great movement of history taking place in the Dark Continent concerns independence and it is making ample headway. New states are springing up every day.

Indeed the black and brown men there are bent on making their own preserve, with the white man left, if he stays, only on sufferance. In fact since the white man in Africa has a poor outlook ahead, it might be more to the point to invite him to find a haven in this country.

It seems fair enough at least that if Africa is to be non-white Canada should be allowed to be non-colored. In the main anyway.

One could not in any event contemplate an immediate wholesale invitation to Asia and Africa to send their peoples here, in view of the racial problems that currently plague the world.

Some day perhaps these will iron themselves out, so that as adults the human race will view themselves as the small folk at the school adjoining our printing plant do. But that day, one fears, is yet far off.

As for Europeans they do come here now, and this city itself has been enriched by the addition of some fine people bringing their skills and culture as a haven to our own.

Even in this respect however immigration must perforce be gradual if a nation is to keep its character, provide employment, and absorb the newcomers into its menu.

No, one doubts that the solution to head off the invasion of 2060 AD that the geographer expects is to add now to the confusion and rivalry of the white and the colored peoples.

Geographers are probably over-cautious when they examine maps with a slide-rule.

## Washington Calling

### European Odyssey

By MARQUIS CHILDS

IKE ordinary travellers, President Kennedy is going over the plans for his European trip at the end of June with the prospect of sudden change. But unlike ordinary travellers, his schedule turns on the urgency of events still in the making.

While no British stop is on his present schedule, London is saying that he must go for a talk with Harold Macmillan, or failing that, with Macmillan must come to Hyannis Port for a weekend in early July. Only in such a meeting can an agreement be reached for Britain's entry into the multilateral nuclear force.

If Britain does not come in, the president may abandon the project entirely—and that possibility is not ruled out in the White House.

The president hopes in Germany to reach an announced accord with the Bonn government on a multilateral nuclear force. The Germans will agree, if present expectations are borne out, to provide part of the cost and to furnish men for the mixed crews to man surface ships armed with nuclear missiles.

In Italy the president may get a friendly indication of assent to the MLF. But with a government—if there is a government—still tentative, nothing more can be expected.

Not until the left-wing Nein-Socialists hold their conference in mid-July will it be determined whether they will support a left-centre government endorsing such a force.

Without Britain, this would

be his own party on June 18 and with the Chinese early in June a new beginning may be possible.

If Macmillan has to go to the voters—perhaps in the fall, more likely next spring—with hope foreclosed and a bill of several hundred million dollars for a new nuclear force, the chances of the Conservatives will be even dimmer than they are today.

But Macmillan, launched on an election course, has his own serious problems. In a declining economy he has put forward a budget designed to stimulate demand and production. To propose now that Britain pay a share of the estimated \$3 billion cost of the MLF—a low estimate—would not help the embattled prime minister to win votes. That is one reason an American naval team headed by the principal architect of MLF, Admiral Claude V. Ricketts, has gone to London. They will supply the technical arguments for the nuclear force to support Macmillan's case.

The squeeze on Macmillan is, however, so tight that while technical arguments may give a little relief they will not provide a solid answer. As they have been all along, the British are far more determined to get a nuclear test ban agreement than all except a few Americans. They believe that while the door is nearly closed to such an agreement it may still be open a crack and they cherish a last hope that after Premier Khrushchev meets

with his own party on June 18

and with the Chinese early in June a new beginning may be possible.

If Macmillan has to go to the voters—perhaps in the fall, more likely next spring—with hope foreclosed and a bill of several hundred million dollars for a new nuclear force, the chances of the Conservatives will be even dimmer than they are today.

But at the same time conditions of operation—safety conditions—would require that all partners agree before a missile might be fired. And presumably, as the British understand it, the final button would have to be pushed by the president. Hopeful talk among the state department experts is to the effect that after the first agreement in principle by Germany, Italy, Britain and the United States work can begin at once on drafting a treaty. That treaty—so hope holds out—would be ready to submit to the Senate for ratification in November.

And if "ownership" or "transfer" seems to violate the language of the McMahon law forbidding such action, then a treaty will supersede the law.

All this—MLF, itself, for that matter—sounds like fantasy.

For the prime minister it must be made to look like a new approach to unity within the alliance and to a shared and even safer form of the nuclear deterrent.

But President Kennedy could very well reply that the MLF is Europe's idea and if Europe doesn't want it without coaxing, then forget the whole idea.

(Copyright, 1963, by United Feature Syndicate, Inc.)

## Peking Break-Through

### Question of Months

By OTTO VON HABSBURG

SINCE the end of the Second World War the author of this column has known very well in the Far East a first-class political observer with a very wise passion for anonymity. His information is almost without exception completely accurate. This is why his rare letters rate particular attention. The last one has come to me only recently.

It contains the following remark: "One would do well in the West, instead of haggling over minor problems, to prepare for a first-class political event which lies ahead. The greatest experts on Asiatic affairs are now convinced that Peking is about to break through the doors of the atomic club. The first Chinese nuclear explosion may well be no longer a question of years, as I stated to you in the spring of 1962, but a question of months."

It has much in common with Hitlerism, including the fact that Peking's dignitaries consider an armed conflict not only inevitable in the long run, but even desirable under favorable conditions. Their mass of humanity is so great that they are not afraid of nuclear war, as are the urbanized nations of the West, including the Soviet Union. One would do well to remember the words of a Chinese Communist during the Korean conflict: "American kills 60 Chinese; I kill American; by the no more Americans."

Hitherto mentality—we have had the experience in Europe—speeds up its program and promises for more after each success. It has no point of saturation. It is hence logical to foresee that Peking's nuclear triumph will lead to an expansionist policy, expansive because of the newly-acquired prestige. It is this perspective we shall have to face.

First, the fact in itself will vastly enhance Red China's prestige. Already, Peking's diplomatic success after military victory over India has shown that the neutrals only power counts. The latter, previously rallied around Nehru, left the side of their idol with indecent haste.

A good example are Cambodian Prince Norodom Sihanouk's speeches during his recent pilgrimage to China. Since nuclear success is an infinitely greater triumph than the victory over an army weakened for years by governmental corruption, one will have to expect that this time neutralist desertion will not be purely verbal: Peking will become the centre of an impressive-looking bloc.

This rise in international prestige will have its repercussions in Chinese domestic policies. Despite the agricultural crisis and the hardships of everyday life, Mao Tse-tung's regime will be strengthened and will benefit for a long time to come from its scientific victory. The sufferings of the past will find their justification in a tangible triumph.

This great improvement of Peking's standing will not lead Red China's leaders to moderation.

At the end of 1961, according to figures quoted by the New York State conservation department, 8,085,132 motor boats had been registered and numbered in the United States in accordance with the 1958 federal boating act. By now, the number will be over so much larger, due to the explosive sales of motor boats last year and this. Only 40 of the states have approved the numbering system, there being a few states in which majority public opinion holds that anybody ought to be free to do anything on the water untrammeled by law.

What the figures are for motor boats in Canada can only be surmised;

## Burgers in Tizzy

### Over Thomas Paine

By CASSANDRA from London

THE good burghers of Thetford in Norfolk are in a rare tizzy of indignation about the proposal by the Americans that they erect, and pay for, a statue in honorable memory of Tom Paine, who was born in that pleasant country town 226 years ago.

A local Tory member of the borough council has blasted off, saying that Paine was a renegade, and that his private life was a disgrace.

Another vociferous objector denounces Paine as a philanderer and an unmitigated scamp.

Yet a third lady, drawing the Union Jack around her, and announcing that she was born at the Britannia Barracks, Norwich, says that her father, who was a regimental sergeant-major at the barracks, would turn in his grave at the thought of a statue to Tom Paine.

Paine was the son of a Norfolk farmer, and he began life as an exciseman, but got dismissed for raising protests about grievances in the Service.

He then went to America with a note of introduction from Benjamin Franklin, and joined the American army. After some time he returned to England, where he wrote his famous work, "The Rights of Man"—and in consequence had to flee to France, where he was immediately elected to the Convention.

Later, he went to prison for his steadfast political principles. Tom Paine was a valiant defender of individual freedom, and was one of the great Radicals of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Have you ever heard of a ship bound from the port of Fredericia to Cabimas, Venezuela, and then most improbably, to Stanlow (which I thought was in Shropshire) laden with "luboil distillate, tiajuana and slack wax"? When John Mayfield wrote his famous poem about his dirty British coaster with a salt caked smoke stack, he had her loaded with a cargo of Tyne coal, pig-lead, firewood, iron-ware and cheap in trays.

Luboil distillate, tiajuana and slack wax seem to me to be a change for the worse.

## President Tshombe

### Bows to Inevitable

By SUSAN FULLER from Elisabethville

OUTSIDE the long, low, archway of the Kavangue-colored palace of



On home stretch, Swiftsure AA Class winner Sea Fever of Seattle Yacht Club passes Albert Head with red, white and blue spinnaker billowing in gale.—(James A. McVie)

## Gale Caps Swiftsure

By DON GAIN

Gale force winds and blown spinnakers brought the Swiftsure race to a dramatic finish Sunday after Saturday's flat start.

"I've been chasing these boats for 15 years and I think those two hours Sunday afternoon were the most exciting I've seen," said James A. McVie, veteran yachting photographer said yesterday.

### TRULY DRAMATIC

"Truly dramatic," said Royal Victoria Yacht Club representative Harry Barnes, in charge of plotting the race aboard Island Tug's Sudbury II.

"It was really exciting to see all those fellows coming in around Race Rocks," said Theo De La Mare, RVYC representative assisting Mr. Barnes.

The co-operation of Capt. Stephen Fairhurst, skipper of the Sudbury, made it possible to see the race from the best vantage points, he added.

### FIRST IN, HEADS HOME

Sudbury escorted the mast-head sloop Adios across the finish line just after 3:42 p.m. The AA class boat of Carl Jensen, Seattle Yacht Club, won the City of Victoria trophy for first boat in. Adios immediately pulled in her spinnaker, put up her Genoa, turned and headed home for Seattle.

Sudbury returned to the fleet after Adios was in. Sea Fever and Courageous were scudding home on gale-force winds. The sails began to appear around Race Rocks.

### SPINNAKER BLOWN

Spirit blew her spinnaker. Diamond Head scuttled by. La-dore, which had led the race almost to Swiftsure, went by under power, looking forlorn

## Meetings Today In Victoria

• Mrs. Alice Cressall will speak to a public meeting of the Victoria and District British-Israel Association in Newstead Hall at 7:45 p.m.

### Victoria Aged Pensioners

No. 3 will hold their monthly meeting in the Legion Hall, 1616 Blanshard Street, at 1:30 p.m.

• The Victoria Horticultural Society will meet in the St. John Ambulance Hall, 341 Pandora, at 7:30 p.m.

• The Victoria Section, Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, will meet at the main Dockyard gate at 7 p.m. for a tour of an RCN destroyer.

• Kiwanis Club of Victoria will meet at the Tally-Ho Travododge at 6:15 p.m.

• Kiwanis Club of Victoria will meet in the Empress ballroom at 12:10 p.m.

### Obituaries

## Sammon Rites Saturday

Memorial services will be held at 2 p.m. Saturday for G. K. (Gerry) Sammon, Esquimalt councillor and national president of the veterans' affairs employees association, who died suddenly last month in England.

The services will be held in St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church, 1379 Esquimalt Road.

Sixty-year resident of Vic-

# Fulton Certain He's Winning

By TERRY HAMMOND  
Colonist Legislative Reporter

B.C. Tory Leader Davie Fulton is convinced he is winning his uphill battle to launch the moribund Conservative party into a new political orbit.

Here Monday to address a Gyro Club audience, Mr. Fulton told The Daily Colonist he is witnessing evidence of a new Tory resurgence every day.

"It is most marked perhaps in the quality of the candidate material which is being offered," he said.

"We are getting truly outstanding men and we will have nominated half our 52-candidate slate by the end of November.

The other half will be nominated by next May—unless Premier Bennett calls an election."

He expects Mr. Bennett to call

### Fulton Charge:

## Sacred Levies Ill-Founded

No government should create revenue-producing legislation "in pique, in haste or without proper regard to its effects," B.C. Tory leader Davie Fulton told a Gyro Club luncheon Monday.

He was referring to recent amendments to the B.C. Succession Duties Act and to such imposts as the road users' tax, severance tax payments on E & N timber, the logging tax and various provincial licence fees and royalties.

"It is most marked perhaps in the quality of the candidate material which is being offered," he said.

"We are getting truly outstanding men and we will have nominated half our 52-candidate slate by the end of November.

The other half will be nominated by next May—unless Premier Bennett calls an election."

He expects Mr. Bennett to call

an election next June or in the fall of 1964.

"But we're staying flexible—we're ready for him anytime—he might use ratification of the Columbia Treaty to call an election this fall so he can ask the people for endorsement of his

two-river policy."

Kamloops Tories choose Mr. Fulton tonight as their candidate. He'll oppose Highways Minister Gagliardi.

The Tory leader makes it clear he has a healthy respect for his ebullient adversary, although he doesn't consider Premier Bennett an unqualified master of politics.

### BACKED BENNETT

He readily admits that during the waning days of Coalition he was one of a small group of young Tories who backed Bennett for the Conservative leadership—and lost.

"He was a rotten candidate—he didn't lift a finger," Mr. Fulton recalls.

He believes Social Credit was sucked into power by a political vacuum and that Social Credit is creating a new vacuum as a result of waning popularity.

STATE-GLIDE  
ELECTRIC ESCALATOR  
On Monthly Rental or  
Purchase Option  
R. A. Green Lumber  
Co. Ltd.  
301 Douglas St. 255-0776

Safety underfoot starts at the Cat's Paw sign!



Positive non-slip protection... just like Mother Nature's!

TCA  
"DAYFLITE"

\$9

VICTORIA  
VANCOUVER

SAME-DAY, ECONOMY  
EXCURSION RETURN

Frequent daily service. Reservations should be made at time of ticket purchase at your TCA ticket office, 900 Government St., or Victoria International Airport... or see your Travel Agent (no phone reservations, please).

TRANS-CANADA AIR LINES  
AIR CANADA

CAT'S PAW  
soft, resilient RUBBER HEELS

CP 63

## The ONLY Prepaid Medical Care Plan

AVAILABLE TO ALL Regardless of Age or Physical Condition!

## THE NEW M-S-I "OPEN PLAN"

M-S-I, the non-profit prepaid medical care society sponsored by the doctors of British Columbia, now offers the new OPEN PLAN — which may be purchased by anyone in B.C., regardless of age or physical condition!

### A CHOICE OF PLANS

The M-S-I OPEN PLAN is available in either of the two versions already familiar to M-S-I subscribers; the comprehensive plan comparable to M-S-A and M-S-I group coverage, including home and office calls from the first visit; or if you prefer, a partial plan.

NOW — for the first time in B.C., M-S-I offers a full prepaid medical care plan with no physical examination required. The M-S-I OPEN PLAN is available to individuals, couples, or families. There is a minor limitation of six months for conditions which have been under treatment or diagnosed within 90 days prior to the effective date of the contract.

SEND FOR  
CONTRACT,  
RATES AND  
COMPLETE  
INFORMATION  
NOW...

M-S-I  
BOX 4000  
VANCOUVER, B.C.  
Please Send Me Full Information on the New M-S-I OPEN PLAN.  
NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
CITY or TOWN \_\_\_\_\_

**Send the clothes you care about to Individual**

**Special**

**NOW UNTIL SATURDAY!**

**Two for \$1.99**

**LADIES' and MEN'S CLOTH COATS**

Cleaned and Pressed

Phone KV 2-0141. Our driver-salesmen will call

Or at any one of our 9 convenient locations

**INDIVIDUAL DRY CLEANERS**







**'Tragic Loss'**

## City Leaders Pay Tribute to Pope

Victoria religious and civic leaders last night joined in paying tribute to Pope John.

"From the human point of view, Pope John's death at this time is a tragic loss," said Bishop Remi J. De Ron.

"However, he has been an inspiring example to all of us in the courageous manner in which he has accepted his suffering."

Most Rev. Remi De Ron, Roman Catholic Bishop of Victoria, will celebrate solemn pontifical requiem mass at Christies' Indian Residential School in Tofino at 11 a.m. today for Pope John.

"We shall all pray that the work begun by the late Pope will be brought to completion in our time."

Archbishop Harold Sexton, Anglican Bishop of B.C.: "Pope John is mourned by countless millions the world over, in addition to the faithful people of the Roman Catholic Church."

"We all feel that we have lost a father and a friend. His warm humanity and his kindly thoughtfulness for others won all our hearts. His success in creating a new and tolerant climate in the Christian world in so short a space of time is unparalleled."

"His Holiness quickly realized that such a condition is essential before matters of faith and order can be discussed with some real prospect of understanding and success."

"As we thank God for the

### Rain Fails To Halt Prayers

Unmindful of driving rain Sunday, young Roman kneels on cobblestones, his elbows on slab of stone, as he prays in vain in St. Peter's Square for Pope John. He, and thousands of faithful, kept vigil all day and night as Pope lay dying in apartment above square. —(AP Photofax.)

### Papal Mourning Set for Italy

ROME (AP) — Italy Monday night ordered three days of national mourning for the death of Pope John. All schools will be closed and all public spectacles including movie houses will be shut.

Acting premier Eric Martin: "The government and the people of the province of British Columbia join the Christian world in mourning for the loss of Pope John. He was an outstanding humanitarian and one of the great Christians of our time."

**WORLD TO MISS HIM**

Mayor Wilson: "The whole world will miss the influence of this great man who worked so hard for peace and the overall good of humanity."

Solemn requiem mass for the repose of the soul of His Holiness will be conducted in St. Andrew's Cathedral Tuesday at 11 a.m.

### Employment Opportunities

Civil Service of Canada

**PATHOLOGISTS.** Fellowship or certification in Pathology, Pathology-Bacteriology, or Clinical Pathology by the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada or equivalent specialists' recognition. Veterans Affairs, Sunnybrook Hospital, Toronto, Ont. \$16,000 per annum. Circular 63-466; Camp Hill Hospital, Halifax, N.S. \$14,200 per annum. Circular 63-468.

**CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION OFFICERS** for recruitment, selection and promotion, position classification and job evaluation. University graduation with at least two years of administrative, business or professional experience. Additional experience will be required of non-university graduates. Most positions to be filled from this competition require a knowledge of both English and French. Civil Service Commission of Canada, Ottawa. \$3940 to \$9300. Circular 63-516.

**DISTRICT SUPERVISOR—ADULT EDUCATION.** university graduate with post-graduate or specialized training and experience in adult education. Northern Affairs and National Resources, Ottawa. Travel throughout the North required. \$7950 to \$9150. Circular 63-422.

**COST ANALYSTS AND BUDGET CONTROL ACCOUNTANTS.** professional accountants, university graduates in business administration, commerce, finance or accounting or high school graduates, experienced in cost and/or budget accounting. Government Departments, Ottawa. Present vacancies with Transport and National Health and Welfare. \$6750-\$7470. Circular 63-236.

**PROCUREMENT OFFICERS—AIRCRAFT.** university graduates with knowledge of industrial and production engineering or research and development practices and techniques and at least six years experience, for propulsion systems, aircraft engine and instrument repair and overhaul. Defence Production, Ottawa. \$10,400-\$11,800 and \$8310-\$9750. Circular 63-877.

**DATA ANALYSTS.** professional accountants with at least six years cost accounting experience. Defence Production, Ottawa. \$8310-\$9750 and \$10,400-\$11,800. Circular 63-657.

**ECONOMIST.** \$7320-\$8400 and **STATISTICIAN.** \$8760-\$10,300, experienced in statistical or economic research, for studies regarding the establishment of an emergency supply agency. Defence Production, Ottawa. Circular 63-2015.

**TRANSPORTATION ECONOMISTS.** for studies on air, marine and rail transportation in Canada. Transport, Ottawa. Up to \$8400. Circular 63-214.

**COORDINATOR, CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND PAROLE STATISTICS.** university graduates in Criminology, Psychology, Sociology or Social Work with recent responsible experience in work associated with correctional institutions or parole. Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa. Up to \$8220. Circular 63-469.

**SHIP INSPECTORS.** (a) Hulls—with certificate or qualification in Naval Architecture. (b) Machinery—with Canadian Certificate of Competency as Marine Engineer 1st Class, valid in U.K. or equivalent certificate. (c) Electrical—with four years apprenticeship or factory course and two years practical experience OR university graduation in Applied Science or Engineering. Transport. \$7020-\$8940. Competition 63-238. Present vacancies at Sorel, P.Q., St. John's, Nfld., Toronto, Ont., Montreal, P.Q. and Ottawa.

**PARK PLANNING OFFICER.** university graduate in town and/or regional planning, with four years' experience, or post-graduate training. National Parks Branch, Northern Affairs and National Resources, Ottawa. Up to \$7470. Circular 63-419.

**LIBRARIAN.** Bachelor's degree in Library Science, and two years of subsequent library experience, National Health and Welfare, Ottawa. \$5160-\$5400. Circular 63-205.

**TRANSLATORS.** to translate from English into French and from French into English material of limited technical, stylistic and terminological complexity; university graduation OR good general education and three years of experience in translation or related field. Students graduating from university (including classical college) in 1963 may apply. Translation Bureau, Ottawa. \$4560-\$5400. Competition 63-703.

For details and application forms, write to the Civil Service Commission, Ottawa 4. For competition marked "details and application forms at major Post Offices, National Employment Offices or Civil Service Commission Offices. Quote Competition or Circular number as indicated.

COME ALONG

AND

NON CONFORM

WITH US

Must gins be colourless? The majority are. But Seagram's, to banish every trace of sweeteness and perfume, leaves gin in oak casks until it is so dry it almost crackles. In the ageing process, Nature adds that hint of amber colour. Break your conventional chains. Come away to Seagram's Gin, the extra-dry gin that dares to look different.

**Seagram's**  
Gin

IN THE MARTINI MASTER

ALL OTHER GINS PALE BY COMPARISON

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liqueur Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

## World Report

# No Torpedo

TOKYO — Red China admitted Monday its freighter Leap Forward sank after striking a rock, not because it was torpedoed.

When the ship went down May 1 off South Korea its crewmen told Japanese rescuers an unidentified submarine had fired torpedoes into its engine room. All 50 crew members were saved. The 11,182-ton freighter was the first ever built by Red China.

**NEW YORK** — American philanthropy reached an all-time high of \$9,300,000,000 in 1962, the American Association of Fund-Raising Counsel reported.

**KARACHI, PAKISTAN** — Officials estimated 16,000 persons died in the cyclone and tidal wave in the Bay of Bengal May 26. Unofficial estimates put the toll at up to 50,000.

**ROME** (AP) — Italy Monday night ordered three days of national mourning for the death of Pope John. All schools will be closed and all public spectacles including movie houses will be shut.

The apprehension subsided when the bag's owner opened it and turned off his battery-operated toothbrush.

**JERUSALEM** — The families of 22 Israelis killed when Bulgarian fighter planes shot down an Israeli airliner in 1955 have been paid \$195,000 in compensation.

**JERUSALEM** — The Israeli cabinet has approved a Soviet plan for a Mediterranean nuclear free zone.

**ECONOMY**

Singles 6.50 to 10.50, doubles 10.50 to 14.50 • 700 rooms, each with bath and shower, TV and radio • new cafeteria • free overnight parking.

**TORONTO**

**LORD SIMCOE HOTEL**  
University & King  
phone 362-1848, Telex 022458

Daytime as well as Evening Sessions

## SUMMER TUTORING

### SPECIALLY PREPARED HOLIDAY COURSES

• ALL SUBJECTS • ALL GRADES

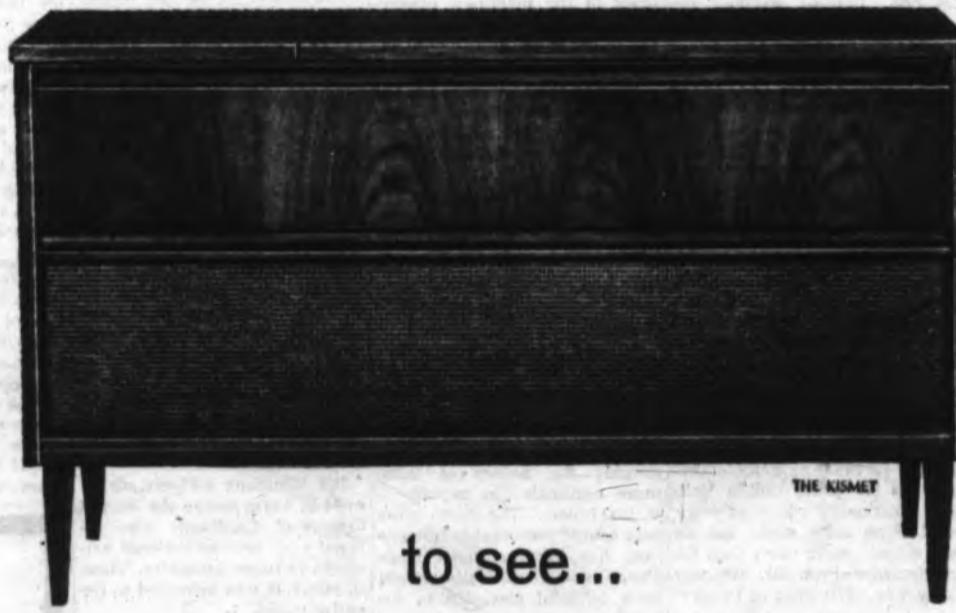
### IMPORTANT!

Classes are being organized NOW. To ensure a place for your boy or girl—phone TODAY! Regardless of June results, if your child has had difficulty this year, now is an excellent time to solve his problems, thereby instilling confidence and enthusiasm for next year . . . "A PRICELESS GIFT TO ANY STUDENT."

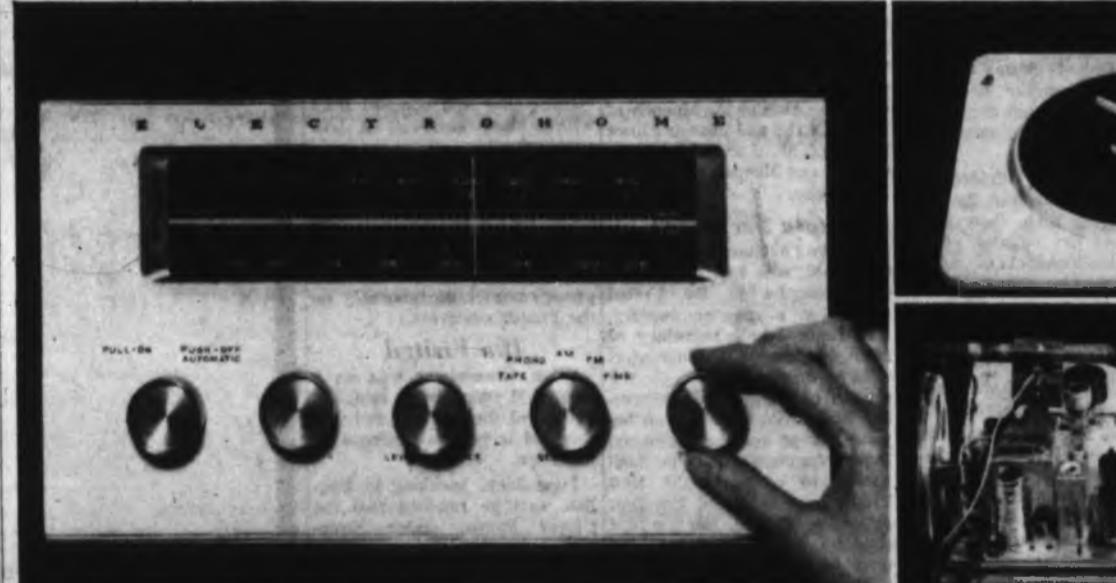
**UNIVERSAL TUTORING COLLEGE**  
2020 DOUGLAS STREET  
Phone 386-3478

Only a few hours are necessary to ensure a good start next September

# SO MUCH BEAUTY



to see...  
and hear



NOW for a limited time ONLY \$299<sup>50</sup>!

Hand-crafted chassis. Meticulous craftsmanship usually found only in high price stereo assures flawless "Kismet" performance. Perfection is Electrohome's only standard.

World-famous 4-speed Garrard changer has diamond stereo/LP stylus. Changer and amplifier shut off automatically after last record.

Four matched speakers, including two 10" woofers and two high-fre-

quency tweeters, bring new brilliance and beauty to the music you love.

AM/FM radio will be your passport to countless hours of stimulating broadcast entertainment. FM stereo is optional.

Complete range of controls lets you adjust tone and stereo balance to suit your taste and the room.

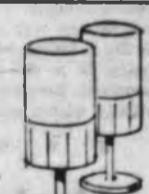
Intepparable styling by Dallcraft

— the fine furniture division of Electro-

home. Uncompromising craftsmanship makes the "Kismet" as beautiful as the music it plays.

The Kismet is guaranteed by Electrohome's 12-month warranty on parts. What better proof could there be of dependable performance?

Don't delay—quantities limited at this low price! Visit your nearby Electrohome dealer's soon to avoid disappointment.



Come in and hear superb Satellite Sound. An amazing Electrohome optional feature that surrounds you with fountains of music.

**ELECTROHOME**  
STEREO HI-FI WITH THE DIFFERENCE

**Hudson's Bay Company**  
388-1211  
The BAY, Music, TV and  
Appliances, Third Floor

**VICTORIA WEST**  
Radio and Television  
506 Esquimalt Road  
EV 2-4412

**Woodward's**  
222 DOUGLAS STREET  
EV 2-7231

**STANLAK & YOUNG LTD.**  
7005 Saanich Road,  
Saanich  
GE 4-1721

**URTON'S**  
HARDWARE  
2005 OAK STREET  
CHILLIWACK  
CH 6-3822

New Spirit of Brotherhood

Reign Studded with Landmarks

# 'Pope of Unity' Set Dynamic Course

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

When Angelo Giuseppe Cardinal Roncalli was elected pope in the autumn of 1958 some observers thought his reign would mark time. He was then almost 77 years old.

But the Pope, John XXIII, the name Cardinal Roncalli adopted, promptly ended such notions. This son of an Italian sharecropper embarked on his own dynamic course as Supreme Roman Catholic Pontiff and established himself as "the Pope of Unity."

He encouraged a new spirit of brotherhood. The theme of eventual Christian unity was emphasized repeatedly through his reign, and the Roman Catholic Church entered into its closest contacts with Protestants since the Reformation 400 years ago.

A precedent-breaker, he studded his reign with landmarks in every area of papal activity. And no landmark stood higher than the great worldwide Council of Roman Catholic bishops.

## Major Step

The Ecumenical Council was his major undertaking, a bold venture that other popes only had contemplated since the last Ecumenical Council at the Vatican in 1869-1910.

Pope John conceived the idea within three months of his coronation. He set a goal of internal church renewal, pledging to prepare his own church first before pursuing the elusive goal of a united Christianity. He plunged energetically into council planning and asked his bishops in every part of the globe to send ideas.

And, finally, he opened the council in solemn grandeur Oct. 28, 1962, with 2,500 prelates arrayed as a legion of white before his throne in St. Peter's Basilica.

For two months the council fathers labored through their initial session, their words and feelings attentively heeded by Pope John.

## Voice Added

More than once he added his own voice from outside the council hall to remove an obstacle, to simplify a procedure, to speed things up—all the while insisting on free expression for the bishops.

The bishops hailed his pastoral spirit. Many of the 40 non-Catholic observers given front-row seats in every council meeting marvelled at the council framework Pope John had built.

As the first stage of the council drew to a close in December 1962, a host of projects still lay untouched and tangible achievements were minute. But Catholic bishop and non-Catholic observer alike agreed that far more important was the spirit and impact behind the mere fact of the council itself.

By its very existence, even if it were dissolved without further action, it had already spanned the first great chasm dividing Christianity.

## Goodwill

Not since the Reformation had representatives of the Roman Catholic Church and of non-Catholic churches met together with such goodwill at such high level. A few days after the council opened, the Pope received non-Catholic observers in a unique audience. He unshorn his throne. It stood empty on a raised platform. Instead, he sat on a chair on the same level as the others, ranged around him in a circle. He promised to "hasten the hour" when all Christians would be united.

The heavy burden of setting up a council did not keep amiable Pope John confined to his studio in the Vatican palace. When the council was but a week away he boarded a train at dawn and embarked on a 16-hour rail pilgrimage across Italy to pray at shrines in Loreto and Assisi.

## Final Break

The 400-mile journey was the first train trip by a pope in 100 years. It carried the Pontiff to hundreds of thousands of small-town people in the distant countryside who never dreamed of seeing him anywhere but in Rome.

The Italian farmer's son with a love of travel added a more significant page to papal history that day than a spaniard train ride would indicate.

The long pilgrimage was the final break from a fading idea that the papacy is a self-imposed imprisonment, keeping a pontiff perpetually within quick



POPE JOHN ON 81st BIRTHDAY

reach of the 108-acre Vatican State.

The seclusion began in 1870 when Italian nationalists wrested Rome from papal rule to make it the capital of modern Italy. The march of troops into the Eternal City 92 years ago also brought the last council, which had proclaimed papal infallibility, to an abrupt close.

Even after the Lateran Pact of 1929, no one put the new accord between the Vatican and Italy to the full test until Pope John.

## Out on Visit

Following the papal election of 1958, Italians strolling the streets of Rome became something used to seeing twin police motorcycles clear the way for a black Vatican limousine. Inside would be the smiling white-robed figure of Pope John—out in the city to visit a jail or reform school, encourage an aged friend or comfort an ailing bishop in a hospital.

If the cardinals were caught by surprise by the Pope's announcement of an Ecumenical Council in January, 1959, they must have been at least mildly startled even earlier at the swiftness of his decisions.

Less than a day after he was chosen ruler of the Roman Catholic Church, Pope John delivered a radio plea for world peace. He made so many further appeals for peace that a Vatican functionary who kept track said Pope John spoke out on the subject more often than his predecessor, Pius XII, who was known as "The Pope of Peace."

## New Encyclical

Just before Easter 1963 the Pope issued an encyclical entitled "Pacem in Terris" (Peace on Earth). Its broad appeal for all basic human rights drew a response from governments around the world and from spokesmen of other faiths.

The United States government, which never had commented on the papal pronouncement, called it an "historic event."

The encyclical, divided into five parts, considered the relations among men, their rights and duties as citizens of the state, the conduct of affairs between nations, the world community and pastoral advice to Roman Catholics.

## Live in Fear

Appealing for disarmament, the encyclical declared:

"People live in constant fear lest the storm that every moment threatens should break upon them with dreadful violence . . . Even though it is difficult to believe that anyone would deliberately take the responsibility for the appalling destruction and sorrow that war would bring in its train, it cannot be denied that the confrontation may be set off by some uncontrollable and unexpected chance . . .

"Justice, then right, reason and humanity urgently demand that the arms race should cease; that the stockpiles which exist in various countries should be reduced equally and simultaneously by the parties concerned; that nuclear weapons should be banned; and that a general agreement should

eventually be reached about progressive disarmament and an effective method of control."

The encyclical brought the Pope the \$1,000 Balzan Peace Prize.

Among those at a general audience at which the Pope was notified of the prize were Alexei Adzhubel and his wife, son-in-law and daughter of Premier Nikita Khrushchev. The Pope saw the couple in a private audience later.

## Thaw Seen

The meeting inspired speculation about a thaw in Vatican-Moscow relations. In the month prior to the meeting, observers noted a change which was extending even to satellite nations.

Within three weeks of his election as 261st Supreme Pontiff, John broke a 372-year-old tradition by increasing the size of the College of Cardinals to more than 70.

He called a consistory to create 23 cardinals for a total of 74. A year later, after four cardinals had died, he named eight more to give the college 78 members.

## In Pectore

His third consistory in 1960 created another seven cardinals and brought the total to an unprecedented 85. He said he was keeping the names of three more cardinals "in pectore"—in his breast. The three were kept secret presumably because they live in Communist lands where added difficulty might have followed elevation to the purple.

Pope John returned the total of 85 by naming another four cardinals later in 1960 to replace vacancies from death. A March, 1962, consistory made 10 new cardinals and put the college at an all-time high of 87.

Pope John made cardinals of five American prelates—Archbishops Richard Cushing of Boston, John F. O'Hara of Philadelphia, Albert Gregory Meyer of Chicago, Aloisius J. Muench of Fargo, N.D.; and Joseph Elmer Ritter of St. Louis. Cardinals O'Hara and Muench died before Pope John.

## State Secretary

Amleto Giovanni Cardinal Cicali, who had been apostolic delegate to the United States for a quarter century, was Pope John's secretary of state, his closest administrator.

With an awareness of the growth of the half-billion-member Roman Catholic Church beyond Europe and the Americas, Pope John created the first African negro cardinal, the first Filipino cardinal and the first Japanese cardinal. For the first time all the races of mankind were represented in the College of Cardinals.

His action underlined his belief in the brotherhood of mankind at a time of racial tension.

"Our sorrowing gaze," he said, "turns also to the other children of God everywhere suffering because of race or economic conditions . . . or through the limitation on the exercise of their natural and civil rights."

Matching the importance of trying to move toward Christian unity through an Ecumenical Council, Pope John in 1960 instituted a unique secretariat for the

promotion of unity. Like Pope Pius, John had ordered modernization of Biblical studies. Aware of the great importance that Protestants place in scriptures, he named a German Jesuit Biblical scholar to head the historic unity secretariat.

## Find Path

Augustin Cardinal Bea, the man chosen for the job, arranged contacts with leading non-Catholic churchmen and invited them to the council. Pope John had said he wanted the observers "to follow the work of the council and to find more easily the path" that might one day reunite all Christianity with the private meetings.

Pope John's sixth encyclical, issued in the summer of 1963, was the longest in the history of the church—25,000 words in its English version.

In it, he urged wealthy nations to help backward nations to ease poverty and promote lasting peace. This aid should be sincere and disinterested to avoid imposition of a new colonialism, he declared.

"Probably the most difficult problem of the modern world," said Pope John, "concerns the relationship between political communities that are economically advanced and those in the process of development."

## Restrict Profits

He called it "indispensable" that technical and financial aid be given by more advanced nations to those in the developing world "in sincere political disinterestedness" to balance the differences between excessive production and misery and hunger.

The encyclical ranged over the broad spectrum of the world's 20th century social problems and reaffirmed the church's attitude on them.

The Pope urged employers to restrict profits and assure adequate wages for workers. And he said nations now have in their grasp the means to prevent the recurrence of massive unemployment."

Pope John was the 262nd pontiff on the official list of sovereigns of the church when he was elected, but later became the 261st. Here's why:

The official Vatican yearbook for 1961 dropped from the list Pope Stephen II, an eighth century Roman priest who died two days after his election.

Footnotes in the new yearbook and in previous editions said his name did not appear on early lists of popes because he died before his coronation. It was the practice in the eighth century not to consider a man pope until his coronation.

The 1961 yearbook dropped Stephen II following a decision by its editors to go by the customs of the time in which he lived—that his pontificate had never started because he had not been crowned.

Pope John—who at 76 was older than the time of his election as pontiff than any pope in 1960 years—moved with an energy

that belied his age. (Clement XII was 78 when he became pope in 1730. He reigned for 10 years.)

His dynamism seemed to be a heritage of his robust peasant background.

The Roncallis had lived for centuries in the shadow of the Alps in Sotto il Monte, a north Italian village with a name meaning "Under the Mountain."

There, on Nov. 10, 1891, Angelo Giuseppe was born in the old stone house which had been the family homestead for generations.

Of the 12 Roncalli children he was the fourth-born. But he was the oldest of the boys, and the apple of his father's eye.

## First a Priest

Pope John was, first of all, a priest in the purest sense of the word. When he was Patriarch of Venice, he always showed a willingness to receive anyone who wished to see him. He explained that "I must think that whoever calls on me might also be coming to confess his sins."

His election to succeed Pope Pius XII took place on October 28, 1958, and he went to work energetically almost the minute he emerged from the solemn conclave of cardinals.

The announcement of his election came in the evening. The next morning, moving with unprecedented speed, he addressed a radio message to the world. This was a plea for world peace.

Pope John was the 262nd pontiff on the official list of sovereigns of the church when he was elected, but later became the 261st. Here's why:

The official Vatican yearbook for 1961 dropped from the list Pope Stephen II, an eighth century Roman priest who died two days after his election.

Footnotes in the new yearbook and in previous editions said his name did not appear on early lists of popes because he died before his coronation. It was the practice in the eighth century not to consider a man pope until his coronation.

The 1961 yearbook dropped Stephen II following a decision by its editors to go by the customs of the time in which he lived—that his pontificate had never started because he had not been crowned.

Pope John—who at 76 was older than the time of his election as pontiff than any pope in 1960 years—moved with an energy

who were the insignia of a general.

Pope John walked among the Bishops, letting each kiss his ring. When he came to Bishop Pintorelli, he suddenly snatched off his ring and said with a smile:

"Sir, Sergeant Roncalli at your command." As a chaplain in the medical corps in the First World War he had a sergeant's rank.

He remained in the Balkans through the first years of the Second World War.

Late in 1944, when his secretary was away for the Christmas holidays, a secret coded cable arrived in Ankara. Roncalli had to decipher it himself.

When he did, he thought he had made a mistake. The cable informed him that he had been named papal nuncio to liberated Paris.

In 1921, he was summoned from his home province to begin a series of Vatican assignments which were to bring him praise from three popes.

First, Pope Benedict XV gave him the task of reorganizing the administrative machinery of the Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith which directs the worldwide missionary activities of the Church.

Pius XI, who succeeded Benedict in 1922, sent young Roncalli to many foreign missionary centers over the next four years.

In 1925, he was made a bishop and transferred to the Vatican's diplomatic service, in which he remained for 28 years. His first post was as apostolic visitor to Bulgaria. Then in 1934 he was moved to Turkey as apostolic vicar and delegate. At the same time he was made delegate to Greece.

He remained in the Balkans through the first years of the Second World War.

Late in 1944, when his secretary was away for the Christmas holidays, a secret coded cable arrived in Ankara. Roncalli had to decipher it himself. When he did, he thought he had made a mistake. The cable informed him that he had been named papal nuncio to liberated Paris.

He had many friends in France, and when he was elected pope, Frenchmen remembered him with affection and spoke as if a French prelate had been chosen for the papacy.

He remained in France eight years, until Pius XII showed his recognition for Roncalli's work by making him a cardinal.

Three days after he was made a Prince of the Church on Jan. 12, 1953, he was named Patriarch of Venice. The old Venetian republic had a patriarch, and the tradition continued after Venice was absorbed into united Italy and became an archdiocese.

Cardinal Roncalli loved Venice. Often he walked the narrow twisting little streets of the city. He browsed about the city's bookstores. He traveled in north Italy, visiting historical sites. In the summer he returned to Sotto il Monte for a few weeks vacation with his surviving brothers and sisters. They had remained on the farm.

John XXIII was born in Bergamo, a city a few miles from Sotto il Monte, in 1882. Twelve years later, on Aug. 10, 1904, he was ordained a priest in Rome's Santa Maria in Monti church. He celebrated his first mass in the Great Basilica of St. Peter's.

The qualifications of the young priest were immediately obvious to his bishop, Magr. Radini—Tedeschi of Bergamo, and Roncalli became the prelate's personal secretary in 1905. He held this post until the bishop died in 1914.

At Bergamo the future Pope gained an early knowledge of the administrative structure of the Roman Catholic Church. He also gained experience as a teacher, giving a course in ecclesiastic history at the Bergamo seminary.

History had been his passion, and he started to indulge it.

## First Volume

Out of Roncalli's research came the first volume of a history, "La visita apostolica di San Carlo Borromeo nella Diocesi di Bergamo nel 1575 (The apostolic visit of Saint Charles Borromeo in the diocese of Bergamo in 1575)." Later he was to write six more volumes, each about 600 pages long.

Saint Charles Borromeo, Archbishop of Milan and papal Secretary of State to Pius V in the 16th century, became a favorite of Father Roncalli, and when he was elected Pope, he had the saint's feast day—Nov. 4—as the day of his coronation.

In World War I he served as a chaplain in the Italian army medical corps with the rank of sergeant.

The war over, he returned to his province of Bergamo for a three-year term on the faculty of the seminary.





Benign Features of Pope Shown in Recent Pictures

## His Words Show Wit, Basic Humility

VATICAN CITY (AP) — Pope John, a scholar in his priestly days and a Vatican diplomat before he became pontiff, commented on a wide range of topics.

His words reflected his concern for the state of the world and its people. Often they revealed quick wit and basic humility. Here are some examples from his addresses and writings:

### Anguished Cry Of Peace

God and before the people, a true and sincere friend of all the nations. (To journalists, October, 1962.)

On racial equality — "Our sorrowing gaze turns also to the other children of God everywhere, suffering because of race of economic conditions . . . Universal peace is a good that interests all men without distinction. To all men, therefore, we have opened our soul." (1962 encyclical *Pacem in Terris*.)

"Let them (the world's leaders) give ear to the anguished cry of 'peace, peace' which rises up to heaven, from every part of the world, from innocent children and those grown old, from individuals and communities." (October, 1962, diplomatic audience.)

On disarmament — "Justice, then right, reason and humanity urgently demand that the arms race should cease; that the stockpiles which exist in various countries should be reduced equally and simultaneously by the parties concerned; that nuclear weapons should be banned; and that a general agreement should eventually be reached about progressive disarmament and an effective method of control." (1962 encyclical *Pacem in Terris*.)

On Christian unity — "The Catholic Church considers it her duty to work actively so that there may be fulfilled the great mystery of that unity, which Jesus Christ invoked with fervent prayer." (Address opening Vatican ecumenical council, October, 1962.)

On his respect of the papacy — "We ask no more than that you may always and on every occasion be able to write down as our single and true title of honor: He was a priest before

or is that of considering the religious demand of the human soul as an expression of feeling or of fantasy, or a product of some contingent event and should be thus eliminated as an anachronism and as an obstacle to human progress." (1962 encyclical letter "Mater et Magistra".)

On sports — "Sports have a place of merited significance amounting to a most valid coefficient for the harmonious development of man. There is wisdom in the ancient aphorism 'mens sana in corpore sano' (a sound mind in a sound body.) (January, 1963, audience.)

On interpreting the Bible literally — "The last judgment will be in the valley of Josaphat. I have been there myself, and I don't see how everyone will fit." (1962 general audience.)

On a godless society — "The most fundamental modern er-

### Hectic Work Day

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

There was no time. Pope John XXIII thought, like the quiet night hours for getting work done.

So he often broke up his six hours of sleep to work at his desk. Frequently he retired at 8 p.m. and awoke at midnight. Then he worked until 6 a.m., when he returned to bed for a two-hour nap before starting his regular day.

However, he usually did not retire until 10 p.m.

But then he was up at 4 a.m. for an early start at the day's work.

### Many Reasons Name Chosen

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Pope said there were many reasons why he had picked the name of John:

His father's name was John. He wanted to show his esteem for John the Baptist. His see as Bishop of Rome was the Basilica of St. John Lateran. He had been baptized in a church of St. John. He had been patriarch of the archdiocese of Venice, whose patron saint is St. John Mark.

### Two Cigarettes Meal-Toppers

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

John XXIII was the first Pope to smoke cigarettes.

He had two every day, one after lunch and another after dinner.

The cigarettes and coffee topped off simple meals which usually included soup, meat, vegetables, salad and fruit.

Beyond these expressed reasons, Vatican sources said, it was likely he wanted to bring back into use the name which had been the most popular among popes but had been in disuse since the early 15th century.

At that time, Italian-born Baldassare Cossa took the name of John XXIII. However, he later was considered by the church as an anti-pope, or false claimant to the papal throne.

On travel — "I especially like to travel by plane. You can see so much of the world in a short time . . . I hope to travel some more." (After his October, 1962 pilgrimage across Italy, first papal train trip in a century.)

On daily bell — "It is in fact a high mission. It is for man an effective and intelligent collaboration with God the creator, from Whom man has received the goods of the earth, to cultivate them and make them prosper." (May, 1962, audience.)

On gossip — "The tongue is an organ between nose and chin which sometimes is used disproportionately. Hold it." (December, 1962, audience.)

On automation — "(Its negative effects) should not be borne exclusively by the workers or by certain groups of workers . . . (but rather should) weigh equally, or even more heavily, upon the investors of capital and, when opportune, even upon all members of the political community, since all in the final analysis benefit by such changes of automation." (October, 1962, audience.)

## Seven Languages Learned by John

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Long service in the Vatican diplomatic corps gave Pope John a knowledge of seven languages. In addition to Italian and Latin he was fluent in Turkish, Greek, Bulgarian and French and was acquainted with Russian.

He had lived in Bulgaria, Greece, Turkey and France. Early in his Pontificate he took up the study of English so as to be able to talk with the many visitors who understood only that language. Usually he used Italian or French.

# Secret Conclave Picks Successor

VATICAN CITY (AP) — The successor to Pope John XXIII will be elected at a secret conclave of the cardinals of the Roman Catholic Church.

With the death of the Pope, the princes of the church will come to Rome from all parts of the Christian world. In two to three weeks they will barricade themselves in the Sistine Chapel and the adjoining Vatican apartments.

They will not emerge from the tightly-guarded conclave area until a pope—almost certainly one of their own number—is elected by a majority of two-thirds of the cardinals present.

There is no foretelling how long the conclave might last. The election of Pope Pius XII in 1939 took just 20 hours. Pope John was elected on the 12th ballot in a four-day conclave in 1958. The conclave that elected Pope Gregory X in 1271 took two years and nine months—the longest on record.

With the election of the new pontiff—who will be regarded by Catholics as the 262nd Vicar of Christ on earth and a direct successor to St. Peter—a cardinal-deacon will appear on the central balcony of St. Peter's basilica to announce to the great crowd in the square below:

"Nuntio vobis gaudium magnum: Habemus papam—I announce to you tidings of great joy. We have a Pope."

St. Peter received his mission directly from Jesus Christ. During the first three centuries

### Princes Come To Rome

of Christianity the bishops of Rome, who are the Popes, chose their successors, sometimes with the advice of bishops of nearby sees. From the time of the Council of Antioch in 341 until the eighth century synods were held to take the vote of clergy and faithful, which led the way to considerable lay meddling.

Even after the cardinals won the right to elect the Popes they were subject to interference. They also found the task difficult because of their own differences. To prod them, the Franciscan monk Bonaventure suggested in 1268 that the cardinals be locked up and given skimpy rations of food and water until they made up their minds.

#### AUSTERITY HELPS

In some conclaves of the past a rugged constitution was a distinct asset for the cardinals. A survivor of a conclave in 1261 wrote:

"They dragged us into conclave, grabbing us by our hands and feet and beating us as though we were thieves. Our

aged brother was thrown down and dragged along by his feet so

that his back was injured by the stones of the street. Finally, he had to be carried to the conclave on a carpet."

After 50 days, during which one of the 10 cardinals at the conclave died and two others fell ill, Pope Celestino IV was elected. He died 12 days later.

#### VOTE IN CHAPEL

The voting will take place in the Sistine Chapel beneath the famous fresco of the last judgment, by Michelangelo. The cardinals will sit on little thrones, under silken canopies, along the walls of the chapel. In front of each will be a desk with silver ink wells and quill pens.

Anyone who violates the conclave's secrecy may be excommunicated—the severest sanction of the church.

Until the new Pope is announced, the only clue to the progress of the voting will be wisps of smoke from a thin, round chimney thrust through a window of the Sistine Chapel.

#### USE SMOKE SIGNAL

According to a tradition which has become accepted during the last century, a puff of white smoke is supposed to signal that a new Pope has been elected. The smoke is from ballots burned in a small stove in the chapel after each round of voting. If a Pope has been elected the ballots are burned alone. If no candidate has received the required majority, a little damp straw is supposed to be added and the smoke is to come out black.



IN MEMORY OF HIS HOLINESS JOHN XXIII

We mourn his passing

Hudson's Bay Company.

INCORPORATED 1869

# Jail Terms Boost Victorian's Record

A man who spent most of the last 10 years in jail drew two concurrent sentences of eight months Monday on two charges of theft under \$50.

William Walters, 525 Johnson, who had pleaded guilty on both counts, appeared in Esquimalt magistrate's court for sentence.

Charges were laid after theft of a steam iron from Steck's Hardware and a sabre saw from Esquimalt Marshall-Wells.

The accused's record of convictions, dating back to 1954, was read to the court before sentence was passed.

Dorothy Irene Hart, 708 Kings, jointly charged with Walters, had pleaded not guilty at a previous court session.

## Courtroom Parade

friends had tried to pull the blanket off and this was likely what caused the complaint.

Orrick was charged with indecent exposure.

A man found clad in nothing but a blanket while walking along a Saanich road Sunday appeared before Esquimalt court and protested the charge.

Wayne Orrick, 359 Viewfield, testified he had fallen in a lake and his clothing was soaked. He said the blanket had been wrapped around him at all times.

He said a couple of his

friends had tried to pull the blanket off and this was likely what caused the complaint.

Magistrate Oxtler heard Orrick's protest and ruled he must accept a plea of not guilty. Bail was set at \$100.

He will appear in Saanich court Thursday.

The young man said at the

A motorist who told Magistrate Oxtler he needed his licence for work was fined \$35.

Given a severe talking-to and allowed to use his licence for business purposes only.

Donald A. Anderson, 2837

Prior, pleaded guilty to a charge of failing to yield the right of way to a pedestrian.

"The fact you need your licence for business will in no way help the pedestrians you strike when driving," the magistrate said.

The young man said at the

time charges were laid he had been driving long hours.

The magistrate said driving while he was exhausted showed irresponsibility and was no excuse for having accidents. He pointed out Anderson already had two speeding convictions.

Nicholas Lupkoeki, 631 Constance, was fined \$50 by Magistrate Oxtler on a charge of causing wilful damage. The charge was laid after he broke the windows of his father's car.

10 Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Tues., June 4, 1963

## WARNING!

Owners of dogs are earnestly recommended not to leave their dog tied up outside in the late evening, during the night or in the early morning. There is grave danger especially for larger-type dogs. Several have disappeared. A chained dog cannot help itself.

Canadian Council for Animal Welfare.

## Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying

For a carefree vacation—  
to any location

CN

# \*TRIMENDOUS! FAIRLANE!

### \*TRIM EXTERIOR SIZE!

Fairlane is a foot longer than the compacts. It's a unique new size that's easy to drive, easy to park, easy to garage. And it has the magnificent Thunderbird "look", with clean, tapered lines that reflect its up-to-the-minute styling.

### \*TRIMENDOUS INTERIORS!

Room—that's what you get in a Fairlane ... big-car roominess for six. Comfort! Posture-perfect front seats, lavishly foam padded. Elegant colour-keyed instrument panel, lush carpeting ... luxurious appointments ... 18 trim choices.

### \*TRIM ECONOMY!

Fairlane goes a long way on a gallon of regular gas! Credit Fairlane engines—the thrifty "sixes"—the new V-8's made from a Ford pioneered, lightweight casting process. Get extra savings with Ford's Service Convenience Features!

### \*TRIMENDOUS CHOICE!

Get exactly what you want in a Fairlane. There are 8 Wagons, 4 Sedans, 2 Hardtops. And the sky's the limit when it comes to optional features. From bucket seats to air conditioning, the choice is all yours—made to order!

### \*TRIM PRICE!

Fairlane actually costs less than some of the compacts! Yet, it gives you big car roominess and ride. It's a family car that fits right into the family budget. Compare the features—compare the price! Save money with a Fairlane!

### \*TRIMENDOUS PERFORMANCE!

Drive a Fairlane! Sense the sudden rush of power from a Fairlane engine. Feel the silken smoothness of Torque Box Suspension—even on the roughest roads. Hear the hushed quiet of its interior—silenced by ample insulation.



Illustrated: the glamorous Fairlane 500 Sports Coupe with the superb Thunderbird "look". One of the Ford Family of Fine Products Built in Canada.

Come on in! Sales 'a POPn' now at your FORD dealer!



OLSON MOTORS LTD. 1060 YATES ST. Phone EV 4-1144



USED CARS AND TRUCKS



# Defrost and Clean Out Your Freezer Now

12 Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Tues., June 4, 1963

Now is a good time to defrost and clean out your freezer in preparation for the new crop of fruits and vegetables which will soon be ready. Every home freezer should be defrosted and cleaned out at least once a year.

**FACE FREE WIN A FREEZER**

Contest closes June 29

Get your entry now at  
**ROYAL OAK  
MARSHALL WELLS  
STORE**

**NO ONE UNDERSALELLS ARROW**

**BUY WESTINGHOUSE  
AND GET THE BEST**

12 Cu. Ft. Freezer-Frig.



12 cu. ft. De Luxe model with 7.5-lb. zero-zone Freezer. Cold injector system in front-freezer section. Twin porcelain drawers. 13-lb. porcelain meat keeper. Full-width, full-depth adjustable shelves. Well-planned door storage, right or left door opening. 60½" high, 30" wide.

WIN A FREE FREEZER

Nothing to BUY! Just sign in a ballot and drop it in our Contest Ballot Box.

Reg. Price \$399.95  
SPECIAL \$266.00  
With Approved Trade  
NO MONEY DOWN

**ARROW**

FURNITURE CO. LTD.

1321 GOVERNMENT

EV 3-8024

**NO ONE UNDERSALELLS ARROW**

**NO ONE UNDERSALELLS ARROW**

**WARNING!  
Make No Deal**

On a General Electric Refrigerator or  
Refrigerator-Refrigerator Combination

**UNTIL YOU GET OUR  
PRICE AND TERMS!  
IT WILL PAY YOU!**

**WIN A FREEZER—FREE**

Enter the contest now—FREE!  
5 Freezers will be won—FREE!

**SEE US NOW AND SAVE  
NO PHONE INFORMATION**

**Young & Banfield**

FORT AT BLANSARD

"Famous for Personal Service"

**VIKING Model H6315X Chest Freezer**

No down payment . . . as little as 12.00 monthly . . . and you have all the convenience and economy of a private food market in your home, with this specially priced VIKING freezer! Stores up to 525 lbs. of food . . . easily, conveniently, thriflly. Quick-freeze compartment lets you freeze your own fresh fruit, vegetables, salmon, game and meats efficiently. Two baskets and divider make it easy to keep items separated and clearly visible. Flexible lid assures constant seal . . . lid lock keeps contents safe. And this handsome "Viking" takes up a space less than 5' long. See it . . . buy it during this special offer . . . available only at EATON'S! Special, each

... the name that  
sets a Canadian  
Standard of Value  
in Major Appliances.  
Your best Buy is  
an EATON Brand . . .

Available Only at  
**EATON'S**

**213 88**

**VIKING Upright Freezer, Model V6309**

9.4 cubic feet of convenient, space-saving freezer space! Holds about 325 pounds of frozen foods, with 4 fast-freeze shelves. Only 24" wide, 26½" deep . . . takes up no more space than an ordinary refrigerator. See it only at EATON'S! EATON Price, each

**239.95**

Only 12.00 monthly including service charge, and NO DOWN PAYMENT on your EATON Budget Charge!

**VIKING Refrigerator Freezer, Model 1363D**

4.1 cu. ft. freezer section above, 2.5 cu. ft. refrigerator below . . . each with its own door. Note the convenient door storage in the big crisper in the refrigerator section. Automatic defrost cycle ends defrosting chores. Freezer handles 143 pounds of frozen food. Magnetic door seal. Refrigerator and efficient separate freezer in one handsome unit. EATON Price, each

**329.95**

Only 12.00 monthly including service charge, with NO DOWN PAYMENT on your EATON Budget Charge!

EATON'S—Major Appliances, Main Floor,  
Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141

**T. EATON CO.**

Daily Store Hours: 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.  
Fridays 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.

## Good Package Vital For Food at Best

Good packaging is essential to keep food at its best.

It is important to use containers and wrapping materials that are moisture-vapor proof, odorless and tasteless. For best results use only materials recommended. Keep a variety of packaging materials on hand. These are all good: foil pie pans or plates, rigid containers with tight lids, freezer bags and wraps.

## You Can Have Refrigerator, Freezer in One

Are you considering trading in your present refrigerator for a more convenient, more efficient, up-to-date model? You'll find a variety of sizes and styles to choose from, in both refrigerators and refrigerator-freezers.

For families who do not need a full-size freezer, the refrigerator-freezer combination is a popular choice. But even if you have a basement freezer, the

combination is handy because you have a quick, frozen food compartment within easy reach.

### TWO MODELS

Upright refrigerator-freezers come in two-door and one-door models. One has separate doors for the refrigerator section and the freezer compartment, while the other has the single door with an interior door for the freezer section.

In either model, the freezer section is a true freezing compartment, with zero temperature, which allows quick freezing, and safe, long-term storage of frozen foods.

### DEFROSTING

In some combinations defrosting is automatic in both the refrigerator and freezer compartments. In other models defrosting is automatic in the refrigerator section and the freezer is defrosted manually twice a year.

Other features of new refrigerator units are pull-out baskets and drawers which can be carried to work counter or sink, and swing-out or pull-out adjustable shelves.

A combination refrigerator-freezer is a useful appliance when space is a problem—it performs two jobs, yet takes the kitchen space of a single unit.

### LIMITED TIME

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### DEFROSTING

In some combinations defrosting is automatic in both the refrigerator and freezer compartments. In other models defrosting is automatic in the refrigerator section and the freezer is defrosted manually twice a year.

Other features of new refrigerator units are pull-out baskets and drawers which can be carried to work counter or sink, and swing-out or pull-out adjustable shelves.

A combination refrigerator-freezer is a useful appliance when space is a problem—it performs two jobs, yet takes the kitchen space of a single unit.

### LIMITED TIME

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### DEFROSTING

In some combinations defrosting is automatic in both the refrigerator and freezer compartments. In other models defrosting is automatic in the refrigerator section and the freezer is defrosted manually twice a year.

Other features of new refrigerator units are pull-out baskets and drawers which can be carried to work counter or sink, and swing-out or pull-out adjustable shelves.

A combination refrigerator-freezer is a useful appliance when space is a problem—it performs two jobs, yet takes the kitchen space of a single unit.

### LIMITED TIME

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### DEFROSTING

In some combinations defrosting is automatic in both the refrigerator and freezer compartments. In other models defrosting is automatic in the refrigerator section and the freezer is defrosted manually twice a year.

Other features of new refrigerator units are pull-out baskets and drawers which can be carried to work counter or sink, and swing-out or pull-out adjustable shelves.

A combination refrigerator-freezer is a useful appliance when space is a problem—it performs two jobs, yet takes the kitchen space of a single unit.

### LIMITED TIME

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### DEFROSTING

In some combinations defrosting is automatic in both the refrigerator and freezer compartments. In other models defrosting is automatic in the refrigerator section and the freezer is defrosted manually twice a year.

Other features of new refrigerator units are pull-out baskets and drawers which can be carried to work counter or sink, and swing-out or pull-out adjustable shelves.

A combination refrigerator-freezer is a useful appliance when space is a problem—it performs two jobs, yet takes the kitchen space of a single unit.

### LIMITED TIME

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### DEFROSTING

In some combinations defrosting is automatic in both the refrigerator and freezer compartments. In other models defrosting is automatic in the refrigerator section and the freezer is defrosted manually twice a year.

Other features of new refrigerator units are pull-out baskets and drawers which can be carried to work counter or sink, and swing-out or pull-out adjustable shelves.

A combination refrigerator-freezer is a useful appliance when space is a problem—it performs two jobs, yet takes the kitchen space of a single unit.

### LIMITED TIME

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### DEFROSTING

In some combinations defrosting is automatic in both the refrigerator and freezer compartments. In other models defrosting is automatic in the refrigerator section and the freezer is defrosted manually twice a year.

Other features of new refrigerator units are pull-out baskets and drawers which can be carried to work counter or sink, and swing-out or pull-out adjustable shelves.

A combination refrigerator-freezer is a useful appliance when space is a problem—it performs two jobs, yet takes the kitchen space of a single unit.

### LIMITED TIME

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

With a straight refrigerator, frozen foods will keep for a limited time only. In the case of short vacations, you can remove any readily perishable items and turn the control to the coldest setting. This will keep foods up to a period of two weeks.

For an extended vacation, of course, the refrigerator should be turned off and unplugged. All food removed, the interior cleaned thoroughly, and the door left open to prevent any difficult-to-remove odors developing.

## There's Wide Range Of Rigid Containers

For keeping food in a freezer there are many types of rigid containers, most of them with tight-fitting lids. There are plastic types of rigid containers in a variety of shapes and sizes. There are heavily-waxed cardboard containers, but don't use butter and cheese cartons. And there are wide-mouth canning sealers and jars and any can with a tight lid.

What kind of a freezer shall I buy? And what size? And does it pay to own one? These are some of the questions most frequently asked



### What a Prize This Will Be!

Here's one of the five new home freezers that will be awarded at the conclusion of the current Win a Freezer Contest, and it's certainly

caught the admiration of Mrs. Yvonne Bamford of 985 McBriar Street in Saanich.

## Time for a Big Wingding?

This is the season for parties—bridal showers, engagement parties, wedding receptions, Father's Day and graduation festivities, to cite a few.

Parties call for special foods. With a freezer there is no need to dread all the extra baking and preparation.

Those fancy canapes, sandwiches and cakes can be prepared ahead of time, at your convenience, and stored in the freezer for the big day. Here are some tips:

**SANDWICHES**  
Spread each bread slice with softened butter or margarine. Then spread with such fillings as chicken, ham, other meats; egg yolk; cheese or cheese spreads; shrimp, crab, tuna, etc., seasoned and moistened with salad dressing or mayonnaise.

Do not use tomatoes, celery, salad greens or hard-cooked egg whites. Place open-faced sandwiches on squares of wax paper-covered cardboard. Wrap with foil or locker paper.

Pack closed sandwiches in freezer boxes or in any suitable box in layers. Over-wrap with foil or locker paper. Wrap rolled, ribbon or loaf sandwiches, uncut. Sandwiches will thaw in one to two hours. Storage time is two to four weeks.

**CAKES**  
Place unfrosted cakes on wax paper or foil-covered cardboard. Wrap with foil or freezer paper, or place in boxes and over-wrap with moisture-vaporproof material.

Cakes may be iced and decorated with butter icing, slipped into the freezer, unwrapped, until icing is hard, then wrapped as directed for un-iced cakes. Allow one to

four hours for thawing, depending on the size and type of cake.

Storage times are frosted cakes, two to three months; unfrosted cakes, six months, and fruit cakes, nine to 12 months.

**COOKIES**  
All kinds of cookies freeze well. Pack in freezer boxes, cardboard boxes over-wrapped with foil or locker paper, or cans sealed with freezer tape.

Storage times are frosted cakes, two to three months; unfrosted cakes, six months, and fruit cakes, nine to 12 months.

**ALL SANDWICHES AND BAKED FOODS** should be thawed in their wrappings.

## FREEZERS AND REFRIGERATORS AT THE Lowest Prices In Town NO MONEY DOWN AND EASY TERMS

WIN A FREE FREEZER  
ASK US FOR DETAILS  
NOTHING TO BUY

**MACDONALD'S**  
FURNITURE & APPLIANCES  
138 FORT ST. EV 3-1171

## The Famous "BEN HUR" Freezer

NOW!  
AS  
LOW  
AS  
**\$229<sup>95</sup>**

★ Rubber Breaker Strip  
★ Family Size ★ Tecumseh Unit  
★ Interior Light ★ Warning Light  
★ Door Lock

BUY TODAY—Get a Chance to Win a Freezer  
ABSOLUTELY FREE!

## FREE WIN A FREEZER

Contest closes June 29

Get your entry now!



**Mais** FURNITURE  
and  
APPLIANCES  
1821 Cook Street

EV 5-2435

## Here Are Freezer Answers

# Homemakers Ask the Facts

by homemakers, and here are the answers in quiz form.

**Q—Which type of freezer should I buy, upright or chest?**

**A—**The final decision is entirely up to you. However, we can give you some points to consider.

The chest type is often less expensive to buy. They require more floor space, but are suitable for a basement, garage or utility room where space may not be a consideration. A chest freezer is easier for storing large odd-shaped packages such as cuts of meat.

The upright type takes less floor space and fits more readily into the kitchen area, which is a more convenient location. The foods are more readily seen and easier to reach. If there are freezer coils under the shelves, then there is more quick freezing area than in a chest type.

★ ★ ★

**Q—What size of freezer should I buy?**

**A—**Many people find they have purchased too small a unit once they use a freezer and fully realize the many advantages and tremendous convenience of this appliance. It is difficult to estimate the size best suited to a particular customer, but the following is a guide:

Four to five cubic feet of freezer space per person will

meet the general needs of most families.

Eight cubic feet of freezer space per person can be used by farm families if maximum use of frozen foods is made.

Two to three cubic feet of freezer space per person will usually be ample allowance if freezing is to supplement other methods of food preservation or if a locker serves as the main means of storage.

★ ★ ★

**Q—Does it pay to own a freezer?**

**A—**There is little doubt that many families can have better, more varied meals throughout the year if they own a home freezer.

Whether in the long run the

family's food budget will be that gains the highest financial return on the investment.

With a well thought out freezer schedule, selective buying (taking advantage of sales), and good management, it is possible to save money as well as time and effort by

owning a freezer.

## FREE FREE WIN A FREEZER

Contest closes June 29

Get your entry now at

**GIBSON'S  
SHOPPING CENTRE**

Sooke Rd. 473-5311

## Own an ADMIRAL FREEZER

20 cu. ft. model with the features you want:

- Copper coils throughout
- 3 Baskets
- 2 Dividers
- Warning light
- Interior light
- Fibreglas insulation
- Counter-balanced lid
- 5-Year food insurance policy
- 5-Year mechanism guarantee.

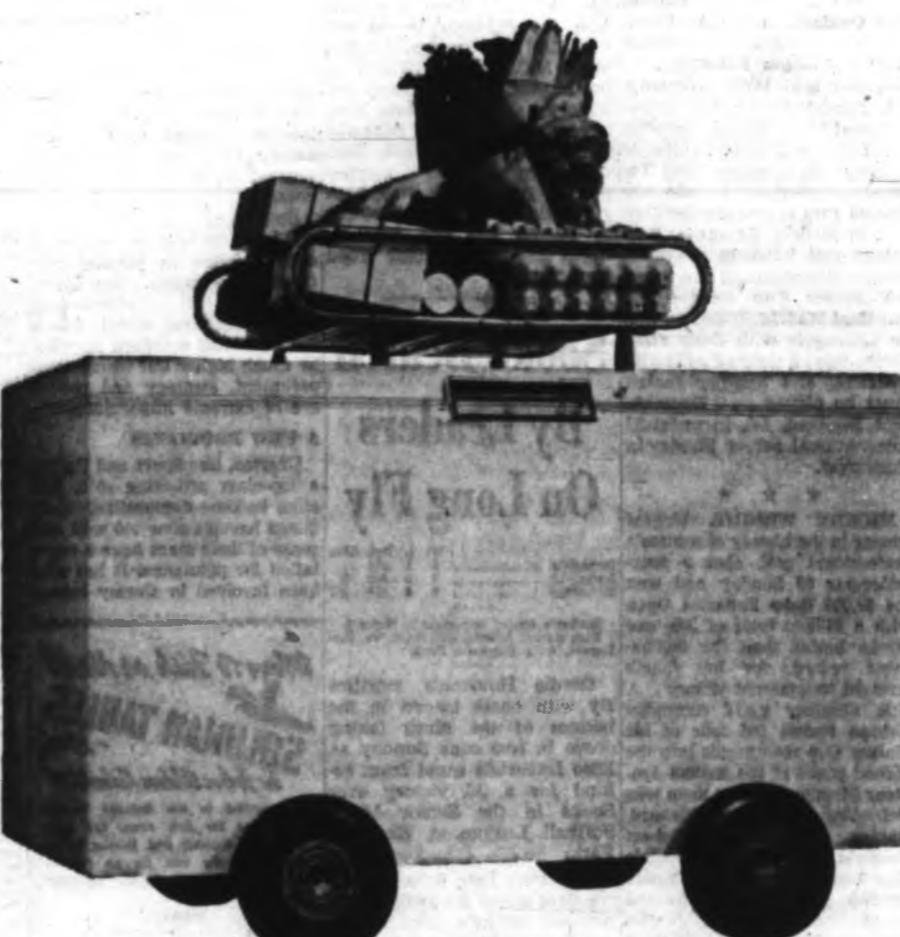
NOW ONLY  
**\$259<sup>95</sup>**  
TERMS

**BUTLER BROTHERS** Supplies Ltd.

1720 DOUGLAS ST. (opp. the Bay)  
2046 KEATING X-RD.

EV 3-6911  
GR 4-1121

‡ A supermarket in your home ‡



more meals to the gallon

More meals to the gallon? Yes. Fewer trips to the store!

That's the convenience of a home freezer: the supermarket comes to you. Fresh peas for dinner? They're in the freezer. Fried chicken? In the freezer. Ice cream? Same place.

With a well-stocked freezer in your home, you shop when you please, buy foods when they're at their lowest in-season prices, and have fresh out-of-season treats on hand all year 'round. A freezer is a miniature greengrocer, meat market, bakery and delicatessen right in your home—open twenty-four hours a day!

With the fresh fruit and vegetable season coming up, why not visit your appliance dealer now?

**WIN A FREEZER!** Enter your appliance dealer's big contest now! Just print your name, address, and telephone number on the coupon, name one benefit of a home freezer and drop the coupon into the ballot box at any dealer's where the contest banner is displayed. Five brand new freezers will be awarded—you may be a winner! But enter now—contest closes June 29th.

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE NO. \_\_\_\_\_

A home freezer offers many benefits. One important one is:











## Smoke Situation Much Improved In Last Months

Victoria needs industry for a sound economy and while there is industry there will always be a certain amount of smoke, Ald. Geoffrey Edgeland said Monday.

With co-operation obtained from local industry there has been a marked improvement in the smoke nuisance in recent months, the chairman of the city's smoke advisory committee said.

### ELIMINATION IMPOSSIBLE

"We cannot say there will be an eventual elimination of the problem because present regulations are drawn up to allow industry to continue operation," Ald. Edgeland said.

## Saanich Orders Sewers

Saanich is going to force 12 homes to connect to sewers and has called tenders for the work. Cost of the work, normally paid by the homeowner to a contractor, will be paid by Saanich and the hill added to tax notices.

Most of the sewer connections from homes to the property line are to be made in the Willow-McBriar system bounded by Willow on the south, McBriar on the north, Borden on the east and Quadra on the west. A few connections are also to be made in the Sewers I area near the city boundary.

### MUST PAY

Homeowners who have passed the periods of grace set by Saanich council for connection in the sewer systems did not escape payment for the systems.

They have been billed for their share of the costs whether or not they were connected to the sewers, said a municipal official.

The connections will be done at cost and the work is expected to be done early in July. Tenders for the work will be received by municipal engineer Neville Life until 3 p.m. June 11.

The alternative is to make regulations so stringent that industries are forced to move elsewhere with the consequent loss of jobs.

### CERTAIN AMOUNT

"We need industry," Ald. Edgeland said, "so until there is a complete change in industrial operations that will make boiler furnaces and waste burners obsolete there is bound to be a certain amount of smoke."

There are some indications of change in the offing with local shingle mills investigating the possibility of chipping cedar waste and trucking it to a plant where it can be used instead of burning it as waste, the chairman added.

### HEAT HAZE

"We are not expecting to see nothing but a heat haze over smoke stacks," said assistant city engineer William Jorgensen. "We're very happy when it occurs. But a light plume of smoke is acceptable under the regulations."

**SIX MINUTES**

The regulations permit smoke darker than minimum standards for only six minutes in every hour. Several plants have installed or are in the process of installing costly automatic warning devices to prevent bylaw infractions.

Atmospheric conditions play a major role in the smoke problem as well, Ald. Edgeland said.

### IN VALLEY

He said on days when there is no breeze smoke from Victoria industry backs up in what he termed the "valley" north of Fountain Circle.

With improvements in industrial plants, he added, large office buildings downtown are going to get more attention from the smoke inspector.

Janitors in some buildings are ordered to burn large quantities of trash at night and the main post office itself on occasion carries on burning that discharges fly-ash particles "as big as postage stamps."



Legal and illegal smoke is shown in these two photographs taken at Victoria mills. Smoke from the waste burner at Smith Cedar Products Ltd., top, is acceptable under the terms of the city's air pollution bylaw, but smoke from the stack at McCarter shingle mill, above, contravenes regulations. McCarter officials are working with city inspectors to improve the situation and meet the regulations.—(Bud Kinsman)

## Chatham Told Off

## Victoria Girls Defended

Two Victoria women have given a piece of their minds to the Chatham, Ont., editorial writer who thinks Victoria is too windy and rainy to allow women to be pretty.

The publisher of the Chatham Daily News has sent the Colonist copies of his paper containing letters by two Victoria women in response to a Daily News editorial about Victoria.

In the editorial the Daily

## Talent Show in Fall

An amateur talent show for youngsters in two age groups is planned for this fall by Greater Victoria Celebrations Association.

Association president E. A. MacFayden said a winner selected from the five-to-12 age group and one from the 13-to-18 age group would receive a trip to Hollywood.

In a letter received at city hall yesterday the association asked for a \$2,000 grant from city council towards cost of staging the show. Contestants would be selected from Vancouver Island and the mainland.

Negotiations have been under way for several months to obtain services of Roy Gordon, a professional producer of talent shows

based in Hollywood. He would conduct auditions and produce the show, the letter said.

Mr. MacFayden said:

"From a friendship angle, the talent show would probably be more beneficial than any goodwill tour" in terms of advertising Vancouver Island in California and other western states.

Because of a shortage of funds, Mr. MacFayden said, the association hesitated before making the first "most difficult" step in seeking backing from local groups.

"We feel this amateur talent show would be a very good thing . . . and if successful in 1963 (it) might be arranged annually," the letter said.

## At June 17 Meeting

## Plans to Be Outlined On Convention Centre

By HARVEY SHEPHERD

A package proposal which could mean a convention centre in operation in Victoria by the new year is to be presented to a committee of the Victoria Chamber of Commerce.

## Road Job To Start Shortly

An \$87,000 reconstruction of Cedar Hill Cross Road and McKenzie Avenue will start within three weeks, Saanich municipal engineer Neville Life told council last night.

Saunders' biggest road project of the year—improvement of an east-west route across the municipality—calls for grading, widening and repaving of the two roads.

### WEEK SCHEDULE

Work will start first on the Cedar Hill Cross Road section from McKenzie to Reynolds and will continue later on McKenzie from Quadra to Cedar Hill Cross Road, said the engineer.

Council tossed out a bylaw which would have regulated the closing hours of barber shops in the municipality.

Reeve Stanley Murphy said he had received a "confidential" Archer report on police matters and that council probably will get a look at it after it is dealt with by the Saanich police commission.

### TWO GROUPS REJECTED

Mr. Loomer said lack of convention facilities forced the Dominion to turn down two groups which wanted to hold conventions in Victoria this summer and which would have between them brought 700 people to Victoria.

He said he understood the conventions were going to other cities.

### SEEK DATA

The chamber of commerce committee Monday decided to write to other cities with convention centres—such as Spokane, Las Vegas, Harrison Hot Springs and Seattle—for information.

They agreed they should think in terms of conventions of 100 to 800 persons rather than extremely large ones, which represent only one per cent of convention business.

They agreed the centre should be backed by private rather than government interests.

### USED TO RESCUE

She adds: "We Victorians don't care if you laugh at our tap and crumpets or our ancient city hall."

"It bothers us not at all if you poke fun at our Gilbert and Sullivan government and its omnipotent Foo Bah . . . but when you strike at our lovely womanhood you are maligning a sacred thing."

### BALLY TO CAUSE

"All the retired colonials and generals will abandon their peaceful Oak Bay gardens; every red-blooded man in this city will rally to the cause."

"Mrs. C. L." of Victoria added, "I do not have an umbrella or raincoat, much less having to use one or both all the time as you told your readers."

"There is no better place to live when the time comes for you to retire, if not sooner."

"We have flowers in our gardens all year long—roses in December—and it is not too wet to go out to gather them and they are not too windblown to be lovely. Can you match?"

### WARNING ISSUED

As a member of the Canadian Council for Animal Welfare, she has published a warning to dog owners which says:

"Owners of dogs are earnestly recommended not to leave them tied up out of doors in the late evening, during the night or in the early morning."

"There is grave danger, especially for larger-type dogs, several have disappeared. A chained dog cannot help itself."

## Esquimalt Byelection Scheduled for July 10

Byelection to choose a member of Esquimalt municipal council to replace G. K. Sammon, who died May 21 in England, will be held July 10, council decided last night.

Nominations will be open from 10 a.m. to noon June 28 at Esquimalt municipal hall. Other Esquimalt news on Page 11.

## Women Told

## Let University Protest Zoning

If Victoria University doesn't like the way Oak Bay zones its land, the university itself should approach Oak Bay council.

That was the position council took last night when the three housewife foes of indiscriminate rezoning for high-rise apartments met council to ask that zoning for high rises on the edge of the university campus be rescinded and the university development board be allowed to do as it likes with the land.

### COULD LOSE CONTROL

Mrs. Shirley Dowell, Mrs. Katherine Cameron and Mrs. Anne Gray were also told that Oak Bay to accept an overall Greater Victoria community plan as they asked, could mean rezoning in Oak Bay could be denied or blocked contrary to the wishes of the municipality itself.

Reeve George Murdoch said as they asked, could mean rezoning in Oak Bay could be denied or blocked contrary to the wishes of the municipality itself.

Under the plan, he said, the university would get rental revenues on the land from the developers of the high rises and after 50 years the buildings would revert to the university.

They agreed they should think in terms of conventions of 100 to 800 persons rather than extremely large ones, which represent only one per cent of convention business.

They agreed the centre should be backed by private rather than government interests.

### USED TO RESCUE

She adds: "We Victorians don't care if you laugh at our tap and crumpets or our ancient city hall."

"It bothers us not at all if you poke fun at our Gilbert and Sullivan government and its omnipotent Foo Bah . . . but when you strike at our lovely womanhood you are maligning a sacred thing."

"All the retired colonials and generals will abandon their peaceful Oak Bay gardens; every red-blooded man in this city will rally to the cause."

"Mrs. C. L." of Victoria added, "I do not have an umbrella or raincoat, much less having to use one or both all the time as you told your readers."

### BALLY TO CAUSE

"There is no better place to live when the time comes for you to retire, if not sooner."

"We have flowers in our gardens all year long—roses in December—and it is not too wet to go out to gather them and they are not too windblown to be lovely. Can you match?"

"There is grave danger, especially for larger-type dogs, several have disappeared. A chained dog cannot help itself."

As a member of the Canadian Council for Animal Welfare, she has published a warning to dog owners which says:

"Owners of dogs are earnestly recommended not to leave them tied up out of doors in the late evening, during the night or in the early morning."

"There is grave danger, especially for larger-type dogs, several have disappeared. A chained dog cannot help itself."

of public works, which said: "In the circumstances, I believe the decision to leave the proposal for an extension to the Turkey Head breakwater in abeyance for the present is logical."

He said, "It is our belief that the protection already provided at Turkey Head is more than sufficient for tourist boats which would be calling there, and also is sufficient to provide for any increase in tourism in the immediate future."

## City Group Host To U.S. Pupils

B.C. Indian Arts and Welfare Society today will host 40 children from the Taholah Elementary School at Grays Harbor, Wash.

The children and 12 adults will arrive in Victoria at 9:30 a.m. from Port Angeles, and will see the museum, Thunderbird House, and Beacon Hill Park.

## Chained Dogs Vanish

In other business, council found Oak Bay doesn't seem to be getting far in its bid to have the federal government supplement the breakwater it built recently near the Oak Bay Marina.

Council received and filed a letter from G. B. Williams, federal acting deputy minister

JON PAGE

Jon Page eating his lunch in Beacon Hill Park. (He's an attendant at a Pandora service station who lives at 2015 Austin with his wife Marie and son Niran, aged 1½. His hobby is restoring vintage cars, and he's now working

on a Model T Ford) . . . John Harper taking his small sister for a drive . . . Val Coulter talking about the Victoria Grit Drill Corps . . . Murray Waller putting aside his cameras . . . Lloyd McKenzie meeting an expert, and changing his plans.

## Prehistoric Sites Goal

A search for prehistoric B.C. Indian settlements is being carried out at provincial parks and park reserves by the provincial museum and the parks branch of the department of recreation.

Some of the coastal parks areas now being catalogued by a two-man field team may yield clues to a primitive civilization of up to 4,000 years ago, said William Duff, curator of anthropology at the provincial museum, who is directing the operation.

The preliminary survey by Edmund Abbott, assistant anthropologist at the museum, and John Bentley, a student

working for the parks branch, is being done at park sites because "there is high likelihood that places which made good parks today made good Indian settlements in the past," Mr. Duff said.

An Indian settlement up to 9,000 years old some three miles north of Yale in the Fraser Canyon is being studied.

The field crew has found about 30 sites in the two weeks that it has been on the job. The two men are now in the Gulf Islands, where they will be working for about two weeks.

Although there are only about 200 provincial parks in B.C., there are nearly 2,000

sites listed for possible use as park purposes.

"We've barely scratched the surface of this historical resource," Mr. Duff said. "It

will take at least two seasons to catalogue the prehistoric campsites and settlements.

Then we will decide where we should undertake excavation."

### Chained Dogs Vanish

As a public hearing will be held in View Royal in connection with an application for permission to build a propane gas storage station between Atkins Road and the CNR right-of-way, near the intersection of Atkins and the Old Island Highway.

The public hearing will be held in the community hall, 273 Old Island Highway, at 8 p.m. June 10.

Industrial Propane Ltd. has

made an application for rezoning of rural land to industrial



Mr. and Mrs. Fred W. Bartholomew, 1860 Beach Drive, announce the engagement of their elder daughter, Daphne Ann, to Mr. Egon Holzwarth, Vancouver, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Holzwarth, Karlsruhe, West Germany. The wedding will take place in Oak Bay United Church June 22 at 3 p.m. with Rev. A. Calder officiating. — (Meyers Studio)



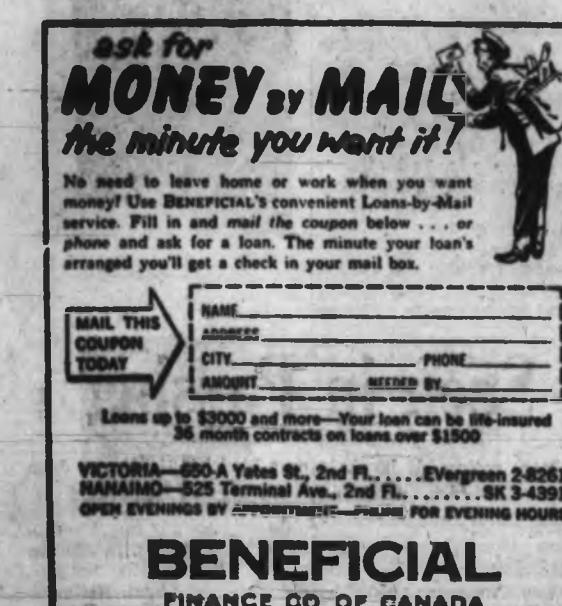
Mr. and Mrs. R. Gibling of Fulford will attend the graduation of their oldest granddaughter, Jean Gibling at Chemainus High School Friday. Jean is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Gibling of Chemainus.



Mr. and Mrs. Isambard Critoph, 530 Agnes Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Myrna Faye, to Mr. Ronald Llewellyn MacDonald, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Joseph MacDonald, 3760 Winston Crescent. The marriage will take place June 29 at 7:30 p.m. in North Douglas Tabernacle, with Rev. C. Fawcett officiating. — (Jus-Rite)



Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Brice, 545 Cornwall Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Beverley, to Mr. George Carlson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eric Carlson, Port Arthur, Ont. The wedding will take place in Naden Chapel June 21 at 7 p.m., with Rev. A. Mowat officiating. — (Chapman Photography)



## PERSONAL MENTION

Wives of delegates attending the annual meeting of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of British Columbia, to be held at the Tally-Ho Travelodge Hotel on June 13 and 14, will be treated to a busy round of social activity as their husbands deal with the institute's business. Institute president is Mr. W. Gordon Holmes, Victoria.

On Thursday, June 13, they will be guests of His Honour the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. George R. Pearkes at a coffee party and will also be taken on a tour of Government House.

That evening they will join their husbands for an evening of fun at Sooke Community Hall with highlights being a salmon barbecue display of logger sports and dancing.

At conclusion of meeting the following day, a more formal evening of activity will be enjoyed when delegates and their wives attend a dinner and dance to be held at the Victoria Golf Club.

### Arrives from Australia

Mrs. G. Smith will arrive from Australia June 7 to join her sister, Mrs. M. Leeman, whom she has not seen for 50 years.

### Attend Granddaughter's Graduation

Mr. and Mrs. R. Gibling of Fulford will attend the graduation of their oldest granddaughter, Jean Gibling at Chemainus High School Friday. Jean is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Gibling of Chemainus.

## Bride Wears Lace

Rev. Father Lewis McLellan officiated at the double ring marriage of Patricia Joan Warburton and Mr. Alfred Michael Porter, in Queen of Peace Church. Parents of the principals are Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Warburton, Esquimalt Road, and Mrs. Frances Porter of Victoria.

The bride chose a floor-length gown of white chantilly lace. The fitted bodice was embroidered with sequins and pearls. Layers of nylon tulle edged the bouffant skirt and a dainty corner of brilliant held her veil. A cultured pearl necklace was her only jewelry and she carried a cascade of lily-of-the-valley and red roses.

Identical gowns of pink peau de soie sheaths with white accessories were chosen by matron of honor Mrs. J. Moreau and bridesmaids Miss Darlene Gordon, Miss Marie Gibbons and Miss Lorraine Thibierge.

Mr. Kenneth Haun was best man and Mr. Robert Warburton, Mr. J. Latham and Mr. Gordon Mann ushered guests.

Following the reception the bride and groom left on a honeymoon to the mainland.

The new Mrs. Porter chose a raspberry pink suit with black patent accessories for traveling.

The newlyweds will make their home in Victoria.

Other guests were Mrs. E. Willey, Mrs. M. Johnson, Mrs. V. Burr, Mrs. N. Higgs, Mrs. D. Bossour, Mrs. M. Cassey, Mrs. S. Gill, Mrs. D. Belvins, Mrs. F. Bousour, Mrs. D. Bennett and the Misses Elaine Gent, Roberta Scott, Louise Matichuk, Patricia Evans, Sharon Gill, Lorraine Essery, Louise Bennett and Margaret Neufeld.

Other guests were Mrs. E. Willey, Mrs. M. Johnson, Mrs. V. Burr, Mrs. N. Higgs, Mrs. D. Bossour, Mrs. M. Cassey, Mrs. S. Gill, Mrs. D. Belvins, Mrs. F. Bousour, Mrs. D. Bennett and the Misses Elaine Gent, Roberta Scott, Louise Matichuk, Patricia Evans, Sharon Gill, Lorraine Essery, Louise Bennett and Margaret Neufeld.

Following the reception the bride and groom left on a honeymoon to the mainland. The new Mrs. Porter chose a raspberry pink suit with black patent accessories for traveling. The newlyweds will make their home in Victoria.

## 'Tuck' Starts Job At White House

WASHINGTON (UPI) — A New York travel agent. Previously, Miss Tuckerman was a secretary at Miss Chapin's School.

She is a "political independent" in Chicago.

Miss Nancy Tuckerman, a former roommate of Jacqueline Kennedy at Miss Porter's School in Farmington, Conn., said she still has a "lot to learn" about her new job as social secretary.

Nicknamed "Tuck" or "Tucky," Miss Tuckerman has been visiting the White House for the past month to be briefed on presidential protocol, partying and planning by "Tish" Baldwin.

She is attractive with golden-brown hair, blue eyes and a comely five-foot-five figure, who dresses fashionably. For the past 10 years she has been a

TO JUNE BRIDES  
Insure Your Wedding Presents  
at  
Victoria's Insurance Centre  
See BOB CUMBERBIRTH  
1115-17 Quadra (off Yates) EV 2-1214

SPRING DRY CLEANING SPECIALS

SLEEPING BAGS \$1.75  
HALF PRICE, only  
Tumbled and Tatted

BLANKETS 50¢  
Beautifully Dry-Cleaned and Pressed.  
HALF PRICE, only

DRAPE 20% Off  
and Chesterfield Covers  
Beautifully Dry-Cleaned and Pressed  
Fresh, Crisp — Sparkling Clean

Rugs and Carpets 20% OFF  
Color and Luster Restored

Beautifully Dry-Cleaned and Pressed  
Ladies' Overcoats \$1.50  
Ladies' Suits \$1.50

Men's Overcoats \$1.50  
Men's Suits \$1.50

Call Offices  
OPEN 7 A.M.  
TO 6 P.M.  
(Including Saturday)  
EV 2-9191

A Track in Every  
District Twice-Daily  
EV 2-9191

PAGE THE CLEANER

## Mr. and Mrs. D. Campbell Married at St. Patrick's

Maureen Janet Jeffries and Mr. David Campbell exchanged rings and vows in St. Patrick's Church recently. Father M. J. McNamara officiated and John Bray was soloist.

Parents of the couple are Mr. and Mrs. Jack S. Jeffries and Mr. and Mrs. David Campbell, all of Victoria.

The bride chose a short-length dress of English brocade, styled with lily-point sleeves and rounded neckline, which she made herself. A white rose held her pouff shoulder-length veil. Her jewelry was a string of pearls and earrings. She carried large red roses and sweetheart roses, entwined with white ribbons.

Mrs. D. Finlay, the bride's sister, was matron of honor in blue and white flowered, taffeta pink dress. An overskirt of blue nylon topped the sheath dress. She carried white gladiolus in her bouquet.

Mr. John Campbell was best man for his brother and Mr. Paul Keugh and Mr. David Finlay ushered guests.

A three-tiered wedding cake, topped with white roses, centred

the bride's table at the reception held in the Ardneil Room, Holyrood House.

Leaving on a honeymoon to California, the bride changed to a pale blue Italian knit suit with white and black patent accessories. Her corsage was gladiolus and roses in shades of pink.

Mrs. Florence Hourton of Cloverdale, Mr. and Mrs. John Campbell, Miss M. Taylor of Vancouver and Mrs. Bruce Pollard of New Westminster attended the wedding.

At the recent meeting of the Pioneer Club, Woman's Benefit Association, Review No. 1, arrangements were made to hold a luncheon at the next meeting June 21. Mrs. M. Morley and Mrs. A. Taylor presided.

Refreshments were served by Mrs. J. Kolb, who baked a large cake for her mother, Mrs. M. Morley, on the occasion of her 80th birthday. Mrs. A. Veitch, Mrs. D. Ecker, Mrs. M. Leeman, a member for 32 years, Mrs. A. Ritchie and Mrs. K. Jackson also celebrated May birthdays.

ST. LUKE'S

St. Luke's evening branch of the Woman's Auxiliary will meet June 5 at 8 p.m. in the Fireside Room.

THE CARPETORIUM

1210 Wharf EV 3-2861

EV 3-2816

The Home of Professional Deep Cleaning

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING STIMULATES BUYING

16 Daily Colonist, Victoria  
Tuesday, June 4, 1963

Let Us Shampoo Your Rugs

SAVE 20% For Cash and Carry

Our DEEP-CLEANING will restore the bright colors in your rugs. They'll look like new!

THE CARPETORIUM

1210 Wharf EV 3-2861

EV 3-2816

The Home of Professional Deep Cleaning

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING STIMULATES BUYING

BIRKS

10.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

5.00

# Faith Kept Biblical Families Together

By PATRICIA McCORMACK

NEW YORK (UPI) — Beginning with Adam, the Bible's rich and lifelike portrait gallery of men and women includes various husbands and wives whose relationships were affected by their traits of character.

Relating some of the stories of husband-wife relationships, Edith Deen, author of *Family Living in the Bible*, said a quotation from Ephesians 5:33 sets the tone of happy wedded life. The quotation:

"Nevertheless, let every one of you in particular so love his wife even as himself; and the wife see that she reverence her husband."

"In the Bible," said Mrs. Deen, of Fort Worth, Tex., "there are tales of husbands who blamed their wives, of devoted and courteous husbands of love that lasts through years, of a drinking husband, of a wife who mocked her husband and even of a king dominated by his wife."

"There also are reports of a wife who was discarded, of a wife who succumbed to adver-

sity, and of a husband who forgave lovingly."

What kept Biblical families together in spite of adversities might well be kept in mind by contemporary couples just start-

ing married life, according to the author.

The something: Faith.

"Dramatic instances of families protected and sustained by the power of faith can be found in the stories of Noah, Abraham, and Jacob," Mrs. Deen said.

"All of these heads of families reached forward toward common goals for themselves and their loved ones, assured by their direct, personal relationship with God of the reality of his promises."

"In the superb 11th Chapter of Hebrews, the heroes mentioned and many others are honored in the triumphant roll-call of the victors of faith."

From Hebrews 11:1:

"Now faith is the substance of things hoped for, the evidence of things not seen."

Later wedded life when the children get old enough to become problems, there's something in the Bible to help.

"Juvenile delinquency was a parents' wish—all caused problems even in times of the Bible," Mrs. Deen said.

"Sons who disgraced their parents, fathers who failed to train their children wisely, daughters-in-law who made life bitter for their husbands' families, a headstrong daughter who ran into trouble, a son who boldly married a girl against his

parents' wishes—all caused problems between parents and children in biblical times."

Studies have convinced Mrs. Deen many of the perplexing situations and broken relationships in the Bible parallel family life today.

"I believe that the Bible contains clues to solutions of the problems that beset us, even though today's families face bewildering sociological changes and complex problems unknown in ancient times."

The family unit in Biblical times was important, in fact, that the law allowed a man

## ITCH in Women Stopped like Magic

Here's instant relief from sources of vaginal itch, rectal itch, chafing, rash and eczema with an amazing new scientific formula called LANACANE. This non-medicated cream kills harmful bacteria germs while it soothes raw, irritated and inflamed skin tissue. Stop scratching now! Get LANACANE at your druggist today!

## Clubs

### PYTHIAN SISTERS

Capital City Temple, No. 35, Pythian Sisters, will meet June 4 at 8 p.m. in the K of P Hall. \* \* \*

### OAPO

General meeting of OAPO, Branch No. 5, will be held in the Naval Veterans Hall, Broad Street, June 5 at 1:30 p.m.

## BREAKFAST'S READY!



### How do you want your eggs this morning?

Breakfast at "The Mary" is the sunny-side-up way to start the day. We're open at 8 a.m. for the convenience of business men, travellers, and holidaymakers.

OPEN MONDAY THROUGH SATURDAY

### PRINCESS MARY RESTAURANT VESSEL

344 Harbour Road EV 6-3456



what you may win! One of 40 wigs with a retail value of \$150 each. Plus a Styrofoam block and a tapestry carrying case. You can win a hair shade like your own for "an extra hair-do", or a colour entirely different for a change of pace and a change of face!

how you may win! RULES—Buy a box of MODESS® (Regular, De Luxe, CAREFREE® or TEEN-AGE®) feminine napkins—any size box will do. Remove the perforated flap. RULE 2—Print your name and address clearly on the back of the flap or facsimile—adding the names of the THREE largest cities in Canada. RULE 3—Enter as often as you wish, mailing each entry separately in a stamped envelope, to Johnson & Johnson "Win-a-Wig Contest", P.O. Box 3614, Terminal "A", Toronto, Ontario.

### CONTEST CLOSES

Midnight, June 30th, 1963

All entries must be postmarked before the time and date. The entries will be judged by a panel of experts.

Johnson & Johnson Limited and their advertising agency, are the company's advertising agency of record.

Johnson & Johnson, Modess by

Johnson & Johnson

## SANDS Funeral Chapels

Three chapels dedicated to thoughtful and understanding service.

Victoria EV 8-7511

Sidney GR 5-2932

Colwood GR 8-3821

### Two Major Awards in One Year



Fred McEvay — Winner of Dow Chemical Scholarship — Management Course at National Institute of Drycleaning. Award based on knowledge of drycleaning.



Jim McEvay — Winner of Prestige Builders Contest for National Institute of Drycleaning. Awarded for outstanding service in raising the prestige of the drycleaning profession.

By placing your confidence in us—your satisfaction is assured.

PHONE US TODAY — EV 2-4266

### NU-WAY CLEANERS LTD.

DRIVE-IN PLANT — 420 WILLIAM ST.

Dear Ann Landers: Are you out of your mind? What do you mean by calling that woman "sick" because she resents it when women friends kiss her husband hello and goodbye?

I don't care if it is only a peck on the cheek. They always start that way and before you know it, there's a full-blown smooching scene going on right under your nose. I've got the same problem with my old elf as I know what I'm talking about.

There's no such thing as a platonic kiss between members of the opposite sex, so don't fall for that one.

Several months ago I got fed up with the monkey-shines of a bottle-blonde who enjoyed kissing my husband—not only hello and goodbye, but a few times during the evening as well. I gave him strict orders to keep his pipe in his mouth while the blonde was present, but it didn't help. She pulled the pipe right out of his mouth and kissed him anyway.

We wives have enough trouble with our middle-aged Romeos without having the rug pulled out from under us by nitwits like you. Why don't you write a cooking column? —FURIOUS.

Dear Furious: In a way I do write a cooking column. Every day I deal with spring chickens, old roasters, cold tomatoes, hot potatoes, sour grapes, spilled milk, assorted nuts and now and then I even cook a goose.

Dear Ann Landers: This problem is a touchy one but we need your help desperately.

Our five-year-old son has a serious heart condition. The doctor has told us the boy must rest a great deal. He is able to attend public school, but he cannot indulge in sports. Walking more than a few blocks violates doctor's orders so my husband carries him whenever we go out.

This past year several people who are unaware of the problem have made thoughtless remarks such as, "You're too big to let your daddy carry you," or "Big boys walk, their daddies don't carry them."

Confidential to OUTSIDERS: Yes, there really is an Ann Landers, but she can't print every letter. Don't you have a name, an address and a five-cent stamp?

Complete Range of

### SARONG Bras and Girdles

Available at

**Saba Bros**  
1130 Douglas EV 4-0561

### SARONG Bras and Girdles

Professionally Fitted

at

**Ina & Maighen**  
1613 Douglas EV 3-6214

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*

\*



PRESENTING THE WORLD'S GREATEST ACTOR--THE SENSATION OF THE SILVER SCREEN--THE ONE AND ONLY...

## Garden Notes

# Chaucer's Columbine

By M. V. CHESTNUT, FRHS

If you have a shaded spot in your garden, you could do a lot worse than establish a small colony of Aquilegia, the "Columbine" of Chaucer and Shakespeare and a favorite flower in grandmother's cottage garden. I doubt if grandmother would recognize today's Columbines, though, for some of the new hybrids make magnificent blooms as much as four inches across and with spurs four inches long. They come in every imaginable color, and are quick and easy from seed.

Aquilegia has the reputation of being a "buggy" plant—a reputation which I don't think is altogether deserved. It is true that two pests attack it, but you don't get anything like the menagerie of aphids, thrips and other assorted critters you would find on, say, a rose. Moreover, the two common pests of the Aquilegia are fairly easy to control.

One of these is the Columbine Leaf Miner, a tiny grub that tunnels through the tissues of the leaf. With the advent of the new systemic insecticides—the kinds that are taken up in the sap of the plant—it shouldn't be any trick at all to control this annoying pest.

Another and much more serious enemy of the Aquilegia is the Columbine Borer, a salmon-colored fat caterpillar which enters the stem and burrows down into the fleshy roots, killing the plant. A reddish-brown moth is responsible, laying her eggs on the soil surface close to the plant.

These hatch out in late spring, and the baby grubs make their way into the plant stem and down into the root, growing prodigiously as they feed upon the Columbine's tissues.

If only a few leaves show this marking, better pick them off and burn them, and remember to cut down and burn the topgrowth during the autumn cleanup. Actually, if you are observant enough to spot an attack in its early stages, hand-picking is the simplest method of control.

★ ★ ★

In the past, spraying or dusting hasn't been of much help once the grub is holed up comfortably within the tissues of the leaf. With the advent of the new systemic insecticides—the kinds that are taken up in the sap of the plant—it shouldn't be any trick at all to control this annoying pest.

Another and much more serious enemy of the Aquilegia is the Columbine Borer, a salmon-colored fat caterpillar which enters the stem and burrows down into the fleshy roots, killing the plant. A reddish-brown moth is responsible, laying her eggs on the soil surface close to the plant.

These hatch out in late spring, and the baby grubs make their way into the plant stem and down into the root, growing prodigiously as they feed upon the Columbine's tissues.

Here again, there isn't much you can do once the borer has taken up residence inside the roots of your plant, and when you find a Columbine drooping and wilting mysteriously, you can be pretty sure one of these fat pink grubs is in the roots. Obviously, the only thing to do is dig it up and put it in the incinerator before the grub can become a moth and lay more of her infernal eggs.

About the only time you can get at this enemy is immediately after the eggs hatch, while the tiny grubs are making their way across the small stretch of soil to the plant stems. Old-time gardeners made a routine practice of scraping up the surface soil around their pet Aquilegias and consigning it to the garden bonfire, replacing it with good topsoil taken from another part of the garden. This was done in early spring, and in this way the unhatched eggs were destroyed and no invasion of the plants occurred.

Nowadays, the usual method is to scratch a little chlordane dust into the soil around each Columbine in early spring. This renders the soil lethal to the hatching grubs.

JOHN CROSBY Reports Curious Trend

## Frauleins Shed Nationality

ROME—Christa Wanninger

was a pretty, curvaceous, green-eyed 22-year-old German girl who enjoyed "la dolce vita" to the very utmost, right up to the point where she was knifed to death a few minutes' walk away from Rome's celebrated Via Veneto on May 2.

This has given the Italian press its juiciest scandal since the Montesi case, and it is having a high old time printing details about Christa's weekends with rich men, her partying, her bout with sleeping pills, and other tidbits.

A significant aspect of the Wanninger murder is simply that she's a German girl. There are a large number of German girls in Rome. Many of them have left Germany not only physically but emotionally. Many of them—not only in Rome but also in London and Paris—deny that they are German.

Rome is the halfway mark, a writer told me. A German girl comes here and mingles with the Italians and pretty soon she picks up an Italian accent. Then she meets a visiting foreigner and pretty soon she's off somewhere either as his girl friend or his wife.

But somewhere in the process she has shed her German background altogether. She tells people she's Italian but that she once worked in Germany.

Why does she want to shed her German nationality? It's hard to tell. Girls like Christa, who was four years old when Hitler died, had no part of Nazism. Still, they feel an inherited sense of guilt. They want to wash off the bloodstains, first by physically leaving Germany, then by shedding their Germanness like a skin.

There are a couple of beautiful German girls here from Paris. They speak nothing but French, which they speak beautifully. They boast that in ten years they will be such Parisiennes that no one will ever know they have ever been anything else.

★ ★ ★

A good many German girls (and some German men) pass themselves off as Austrians or Swiss. At a party here an actor pointed out that of five Swiss actresses there, he was the only one who was German.

They don't want to drink champagne and they

### Emotional Guilt Inherited Sense

search of romance, specifically with Italian men, a light-hearted, good-looking lot. But the other side of the coin is less pleasant. A good many German women not only like Italian men, but actively dislike German men, their own countrymen.

There are some other women that dislike their own nationals, too. Lots of Swedish girls here prefer Italians or any other kind to Swedes. But with the German girls the aversion is more deep-seated, a part of the shedding of the identity.

Not all of this is Hitler shame. Some of it is more elemental and more feminine. A good many German girls, especially the pretty, adventurous ones who go abroad, are tired of their Germanic reputation as club-footed, thick-waisted hausfrau.

They don't want to drink anymore. They want to drink champagne and they

women who come to Italy in want to act like Latinas.

## Unwashed Miser Had \$100,000,000

By RUDOLF FLESCH

The Day They Shook the Plum Tree by Arthur H. Lewis (Harcourt, Brace) is the story of a vast fortune that was owned successfully by three of the most bizarre characters who ever lived.

The first was Hetty Green, who was for many years the richest woman in the world. She was also the stingiest, most miserly, most hated, and generally least attractive.

She didn't spend a nickel on herself. She lived in some miserable cheap hall bedrooms in Hoboken, N.J., and used free desk space in a Manhattan bank to take care of her \$100,000. She never washed, and went around in dirty old rags.

★ ★ ★

Every day she'd bring her own lunch, which consisted of dry oatmeal, costing her less than a penny per helping. Since

she had no suitable facilities, she'd walk every noon to a nearby brokerage office where she'd put her covered pail full of oatmeal on a radiator until it was hot.

Then she'd take this unappetizing lunch back to her desk and eat it. The bank where she had her desk had no suitable facilities, she'd walk every noon to a nearby brokerage office where she'd put her covered pail full of oatmeal on a radiator until it was hot.

Then she'd take this unappetizing lunch back to her desk and eat it. The bank where she had her desk had no suitable facilities, she'd walk every noon to a nearby brokerage office where she'd put her covered pail full of oatmeal on a radiator until it was hot.

★ ★ ★

"There wasn't a morning or afternoon," a bank official recalled, "when Hetty wouldn't

her Manhattan apartment for the trip. She too, kept \$31,000 uninvested in her checking account, and also demanded that the bank keep her money on hand at all times.

When she died in 1951, she left her \$100,000,000 to be divided up among scores of institutions and individuals. Most of the surprised legatees could hardly remember having met her.

Her \$100,000,000 will was found three months after her death, stuck away under some cakes of soap in an old tin kitchen cabinet.

## Unsavory Tragedy May Become Movie

By SHEILA GRAHAM

HOLLYWOOD (NANA)—There is talk that a major studio is planning a picture based on the Lorna Turner-Johnny Stompanato-Charyl Crane case. It was all so unpleasant, I can't understand why anyone would resurrect it for the screen.

Leigh Taylor will be reading from Keats and Shelley and Wordsworth in her TV tour of London. Peter Sellers headed to Madrid to visit Sophia Loren. I assume to discuss a picture.

Tall Margaret Leighton had a reporter in London that she weighs a mere 84 pounds. Maggie simply cannot gain weight no matter how much she eats. I saw her recently in New York and she was so thin it was frightening.

Gloria Swanson is off to Europe to display her line of sweaters. And on her they look very good... Lucille Ball's Gary Morton is staying close to home as he promised Lucille.

Peter O'Toole turned down a big offer from Hollywood because he promised Sir Laurence Olivier he would play Hamlet for him at his repertory theatre in the south of England. For which he will receive a few quid a week. Famous actors are like famous doctors. They must—not all of them do—give their services free for the people who cannot pay fancy fees.

### BEST DEAL AND OLSON PROMISES IT!

Meet  
Elmer  
Peterson

OLSON'S  
Used Car  
Sales

Let him show you  
how easy you can  
afford a Better  
Car for a very  
few Dollars.

Yates at Cook — EV 4-1144

heartburn  
is relieved so quickly with  
NEW IMPROVED TUMS

Tums contain an improved buffering action to give you better relief from heartburn, indigestion, stomach acidity. Tums taste delightfully minty. Get improved Tums in the same familiar handy rolls or economical 5 roll box. Get the 100 tablets bottle for your home and office.

Now, more than ever,  
it's TUMS for the TUMMY!



36 BUSINESS SERVICES AND DIRECTORY

Roofing, Insulation and Siding

PARKER, JOHNSTON  
100% ASBESTOS INSULATION, EV 5-9191  
ROOFING - INSULATION at  
very BEST. Over 30 years com-  
bined experience stand the TEST.

Sewing Machines

REPAIRS TO ALL MAKES SALES  
and REPAIRS. Overlocking Machine.  
EV 5-2094

Tailoring

LADIES' GENTS' TAILORING  
Dressmaking, Tailoring, EV 5-2188  
Horizon, 881 Burnside Rd. E. EV 5-2188

J. COOPER, TAILOR, ALTERA-  
tions repair, 655 Fort, EV 5-4859

Tree Service

SCIENTIFIC PRUNING, SPRAY-  
ING, Fertilizing, Tree Removal, etc.  
Refined. Chemical spraying, length,  
grass, weeds. Chas. A. Costa. Tree  
Service. 655 Fort. Tel. 5-4859.  
EV 5-1876 over. EV 5-1865

WEST COAST TREE SERVICE IN-  
sured. Licensed. GR 7-2971 or phone  
EV 4-0386

CAPITAL CITY TREES EXPERTS  
EV 3-6482. EV 3-3865

37 PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Accounting Service

ACCOUNTANT - COMPLETE  
bookkeeping for small business. Re-  
sponsible. EV 4-0384

Nursing Service

GRADUATE NURSE AND COM-  
PARISON to elderly (retired) person  
or person with similar conditions.  
Chronic cases only. Hourly rate,  
day or night. References 365-1891.

VICTORIA HOME NURSING. A  
nurse who is reliable and compe-  
tent. 365-1892

38 TRAVEL

BUS. RAIL AND SHIP CRUISES  
tours and trips. Gen. Wilkes, 368  
Scindal Bldg., EV 4-6221

39 PERSONALS

REFINED, ACTIVE WIDOW, 67,  
some means, would like to meet  
a sincere woman, similar. Com-  
munity-minded. References. Apply  
Victoria Press, Box 141.

ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS  
Having trouble with your drinking?  
Call Alcoholics Anonymous  
EV 5-6454 or P.O. Box 1 Victoria  
B.C. Confidential.

40 BUSINESS PERSONALS

ANONYMOUS MARRIAGE BUREAU  
(Locally Owned and Licensed)  
Discreet Individual Services  
Confidential Interviews  
Reduced to minimum and up  
Victoria, B.C.

SUN'S RAYS FAIRING YOUR FUR  
nurseries or merchandise. Heat and  
glare protection. Call Solar Glass  
Tel. 365-0204

WHY GUESS WHERE TO FIND  
water and how far down? Phone  
Water Diviner, EV 5-8428

PHONE SERVICE OFFERED, All  
payments, bookkeeping. GR 7-6144

42 EDUCATION

\* TUTORING \*  
Individual Attention!!!!  
By highly skilled tutors,  
can solve children's  
school problems, and  
quickly restore interest  
and confidence so neces-  
sary for a progressive  
scholar.

• ALL SUBJECTS

• ALL EXAMS

• ALL AGES

Phone now for a COST  
FREE INTERVIEW! Ph.  
366-3478 (9 a.m.-5 p.m.)

UNIVERSAL TUTORING  
COLLEGE

Enquire about our  
SPECIAL HOLIDAY  
COURSES

Enrolments Are Limited:

Women! 16 & Up!  
Every Business Needs

RECEPTIONISTS

SECRETARIAL OPERATORS

PBX OPERATORS

GIRL FRIDAYS

Short Courses - Day or Evening  
Business School. Not Recommended  
for You. Enrolments Are Limited!

Free Aptitude Test - No Obligation

M.T.I. SCHOOLS

Phone 366-3478 and  
Weekends EV 4-0983

609 Douglas Street (first floor)  
GOVERNMENT LICENSED

TRAIN FOR THE FUTURE!  
Enquire About the Famous  
SCHOOL OF HAIRDRYING

The oldest, most respected and  
widely known hairdressing school  
in Canada. Write or phone for free  
information.

Office and School  
3204 Douglas, Victoria EV 5-0222

JINN HIGH SCHOOL AT HOME  
THE B.C. WAY

Write Pacific Home High School,  
P.O. Box 1000, Victoria, B.C.  
or phone Victoria EV 5-1414

SPIRIT SHAW SCHOOL  
EV 5-8221

EXPERIENCED TUTOR ALL  
Subjects References. 655 Fort. EV 5-3370

43 DANCING

ELLEN'S SCHOOL OF DANCING  
Ballet, Tap, Latin, Tap, etc.  
class. 660 Cormorant. Tel. EV 5-1507

44 FUEL

Cool

Substantial Summer  
DISCOUNT PRICES  
Now in Effect on  
TOTEM-LOGS and  
COAL

HARKNETT FUEL LTD.  
2333 Govt. 384-2647

PRES-TO-LOGS  
SPECIAL  
1 UNIT, 240 LOGS. \$18  
100% DELIVERED. IDEAL FUEL CO. LTD.  
EV 5-2082

SUMMER DISCOUNTS NOW!  
Coal that lasts - High heat Galt, Mid-  
land, Commander, Comox, Economy  
Furnace, Heater, Cannon, Briquettes,  
Gas, Oil, Gas, Propane, Wood, Coal,  
Meter-Measured Oil Service.  
RICHARD HALL & SONS  
745 Fort. Since 1926. EV 4-4342

ON

STOVE & D. FURNACE LTD.  
IDEAL FURNACE CO. LTD.  
IDEAL delivered. Ideal Fuel Co. Ltd.  
EV 5-2082 EV 5-2082

Wood and Sawdust

KILN-DRY 100% FIR  
PLANER ENDS.

Best quality hand-tooled 2x6,  
2x8. Very clean. Gains of barn, Stacks  
of logs. Highly recommended for  
Kitchen stove, fireplace and furnace.  
Wood is dry enough for immediate  
use.

SOOKE FUEL CO.  
EV 4-4310

WOOD - WOOD

Guaranteed All Fr  
Oven Stacks in Water  
12" Heavy Sash and Block  
2x4 cords \$14.50  
2x3 cords \$8.50

BEST FUEL CO. LTD.  
EV 4-5828

Douglas FIR MILLWOOD  
Good for furnace and kitchens.  
2x4 cords \$14.50  
2x3 cords \$8.50

100% FIR Sawdust by bale.

2x4 cords \$14.50

100% FIR SAWDUST

100% FIR Sawdust, 2x4 cords  
\$14.50

Fir Planer Sheds. 2x4 cords  
\$12.00

Stoves

BOAT LUMBER HARDWOODS  
PLYWOOD

60 FUEL  
Wood and Sawdust  
DRY CORDWOOD FIR  
100% Fir, best quality.  
Big blocks all hand split.  
2x6 cords \$18.50 5 cords \$24.00  
2x8 cords \$17.50 6 cords \$26.00  
DRYLAND SAWDUST  
in barrels from Hilborn Lumber  
Co. De-barked, top quality, none  
better. Unlimited supply.

AGRICULTURAL FERTILIZER  
100% 50-50-50. 1 Unit \$10.00  
Shovels, 1 Unit \$12.00  
Planer, Ends, 1 Unit \$12.00  
MILLION FUEL CO.  
Make your own fuel. 100% Wood  
Tire Oil, 100% Wood, 100% Wood  
EV 5-0408 ANYTIME

WOOD - WOOD

Dryland Fir Stab and Block Gas  
in water. 100% Fir for Cord  
wood, 2x4 cords \$14.50  
2x3 cords \$8.50

Clean Hemlock Fertilizer  
for barns and gardens

Pre-to-Log Delivery or Pick-up.

PLANER ENDS

One and Two End

IDEAL FUEL CO. LTD.  
273 Bridge Street  
EV 5-2082

AGRICULTURAL  
FERTILIZER

100% 50-50-50. 1 Unit \$10.00

2x6 cords \$18.50  
2x8 cords \$17.50

EV 5-0408

PLANER ENDS

100% 50-50-50. 1 Unit \$10.00

2x6 cords \$18.50  
2x8 cords \$17.50

EV 5-0408

EV



100 CARS FOR SALE

THE PRICE  
IS  
RIGHT

AT  
EMPERSS  
MOTORS

CHECK THE LICENCE—  
CHECK THE PRICE

57 BUICK  
4-door Hardtop. Automatic, radio, power steering, power brakes. Green. Lic. 81-28. \$1,500.  
Buy Now \$1,500

57 BUICK  
Special Sedan. Automatic, radio, red and white. Lic. 80-400. \$1,500.  
Buy Now \$1,495

60 METEOR  
Tudor Sedan. Green. Lic. 81-284.  
Buy Now \$1,695

62 MERCURY  
Monte. Sedan. Automatic, radio. Brown. new condition. Only 10,000 miles. \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,695

55 DODGE  
Custom Royal Sedan. V-8 automatic, power brakes, radio, power steering and brakes. Beige and brown. one year. immediate. Lic. 81-280. \$1,700.  
Buy Now \$1,595

• STATION WAGONS •

61 VAUXHALL  
4-door Station Wagon. Was \$1,500.  
Buy Now \$1,595

59 PONTIAC Sedan  
6-cyl. automatic. Top condition. Compare to \$1,600.  
PACIFIC \$ 8 8  
Saving Price  
\$1,385

60 PONTIAC Sedan  
6-cyl. automatic. Top condition. Compare to \$1,600.  
PACIFIC \$ 8 8  
Saving Price  
\$1,385

59 MERCEDES-BENZ.  
radio, heater, signals, really  
beautiful. Reg. \$1,995. .... \$1,695

61 STUDEBAKER  
V-8 Station Wagon. Lic. 81-278.  
Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,215

50 OLDSMOBILE '68'  
Sedan. V-4 automatic. Power  
steering and brakes. Turquoise.  
One owner. Top condition.  
Compare to \$1,600.  
PACIFIC \$ 8 8  
Saving Price  
\$1,385

54 FORD  
Station Wagon. Lic. 81-281. Was  
\$1,600.  
Buy Now \$750

"A GOOD DEAL AND  
A GOOD DEAL MORE!"

62 SIMCA Sedan  
Was \$1,495.  
Buy Now \$1,395

61 OLDSMOBILE  
Sedan. Automatic, radio, power  
steering, power brakes. Blue.  
Lic. 81-280. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$2,995

62 RENAULT  
Gordini. Lic. 81-279. Was \$1,395.  
Buy Now \$1,495

62 ENVOY  
4-door Station Wagon. Lic.  
81-284. Was \$1,500.  
Buy Now \$1,995

62 BUICK  
Intrigue Convertible. Automatic,  
radio, power steering, power  
brakes, power windows. Ante-  
ne. Blue. Lic. 81-284. Was  
\$1,600.  
Buy Now \$4,395

59 CHEVROLET  
Magma. Blue. Lic. 81-281. Was  
\$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,495

58 ZEPHYR  
Sedan. Maroon.  
Lic. 81-280. Was \$1,200.  
Buy Now \$1,095

59 ZEPHYR Sedan  
6-cyl. automatic. Top condition.  
Compare to \$1,600.  
PACIFIC \$ 8 8  
Saving Price  
\$1,385

58 VAUXHALL  
Sedan. Blue. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$2,085

58 VAUXHALL  
Cresta. Blue. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$2,095

58 VAUXHALL  
De Luxe. Blue. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,195

61 VAUXHALL  
Velox. Ivory. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,695

59 VAUXHALL  
Cresta. Ivory. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,395

57 PONTIAC  
Two-door. Coral and ivory.  
Lic. 81-280. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,085

55 PONTIAC  
V-8 Tudor. Blue.  
Lic. 81-280. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$995

60 FORD  
Fairlane. V-4 Sedan. Automatic,  
radio, power steering, power  
brakes, Ivory. Licence 81-287.  
Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,995

57 FORD  
Fairlane. V-4 Sedan. Automatic,  
radio, Blue. Licence 81-283.  
Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$1,295

55 ANGLIA  
Blue. Licence 81-280. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$495

60 FIAT  
Station Wagon. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$795

60 MORRIS  
Mini. Minor. Red.  
Lic. 81-282. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$895

56 DODGE  
Royal. Sedan. Automatic, radio,  
power steering. Lic. 81-284.  
Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$995

54 AUSTIN  
Lic. 81-284. Was \$1,600.  
Buy Now \$2,295

30-DAY 50-50  
GUARANTEE

30-DAY EXCHANGE

BUY NOW

AT  
EMPERSS MOTORS  
80 FORT ST. PH. EV 2-722

SUPER MOTORS LTD.

59 DODGE Convertible. V-8 automatic,  
Kingsway. Blue. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.  
Only \$1,600.

59 FORD TUDOR. Hardtop.  
To shape. New paint and tires,  
boxed and cans with Fenton stick.  
\$1,600.

58 PONTIAC PARISIENNE. To do  
blue. Full power equipment.  
Only \$1,600.

60 OTHER CARS TO CHOOSE FROM  
5000 Quadra. EV 5-0011  
(Opp. the Curling Rink)

55 MERCURY TUDOR. Hardtop.  
To shape. New paint and tires,  
boxed and cans with Fenton stick.  
\$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 OLDS 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 OTHER CARS TO CHOOSE FROM  
5000 Quadra. EV 5-0011  
(Opp. the Curling Rink)

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and power  
steering. Red. Was \$1,600.  
Our price \$1,600.

58 PONTIAC 2-DOOR HARDTOP  
Automatic, power brakes and







Sidney Play

## ARENA

TONIGHT  
and Every Thursday, Sunday  
8:00 p.m.  
ROLLER  
SKATING

Admission 25¢ — Rentals 25¢

GEM THEATRE  
SIDNEY"HELL IS A CITY"  
In Color  
Stanley Baker — John Crawford  
This is a very well received British  
Production. Adults Entertainment. Only 25¢

ENDS TONIGHT 7:45

## 'Lucy' Up Ladder

By BERT BINNY

The Peninsula Players of  
Sidney covered themselves with  
glory at the provincial  
drama festival which ended  
Saturday in Penticton.Their entry, *Ladder* for  
Lucy, which won the Southern  
Vancouver Island regional  
competition in February,  
placed second, edged out by the  
Emerald Players of Vancouver.

## SIGNIFICANT SUCCESS

However, the disparity in  
populations between Sidney(1,400) and Vancouver (77,777,  
000) make the Sidney success  
all the more significant.The Sidney group, along  
with the Vancouver organization  
and the Penticton Players,  
provided the honor performances  
Saturday evening.

## CAST HIGHLY PRAISED

No fewer than four of  
those concerned with the Ladder  
for Lucy production received  
high praise from adjudicator EvaSpringford as  
well as honorable mentions.Director Neil Horth was  
commended for making a  
huge success out of a light,

frothy comedy—just as she

had intended.

Director Neil Horth was  
commended for making a  
huge success out of a light,

frothy comedy—just as she

had intended.

Following classes Monday

and Tuesday they move into  
the jungle to learn how to kill

and eat giant lizards, monkeys

and insects that might become  
part of their diet if a space

ship came down in jungle territory.

Explosions Kill  
Nine SpectatorsINCHON, Korea (UPI) — A  
series of explosions in a chemical  
factory Monday killed nine  
persons and injured 61 others,  
most of them spectators who  
came after the first blast.  
Seven of the dead were children.  
Only one of the victims

worked in the factory.

Note—Not Showing Wednesday Due to Operetta

THE ONLY MAN EVER AWARDED

THE IRON CROSS BY THE ENEMY...

AND WHAT A DOUBLE-CROSS IT WAS!!

The Password is Courage

MCMLXII Today

DIRK BOGDAN

ODEON

EV 3-6313

The wildest screen comedy this year!

Danny Kaye

The Man From

The Diners' Club

TODAY

MARGA HIVE TELLY SAWALIS EVERETT SLOANE

Royal

Doors 1 p.m. 3:15, 5:17, 7:19, 9:25

Last complete show at 8:35

ENDS TODAY • 2 BIG BRITISH MOVIES!

DIRK BOGDAN SYLVIA SYMS

victim

EXTRA! Latest World News

"THE RISK" 11:30 a.m. 1:15 p.m. 3:15

"THE RISK" 4:30 p.m. 6:30 p.m.

TOMORROW

No Academy Award Winner

The SKY ABOVE

THE HILL BELOW

COLOR

CAPITOL

No Admissions to Persons Under 18

Barney's HIDEAWAY

Never a Bad Steer at Barney's

IN THE STRATHCONA HOTEL

FUN IN THE AFTERNOON

Have your tuxup read by "KAY"—2 to 5 p.m.

## AMUSEMENT GUIDE

AIR CRUISES—30-minute flights via T.C.A. over beautiful Victoria and Gulf Islands on Sunday at 2:15 p.m.

AURORA LANES—16 Automatic 10-pin lanes, 715 Finlayson St. EV 6-5041. Open 11 a.m.-4 p.m. daily.

BLINK BONNIE—"U-Catch-em" Trout Fishing! Daily, dawn till dark. Saanichton GR 4-1995.

BUTCHART GARDENS—Ever changing, always lovely! There's an exciting "New Look" for '63. 9 a.m.-6 p.m.

CHINATOWN'S ORIENTAL MUSEUM—Amazing, fantastic, factual. History and mystery of the Orient. Open daily, guided tours. Government at Herald.

COLWOOD HOLIDAY—(Close C'tw'd Cor.) Bring the family. Picnics, fun in woodland beside the river.

CRYSTAL GARDEN—Swim in the warm filtered water. Open daily. Family night Thursday. Dancing Saturday night.

DOUGLAS GOLF DRIVING RANGE—Covered and open tans. Plus miniature and 9-hole 100-yd. course on Highway 17, 2½ miles from Roundabout on road to Tsawwassen and Anacortes Ferry. Open every day. Club available. 479-5432.

EMPEROR HOTEL—Dancing Saturday night 9:15 p.m. in the Tropical Garden. No cover charge. No minimum.

FABLE COTTAGE—Barrel Doors, hand-aded furniture and woodwork are features of this unique Private Dwelling, located in a Fairy Tale setting on the shores of beautiful Cordova Bay, 5127 Cordova Bay Road. Open daily, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

HISTORIC CRAIGFLOWER MANOR, cor. Craigflower and Admirals Road (Route 1A), 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.

RIDING STABLES—U-Tree Farm, 2269 Millstream. Reservations GR 8-2888.

ROYAL LONDON WAX MUSEUM—In the Crystal Garden, across from Empress Hotel. Open weekdays 9 a.m. to 10:30 p.m.; Sundays 12:30 to 10:30 p.m. Over 90 Josephine Tussaud Wax Figures richly costumed and magnificently displayed. They seem alive. Plus the Thrilling Chamber of Horrors. Operated by London Wax Museum Ltd.

WOODED WONDERLAND—Fabulous story-book characters come to life in the enchanting Wooded Wonderland, 6 miles from Victoria on Highway 17.

The RAY, Budget Store, 4th floor

Personal Shopping Only. No Phone, Mail or C.O.D. Orders

Bath size, 24" x 46", reg. 2.19. Sale, each 1.60

Hand size, 16" x 26", reg. 1.19. Sale, each 0.80

Face size, 12" x 12", reg. 59c. Sale, each 47c

Slight Imperfections. Size 72" x 84"

Thick, fluffy pile closely woven, satin-trimmed spells dreamy elegance that doesn't need pampering when it's a carefully blended balance of woolen warmth and soft coloring with sturdy rayon wear and quicker drying! Colorfast blankets in yellow, rose, blue or green (a delightful foil for patterned sheets)!

The RAY, staples, 3rd

Size 54" x 80". Sale, each 5.00

Size 58" x 80". Sale, each 6.00

Size 68" x 80". Sale, each 7.00

You'll add a touch of richness with this two-toned patterning of sturdy cotton expertly woven in Scotland for you! Distinctive table decor that gives long service, is wonderfully easy to care for!

The RAY, staples, 3rd

Size 52" x 52". Sale, each 2.00

Size 52" x 68". Sale, each 3.00

Size 64" x 84". Sale, each 5.00

Napkins, 17" x 17". Sale, each 47c

For gay and glamorous table settings, try colorful linens! Imagine your color or pottery against gold, rose, pink, sage, aza, orange, blue, or curry background. Etamine and damask woven textures.

The RAY, staples, 3rd

Size 70" x 86". Sale, each 8.00

Size 70" x 108". Sale, each 10.00

Napkins, 22" x 22". Sale, each 70c

A formal background of timeless elegance . . . gleaming Irish linen damask of classic heavy double weave, woven in the classic patterning of the rose, scroll or chrysanthemum motif to add much beauty and dignity to your dining pleasure!

Why not Stock Up Tuesday on the  
Bay's WHITE SALE Priced Specials?

## Hudson's Bay Company.

INCORPORATED 2nd MAY 1670.

Daily hours: 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Shop Friday 9 'til 9 Dial 385-1311



## Texmade sheets, cases in Rainbow choice!

Smoothly woven sheets and cases designed in gay florals, soft pastels, or sophisticated border prints, let you choose your favorite color and style, carry out a new dimension in modern decorating: Pink, blue, yellow, green pastels; Royal Orchid or Beauty Rose; Caprice border in four shades! Sturdy 136 thread count. Shop early Tuesday for the best selection at this low price!

Delicious Rose Parfait  
Percale Sheets, Cases

Cases, 42" x 36", pair 2.48

Twin bed size, each 4.48

Double size, each 5.48

72" x 104" or twin fitted. Sale, each 3.29

81" x 104", double fitted. Sale, each 3.79

90" x 104", reg. 5.50. Sale, each 4.09

42" x 36" pillow cases. Sale, pr. 1.00

Frosted Colonial White  
Sheets are extra long

72" x 104" or twin fitted. Sale, each 3.29

81" x 104", double fitted. Sale, each 3.79

90" x 104", reg. 5.50. Sale, each 4.09

42" x 36" pillow cases. Sale, pr. 1.00

Cases, 42" x 36", reg. 2.29

Twin bed size, reg. 4.75

Double bed size, reg. 4.98

Sale, each 3.00

\*\*\*\*\*
 Use Your PBA  
\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!

## Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!
 

## \*\*\*\*\* Use Your PBA

\*\*\*\*\*
 \$10 monthly gives you  
up to \$60 worth of these  
fine staple bargains!

## U.S. Airliner 101 Aboard Vanishes

JUNEAU, Alaska (AP)—A chartered airliner with 101 aboard vanished off the coast of Alaska Monday and the U.S. Coast Guard said Monday night an RCAF plane had reported sighting what appeared to be wreckage.

### Crash Kills Canadians

NEW DELHI—Two Canadian women and five members of their family were among 29 persons killed Monday in the crash of an Indian Airlines plane in northwest India. Five members of a U.S. family also were killed.

The Canadians were Mrs. Jeffrey Mitchell and her mother, Mrs. G. Popplewell, of Dinsmore, Sask., and Calgary.

### Columbia Talks Begin

OTTAWA (CP)—A brave new assault on settling problems about the Columbia River's huge hydro and flood-control project was launched Monday by the federal and British Columbia governments.

Smiling and affable but uncommitted, External Affairs Minister Martin and Premier Bennett said at the end of two meetings that a technical session will be held this morning and another full-dress meeting in the afternoon.

#### WON'T TALK

But they refused to shed any light on just what approach is being taken in attempting to settle the multi-million-dollar impasse. It developed between B.C.'s Social Credit government and the federal Progressive Conservative regime.

"We are at the stage of very fruitful and profitable negotiations," Mr. Martin told reporters while Mr. Bennett nodded agreement.

#### TWO GOOD MEETINGS

"We had two very good meetings today," Mr. Bennett added. The B.C. delegates were guests of Mr. Martin at lunch.

The two governments are seeking each other's views on an existing Columbia River development treaty signed early in 1961.

### Murder Charges Likely

## FLQ Arrests Hit Nine

MONTREAL (CP)—Police believe they have broken up FLQ terrorist activity in Quebec with the arrest of nine persons, most of them about 20, and seizure of a stock of dynamite and detonating gear.

J. Adrienne Robert, Montreal police director, said at a press conference Monday the weekend police action represented a "major break" in a 12-week investigation.

#### WITHOUT CHARGE

Eight men were arrested during the weekend and a ninth, described as an attractive young woman, was picked up Monday afternoon. All are being held "for investigation" without charge so far.

Le Front de Liberation Quebecois is blamed for a series of dynamite explosions that gave some of the population jitters and caused one death and one critical injury as well as heavy property damage.

Mr. Robert indicated murder charges may be laid, depending

on the result of an unfinished coroner's inquest into the April 26 death of William O'Neill, 65, an 18-year-old night watchman at an army recruiting centre and victim of one of the dynamite blasts.

The Montreal Star reported police obtained statements "clearing up" the killing of the

### More Pay For 4,000

VANCOUVER (CP)—The negotiating committee of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters accepted a four-percent general wage increase for 4,000 B.C. members. The increase is still to be ratified by the union membership.

Le Front de Liberation Quebecois is blamed for a series of dynamite explosions that gave some of the population jitters and caused one death and one critical injury as well as heavy property damage.

Mr. Robert indicated murder charges may be laid, depending

## Achievements of Staggering Magnitude Even Nikita Admired Beloved Pope

By LOUIS CABELS

ROME (UPI)—John XXIII was one of the greatest popes in the 2,000-year history of the Roman Catholic Church.

He was beloved, as no other pope of modern times, by Catholics, Protestants, Jews and unbelievers.

Even Nikita Khrushchev admired him.

It will take years to assess his full impact on the religious and secular history of our time. But some of his accomplishments are already clearly discernible. And they are of staggering magnitude.

In the five years of his reign, he achieved a truce in the cold war among Christians which had been under way for 600 years.

By precept and example, he

taught Catholics to look upon Protestants as "separated brethren" rather than "heretics."

Protestants responded to his obvious love for them by loving him in return. For the first time since the Reformation, the divided Christian family was pervaded by a spirit of mutual forbearance and charity, which made it possible, if not to attain unity, at least to talk about it

in a serious and constructive way.

This creation of an entirely new climate in Catholic-Protestant relationships was John XXIII's greatest feat.

Closely related to his desire for Christian reunion was his great ambition to "renew" the Catholic Church, or, as he was fond of saying, to "bring it up to date."

It was for this purpose that he called all of the Catholic bishops of the world to the Vatican for an Ecumenical Council—the first in nearly a century, the 20th in the whole history of the church.

Many Catholic leaders take it for granted that the new pope will announce, as almost his

Continued on Page 2



POPE JOHN  
the whole world mourns

## Pope 'The Great Christian Of Our Times'—Tributes

See Pages 7, 8, 9.

Prime Minister Pearson expressed "deep and profound sympathy" on behalf of the government and people of Canada.

Opposition Leader Diefenbaker said the Pope represented "a world voice for peace and the social betterment of all mankind."

Robert Thompson, Social Credit leader, said the Pope had made "a great contribution to the cause of peace."

T. C. Douglas, New Democratic Party leader and former Baptist minister, said the Pope's encyclicals *Mater et Magistra* and *Pacem in Terris*

are probably "mountain peaks" in Christian expressions of the desire for social justice and peace in our time."

The Archbishop of Canterbury said Pope John was "the great Christian of our times."

#### CONCERN CITED

President Kennedy said that the concern of Pope John XXIII for the human spirit "transcended all boundaries of belief or geography."

The primate of the Anglican Church of Canada, Archbishop Howard H. Clark, expressed

"heartfelt sympathy."

Dr. W. A. Visser 't Hooft, general secretary of the World Council of Churches, paid a special tribute from Geneva to the efforts of the Pope to bring the Christian churches closer together.

#### DE GAULLE

French President de Gaulle said in a telegram:

"I learn with profound emotion of the death of His Holiness John XXIII. The death of the sovereign pontiff, all of whose reign has been consecrated to peace among men and to a rapprochement among Christians, is felt with grief by the people of France."

In Madrid, an official announcement said Spain would mourn Pope John for 10 days and all the nation's places of public amusement would be closed today.

#### LOSS TO UNITY

In Toronto, Rt. Rev. James R. Mutchmor, moderator of the General Council of the United Church of Canada, said Pope John's death is "a heavy loss to the cause of Christian unity."

Soviet Premier Khrushchev sent a telegram of "profound condolences" to the Vatican Monday night.

In Quebec, the legislative assembly suspended its afternoon sitting in mourning.

In Montreal, the Canadian Jewish Congress in a telegram of condolence to the Vatican said "the Canadian Jewish community is charged with deep emotion on the death of his holiness."

## Pope's Long Duel Ends

VATICAN CITY (AP)—Pope John XXIII, often called the "pope of unity and peace," died Monday night. His strong heart gave up the struggle after a long and almost incredible duel with death.

Only minutes after the echoes of an extraordinary outdoor mass in St. Peter's Square faded away, the supreme pontiff of the world's 300,000,000 Roman Catholics breathed his last.

#### SUN SETS

The reddened rays of a Roman sunset splashed the ancient square as, in a tiny thousandth of a second, the news they had awaited so long.

A strange deep cry of anguish

went through the crowd.

"My time will come at night," the Pope had said once. "By day I have church business."

The 81-year-old Pope—by official Vatican reckoning the 261st pontiff and spiritual ruler of the world's Catholics—died at 7:45 p.m.

The deep-throated campanone, master bell of St. Peter's Basilica, and the bells of Rome's 450 churches tolled a mournful dirge.

#### STRICKEN YEAR AGO

Death was caused by a stomach tumor complicated by peritonitis. The Pope was stricken a year ago with the tumor, which caused hemorrhaging, but he continued working at his heavy tasks almost to the end. Two weeks ago the pontiff suffered a grave relapse.

The final crisis began Friday morning when peritonitis—inflammation of the lining of the abdominal cavity—set in. He was close to death then.

#### STRONG HEART

But the strong heart of this son of an Italian peasant continued to pump life through his veins. The Vatican doctors were astonished at his vitality. He rallied sufficiently a number of times to bless those about him. He was, he told prelates and relatives at his bedside, ready to go "sweetly toward the end."

#### AS SACRIFICE

Often in excruciating pain, the pontiff fought off death for almost four more days. He first rejected the use of morphine to ease his pain, offering up his suffering as a sacrifice for the sins which had been closest to him—human peace and Christian unity. Later he was given painkillers.

The pontiff knew that the end would come soon for the man who, as Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli, had risen from humble beginnings to the throne of St. Peter.

In the final hours, the Vatican

Continued on Page 2

## RCMP Erred

# NAVY MAN VINDICATED

OTTAWA (CP)—An apologetic Justice Minister

Chevrier announced to the Commons Monday night that the RCMP made "a serious error" in branding young Gordon Harry Knott of Nanaimo as a bad security risk.

He said the RCMP had taken the word of a usually-reliable source of information who said that Ernest Knott, a Communist candidate in Nanaimo in the 1958 federal general elections, was Harry Knott's uncle.

Another source had told the RCMP the same thing.

But NDP Leader Douglas, appearing angry, said at one point:

"You wouldn't hang a dog on evidence like that."

Mr. Douglas said that if ever there was proof of the need for establishing a judicial or quasi-judicial committee to hear appeals from such RCMP reports, this was it.

Harry Knott had been dismissed from the navy on the

basis of the RCMP security investigation.

The justice minister said the facts supplied by the RCMP do not fit with those alleged in another case Friday by Mr. Cameron.

He said that rather than being sought out by the RCMP as alleged, the wife of a Vancouver Island logger had made a complaint to local police about accusations of being a Communist party.

Earlier in the day, Mr. Chevrier made a lengthy statement responding to criticisms of the RCMP made Friday in the House by NDP members.

He said Canadian universities do not merit special dispensation

from RCMP security investigations.

The justice minister said the facts supplied by the RCMP do not fit with those alleged in another case Friday by Mr. Cameron.

He said that rather than being sought out by the RCMP as alleged, the wife of a Vancouver Island logger had made a complaint to local police about accusations of being a Communist party.

Earlier in the day, Mr. Chevrier made a lengthy statement responding to criticisms of the RCMP made Friday in the House by NDP members.

He said Canadian universities do not merit special dispensation

## Proves Proposition

Mr. Douglas said the case

proves his proposition that the

RCMP security and intelligence

branch is staffed by ill-trained

personnel who are completely

unfit for the tasks they are

given.

Mr. Chevrier then rose again

to say that Mr. Douglas' sug-

gestion for an appeal commit-

tee or board would be given

"careful scrutiny and consider-

ation."

He said he had discussed the

matter with Prime Minister

and some other Cabinet

members who were in the

Commons at the time.

Earlier in the day, Mr. Chev-

rier made a lengthy statement

responding to criticisms of the

RCMP made Friday in the

House by NDP members.

Mr. Chevrier also said earlier

that he did not think Mr. Dou-

glas' proposal for a parlia-

mentary study of security practices

was warranted.

"It certainly took a long time," 19-year-old Gordon Knott of Lake Cowichan said last night when told federal Justice Minister Lionel Chevrier had admitted the youth was kicked out of the RCN because the RCMP made an error.



On home stretch, Swiftsure AA Class winner Sea Fever of Seattle Yacht Club passes Albert Head with red,

white and blue spinnaker billowing in gale. — (James A. McVie)

## Gale Caps Swiftsure

By DON GAIN

Gale force winds and blown spinnakers brought the Swiftsure race to a dramatic finish Sunday after Saturday's flat start.

"I've been chasing these boats for 15 years and I think those two hours Sunday afternoon were the most exciting I've ever seen," James A. McVie, veteran yachting photographer said yesterday.

### TRUELY DRAMATIC

"Truly dramatic," said Royal Victoria Yacht Club representative Harry Barnes, in charge of plotting the race aboard Island Tug's Sudbury II.

"It was really exciting to see all those fellows coming in around Race Rocks," said Theo De La Mare, RVYC representative assisting Mr. Barnes.

The co-operation of Capt. Stephen Fairhurst, skipper of the Sudbury, made it possible to see the race from the best vantage points, he added.

### FIRST IN, HEADS HOME

Sudbury excoriated the mast-head sloop Adios across the finish line just after 3:42 p.m. The AA class boat of Carl Jensen, Seattle Yacht Club, won the City of Victoria trophy for first boat in. Adios immediately pulled her spinnaker, put up her Genoa, turned and headed home for Seattle.

Sudbury returned to the fleet after Adios was in. Sea Fever and Courageous were scudding home on gale-force winds. The gales began to appear around Race Rocks.

### SPINNAKER BLOWN

Spirit blew her spinnaker. Diamond Head scuttled by. Laredo, which had led the race almost to Swiftsure, went by under power, looking forlorn.

## Meetings Today In Victoria

• Mrs. Alice Cressall will speak to a public meeting of the Victoria and District British-Israel Association in Newstead Hall at 7:45 p.m.

• Victoria Aged Pensioners No. 3 will hold their monthly meeting in the Legion Hall, 1616 Blanshard Street, at 1:30 p.m.

• The Victoria Horticultural Society will meet in the St. John Ambulance Hall, 911 Pandora, at 7:30 p.m.

• The Victoria Section, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, will meet at the main Dockyard gate at 7 p.m. for a tour of an RCN destroyer.

• Kiwanis Club of Victoria North will meet at the Tally-Ho Travelodge at 6:15 p.m.

• Kiwanis Club of Victoria will meet in the Empress ballroom at 12:10 p.m.

### Obituaries

## Sammon Rites Saturday

Memorial services will be held at 2 p.m. Saturday for G. K. (Gerry) Sammon, Esquimalt councillor and national president of the veterans' affairs employees association, who died suddenly last month in England.

The services will be held in St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church, 1375 Esquimalt Street.

Sixty-year resident of Vic-

## Race Finish Dramatic

By DON GAIN

Gale force winds and blown spinnakers brought the Swiftsure race to a dramatic finish Sunday after Saturday's flat start.

"I've been chasing these boats for 15 years and I think those two hours Sunday afternoon were the most exciting I've ever seen," James A. McVie, veteran yachting photographer said yesterday.

### TRUELY DRAMATIC

"Truly dramatic," said Royal Victoria Yacht Club representative Harry Barnes, in charge of plotting the race aboard Island Tug's Sudbury II.

"It was really exciting to see all those fellows coming in around Race Rocks," said Theo De La Mare, RVYC representative assisting Mr. Barnes.

The co-operation of Capt. Stephen Fairhurst, skipper of the Sudbury, made it possible to see the race from the best vantage points, he added.

### FIRST IN, HEADS HOME

Sudbury excoriated the mast-head sloop Adios across the finish line just after 3:42 p.m. The AA class boat of Carl Jensen, Seattle Yacht Club, won the City of Victoria trophy for first boat in. Adios immediately pulled her spinnaker, put up her Genoa, turned and headed home for Seattle.

Sudbury returned to the fleet after Adios was in. Sea Fever and Courageous were scudding home on gale-force winds. The gales began to appear around Race Rocks.

### SPINNAKER BLOWN

Spirit blew her spinnaker. Diamond Head scuttled by. Laredo, which had led the race almost to Swiftsure, went by under power, looking forlorn.

## Tentative Winners

### Tentative Swiftsure winner is the masthead sloop Theis owned by Robert Regan of Seattle Yacht Club.

Henry Vogel's Aida, of the Royal Vancouver Yacht Club, won the C class Juan de Fuca race to Clallam Bay last back.

### TENTATIVE WINNER

Now Theis came by, tentatively winner of the race. The black Cormorant took her spinnaker down.

Kialoa's spinnaker ripped and held on by a string, flapping in the breeze, far from the reach of the crew.

It would take a good half hour to retrieve it. Winsome III flashed by, Gabrielle II, Velaria and Troubadour.

### DRAMATIC'S OVER

The gale subsided now as showers sprinkled the island. The dramatics were over.

All but two, Maxymum and Taku, were in by midnight.

Recipients will be the author and amity among Canadians of French and English descent."

### More Comfort Wearing FALSE TEETH

Here is a pleasant way to overcome loose plate discomfort. FALSE TEETH, an improved power spring plate, is an improved power spring plate that fits more snugly and comfortably. No gumby, gooey, mushy feeling. It's a new, more comfortable, more secure "plate under breath." Get FALSE TEETH at drug counters everywhere.

## Molson's Aids the Arts

OTTAWA (CP) — A \$600,000 donation has been made to the Canada Council by the Molson Foundation to be used to grant \$15,000 cash awards to Canadians making outstanding contributions in the arts, humanities and social sciences.

Douglas Weldon, council chairman, said Monday the awards will be known as the Molson Prize and two normally will be awarded annually.

**CAPITAL FUND**

The \$600,000 will establish a capital fund with its income earmarked for prize money and administration costs.

The council said the awards will be without restriction as to use by recipients. They would serve primarily "to recognize and, through such recognition, to encourage outstanding service to the Canadian cultural heritage and contribution to good relations between Canada's two major racial groups."

## Carr Home Preserved

Emily Carr's last home will be sold today to an unknown buyer, who is expected to preserve the tiny building at 218 St. Andrews Street.

The Canada Permanent Trust Co. said Monday a number of offers to buy the house for preservation have been made. Earlier it was feared the house would be torn down for a high-rise.

**Special**

**LADIES' and MEN'S CLOTH COATS**

Cleaned and Pressed

Phone EV 2-0141 Our driver-salesman will call

**NOW UNTIL SATURDAY!**

**Two for \$1.99**

Or at any one of our 9 convenient locations

**INDIVIDUAL DRY CLEANERS**

## Fulton Certain He's Winning

By TERRY HAMMOND  
Colonial Legislative Reporter

B.C. Tory Leader Davie Fulton is convinced he is winning his uphill battle to launch the moribund Conservative party into a new political orbit.

Here Monday to address a Gyro Club audience, Mr. Fulton told The Daily Colonist he is witnessing evidence of a new Tory resurgence every day.

"It is most marked perhaps in the quality of the candidate material which is being offered," he said.

"We are getting truly outstanding men and we will have nominated half our 52-candidate slate by the end of November.

The other half will be nominated by next May—unless Premier Bennett calls an election."

He expects Mr. Bennett to call

an election next June or in the fall of 1964.

"But we're staying flexible—we're ready for him anytime he might use ratification of the Columbia Treaty to call an election this fall so he can ask the people for endorsement of his two-river policy."

Kamloops Tories choose Mr. Fulton tonight as their candidate. He'll oppose Highways Minister Gagliardi.

The Tory leader makes it clear he has a healthy respect for his ebullient adversary, although he doesn't consider Premier Bennett an unqualified master of politics.

### BACKED BENNETT

He readily admits that during the waning days of Coalition he was one of a small group of young Tories who backed Bennett for the Conservative leadership—and lost.

"He was a rotten candidate—he didn't lift a finger," Mr. Fulton recalls.

He said he backed Bennett against Herbert Anacon because of his opposition to continuation of the Coalition government.

And he ranks the post-war continuation of the Coalition as the prime cause of the fall of Conservative prestige in B.C. He also lists the prolonged squabble between the federal and provincial arms of the party and the absence of effective B.C. leadership.

He believes Social Credit was sucked into power by a political vacuum and that Social Credit is creating a new vacuum as a result of waning popularity.

**STAIR-GLIDE**  
ELECTRIC ESCALATOR  
On Monthly Rental or  
Purchase Option  
R. A. Green Lumber  
Co. Ltd.  
101 Douglas St. 205-0714

Safety underfoot starts at the Cat's Paw sign!

**TCA**  
"DAYFLITE"

**\$9**

**VICTORIA VANCOUVER**

SAME-DAY, ECONOMY EXCURSION RETURN

Frequent daily service. Reservations should be made at time of ticket purchase at your TCA ticket office, 900 Government St., or Victoria International Airport... or see your Travel Agent (no phone reservations, please).

TRANS-CANADA AIR LINES  
AIR CANADA

Positive non-slip protection... just like Mother Nature's!

At the sign of the Cat's Paw cat, ask your quality shoe repairer for exclusive non-slip, two-grip rubber heels by Cat's Paw... the only heel which duplicates nature's own design for longer wear, cushiony comfort, sure-footed walking. For all the family's shoes, insist on Cat's Paw — symbol of expert shoe repairing.

By the makers of CAT-TEX SOLES, CAT'S PAW SOLES and CAT'S PAW AIRSPHERE "TIPPS" for spike heels. Look for them on new shoes, too!

**CAT'S PAW**  
soft, resilient RUBBER HEELS

## The ONLY Prepaid Medical Care Plan

### AVAILABLE TO ALL

Regardless of Age or Physical Condition!

## THE NEW M-S-I "OPEN PLAN"

M-S-I, the non-profit prepaid medical care society sponsored by the doctors of British Columbia, now offers the new OPEN PLAN — which may be purchased by anyone in B.C., regardless of age or physical condition!

### A CHOICE OF PLANS

The M-S-I OPEN PLAN is available in either of the two versions already familiar to M-S-I subscribers; the comprehensive plan comparable to M-S-A and M-S-I group coverage, including home and office calls from the first visit; or if you prefer, a partial plan.

NOW — for the first time in B.C., M-S-I offers a full prepaid medical care plan with no physical examination required. The M-S-I OPEN PLAN is available to individuals, couples, or families. There is a minor limitation of six months for conditions which have been under treatment or diagnosed within 90 days prior to the effective date of the contract.

SEND FOR  
CONTRACT,  
RATES AND  
COMPLETE  
INFORMATION  
NOW...

M-S-I  
BOX 4000  
VANCOUVER, B.C.  
Please Send Me Full Information on the New M-S-I OPEN PLAN.  
NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
CITY or TOWN \_\_\_\_\_

### Obituaries

## Sammon Rites Saturday

Memorial services will be held at 2 p.m. Saturday for G. K. (Gerry) Sammon, Esquimalt councillor and national president of the veterans' affairs employees association, who died suddenly last month in England.

The services will be held in St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church, 1375 Esquimalt Street.

Sixty-year resident of Vic-

# Jail Terms Boost Victoria's Record

A man who spent most of the last 10 years in jail drew two concurrent sentences of eight months Monday on two charges of theft under \$50.

William Walters, 325 Johnson, who had pleaded guilty on both counts, appeared in Esquimalt magistrate's court for sentence.

Charges were laid after theft of a steam iron from Stelco's Hardware and a sabre saw from Esquimalt Marshall Wells.

The accused's record of convictions, dating back to 1954, was read to the court before sentence was passed.

Dorothy Irene Hart, 706 Kinga, jointly charged with Walters, had pleaded not guilty at a previous court session.

## Courtroom Parade

She will appear for trial June 17.

A man found clad in nothing but a blanket while walking along a Saanich road Sunday appeared before Esquimalt court and protested the charge.

Wayne Orrick, 500 Viewfield, testified he had fallen in a lake and his clothing was soaked. He said the blanket had been wrapped around him at all times.

He said a couple of his



## FAIRFIELD

Brand new 6-room stucco bungalow. Through hall, living room with open fireplace, dining room, 3 bedrooms, electric cabinet kitchen, hardwood floors throughout. Oil-O-Matic air condition, hot air heat. Drive-in garage. 1587 Earle Place near foot of St. Charles Street. Drive by and see for yourself. Clear Title. Terms can be arranged to suit purchaser.

Price reduced for quick sale. \$15,400

ARTHUR E. HAYNES, LIMITED

720 FORT STREET PHONE 384-3271

After Hours: Mr. A. C. Flett, EV 2-3397

## Home Oil Cuts Conversion Cost

CALGARY (CP) — Home Oil Co. Ltd. announces that the price at which its 5% per cent debentures due in 1971 will be convertible into Class A common shares has been reduced from \$15.15 to \$13.60.

The reduction follows the recently announced 10 - per - cent stock dividend and conforms with the anti-dilution provisions of the trust deed covering the debentures.

A motorist who told Magistrate Osterle he needed his licence for work was fined \$35, given a severe talking-to and allowed to use his licence for business purposes only.

Donald A. Anderson, 2937 Prior, pleaded guilty to a charge of failing to yield the right of way to a pedestrian.

"The fact you need your licence for business will in no way help the pedestrians you strike when driving," the magistrate said.

The young man said at the

time charges were laid he had been driving long hours.

The magistrate said driving while he was exhausted showed irresponsibility and was no excuse for having accidents. He pointed out Anderson already had two speeding convictions.

Nicholas Lupikoski, 631 Constance, was fined \$50 by Magistrate Osterle on a charge of causing willful damage. The charge was laid after he broke the windows of his father's car.

Wilson Earl Mazawaskuna, Work Point Barracks, appeared in city court and was

10 Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Tues., June 4, 1963

## WARNING!

Owners of dogs are earnestly recommended not to leave their dog tied up out of doors in the late evening, during the night or in the early morning. There is grave danger especially for larger-type dogs. Several have disappeared. A chained dog cannot help itself.

Canadian Council for Animal Welfare.

## Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying



For a carefree vacation—  
to any location

Ask your travel agent  
or CN agent  
Maple Leaf Package Tours



# \* TRIMENDOUS! FAIRLANE!

### \* TRIM EXTERIOR SIZE!

Fairlane is a foot longer than the compacts. It's a unique new size that's easy to drive, easy to park, easy to garage. And it has the magnificent Thunderbird "look", with clean, tapered lines that reflect its up-to-the-minute styling.

### \* TRIMENDOUS INTERIORS!

Room—that's what you get in a Fairlane ... big-car roominess for six. Comfort! Posture-perfect front seats, lavishly foam padded. Elegant colour-keyed instrument panel, lush carpeting ... luxurious appointments ... 18 trim choices.

### \* TRIM ECONOMY!

Fairlane goes a long way on a gallon of regular gas! Credit Fairlane engines—the thrifty "sixes"—the new V-8's made from a Ford pioneered, lightweight casting process. Get extra savings with Ford's Service Convenience Features!

### \* TRIMENDOUS CHOICE!

Get exactly what you want in a Fairlane. There are 3 Wagons, 4 Sedans, 2 Hardtops. And the sky's the limit when it comes to optional features. From bucket seats to air conditioning, the choice is all yours—made to order!

### \* TRIM PRICE!

Fairlane actually costs less than some of the compacts! Yet, it gives you big car roominess and ride. It's a family car that fits right into the family budget. Compare the features—compare the price! Save money with a Fairlane!

### \* TRIMENDOUS PERFORMANCE!

Drive a Fairlane! Sense the sudden rush of power from a Fairlane engine. Feel the silken smoothness of Torque Box Suspension—even on the roughest roads. Hear the hushed quiet of its interior—silenced by ample insulation.



Illustrated: the glamorous Fairlane 500 Sports Coupe with the superb Thunderbird "look". One of the Ford Family of Fine Products Built in Canada.

Come on in! Sales 'a POPn' now at your FORD dealer!



OLSON MOTORS LTD. 1060 YATES ST. Phone EV 4-1144



With Home Freezer

# Harvest Time Year Round

It can be harvest time in your home all year round if you own a home freezer. You can stock up on all the wonderful fruits and vegetables when quality and prices

are at their best this summer. Then the family can enjoy them throughout the year as you produce them from your freezer.

If there's a hunter or fish-

erman in the family, surplus bounty can be preserved for future use.

The advantages of a home-freezer are numerous. Here are a few:

You Can Stock Up

Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Tues., June 4, 1963 11

## Power Graduates Honored

DUNCAN — Members and guests totalled 63 at the recent fourth graduating exercises of the Cowichan unit, Canadian Power Squadrons, held at Captain Morgan's Lodge, Ganges Bay.

Piloting course graduates were: Betsy Meredith-Jones, John Bentzen, Jack Hinslum, M. Jeppesen, Olidi Mayo, Ormonde Springfield, R. J. Seywell and Bill Winter.

Seamanship certificates were awarded to Ethne Harrison, Brad Harrison, Gordon Brownrigg, Kurt Horn and Al Meynell. Motor maintenance certificates were received by Mary Stone, Hector Stone, Jack Phillips, George Paton, John Dunning, Al Meynell, Cecil Walkley, Dr. Floyd Stanley and E. G. Wilson.

Canadian Power Squadrons merit mark awards in recognition of outstanding service to the squadron were presented to: John Dunning, Jack Phillips, Jim Moore, Brad Harrison, Dr. Stanley, Jim Green, Al Meynell, Cecil Walkley and Commander G. S. Windeler.

Officers-elect for the coming year are: John Dunning, commander; Jack Phillips, lt. commander; Dr. Stanley, secre-

### Around the Island

Points won by registered council members will count towards the Horse of the Year trophy to be awarded at a championship show in the fall.

First of the regional shows took place in Victoria last Sunday when the V.I. Pony Breeders Association put on competition for junior riders.

Grand aggregate winner of the day was 14-year-old Robert Stanlake of the Saanich Jersey Club who reached 605 out of 700 possible points.

He will be awarded a gold watch donated by the Bank of Commerce.

Other results were:

Junior class — Gary Callander, Linda Adams and Katherlyn Logan.

Intermediate: Robert Stanlake, Jean Money and Albert Pellett.

Seniors: Mary Lord, Bonnie Reimers and Sandra Murphy.

The judging was carried out in beef, dairy, goat, poultry,

PORT ALBERNI — Two Port Alberni men pleaded guilty to theft in court here Monday and were remanded in custody for sentence.

Ronald Sinclair Darling and Gary William Chapman were charged in connection with theft of a lawnmower from Brackman & Kier Ltd., Port Alberni, and of theft of a lawnmower and marine engine from Northwest Bay.

De Luxe 15 Cu. Ft.

FREEZER

### Firestone

De Luxe 15 Cu. Ft.

FREEZER

SALE \$229.95

PRICE \$249.95

De Luxe 20 Cu. Ft.

FREEZER

SALE \$269.95

PRICE \$289.95

Budget Terms —

As low as \$250

weekly

LADYSMITH — Duncan man George McDougald was unhurt when his auto early Sunday went out of control on Cedar Road, continued for 100 feet in the right ditch, careened across the road, plunged into the left ditch, smashed through a fence and struck a tree.

Funeral services will be held from the First funeral home Wednesday at 11 a.m. followed by interment at the St. John's Anglican cemetery, Cobble Hill.

DAVID T. TEL LTD.

Victoria 382-7223

Duncan 746-7191

Woodward's  
SERVING B.C. SINCE 1892

852 Douglas Street  
EV 2-7231  
Store Hours  
9:00 - 5:30  
Closed All Day  
Wednesday  
Shop Friday  
Till 8 p.m.

## 84-lb. ZERO-ZONE TOP FREEZER

Kelvinator

11 Cu. Ft.

Refrigerator-  
Freezer

Price \$349.95

Less Trade \$100.00

PAY ONLY  
**\$249.95**

No Down Payment  
\$13.00 a Month

Designed for kitchen convenience, stores foods safely. Automatic frost-free refrigeration section ends forever messy defrosting. Twin porcelain crispers, magnetic door closure gasket. Door shelves and dairy compartment. One full year warranty on the complete refrigerator plus four additional years on Polarsphere cold-making unit.

## 595-lb. CAPACITY HOME FREEZER

RCA WHIRLPOOL

17 Cu. Ft. Model JD17H

Capture food flavor at its peak and maintain this natural flavor goodness by constant just-right temperatures.

### FEATURES THAT SIGNIFY QUALITY

- Automatic Temperature Control
- Automatic Interior Light
- Counter-balanced Lid
- Convenient Storage Baskets
- Removable Dividers
- Food Spoilage Warranty

SALE PRICE  
**\$238.88**



"GETTING IT AT WOODWARD'S IS YOUR BEST GUARANTEE"

Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying

ON TOP  
OF  
THE  
JOB

How does Boundary Sawmills, one of the largest sawmill and logging operations in the West Kootenay, maintain peak efficiency?

With top personnel and equipment, and with B.C. TEL mobile radiotelephones.

A transmitter-receiver on Phoenix Mountain permits their offices at Grand Forks and at the headquarters in Midway to transmit to or receive messages from their mobile radiotelephone equipped vehicles.

This specially erected mountain site repeater places both offices, which are 35 miles apart, in the field operations.

Forest engineer Tony Hilliard is thus on top of his work whether he's in his vehicle or at his desk. Tank trucks, as operated by Tim Hadikan, are also among the heavy equipment carrying radiotelephones in this primary industry. With this help, Boundary Sawmills Ltd. is able to operate more economically.

For more information on radiotelephone service, phone our nearest Marketing and Sales office. By long distance, ask the operator for Zenith 7000. There is no charge for the call.

B.C.TEL

BRITISH COLUMBIA TELEPHONE COMPANY

**HUMBER'S**  
K600 2-DOOR KELVINATOR

→ \$100.00 Trade-In ←  
Reg. value Your trade PAY ONLY  
\$349.00 \$100.00 \$249.00

**HUMBER'S**  
OF BASTION SQUARE

**FRIGIDAIRE**  
FOR THE BEST VALUE IN  
Freezers and Refrigerators



**F** Big 11 cu. ft. capacity. \$349.95  
but only 30" x 30" TRADE \$70.00  
YOU PAY ONLY \$279.95

Other models as low as \$199.95  
Freezers as low as \$238.00

TRADES AND EASY TERMS

WIN! A FREE FREEZER! Nothing to buy  
just fill in the ballot and drop it in our  
Ballot Box.

Enter Entrance from View Street. Parcades Now Open.  
Free Parking When Shopping With Us

742  
FORT ST.  
EV 37104  
Kents



## Smoke Situation Much Improved In Last Months

Victoria needs industry for a sound economy and while there is industry there will always be a certain amount of smoke, Ald. Geoffrey Edgeland said Monday.

With co-operation obtained from local industry there has been a marked improvement in the smoke nuisance in recent months, the chairman of the city's smoke advisory committee said.

### ELIMINATION IMPOSSIBLE

"We cannot say there will be an eventual elimination of the problem because present regulations are drawn up to allow industry to continue operation," Ald. Edgeland said.

## Saanich Orders Sewers

Saanich is going to force 12 homes to connect to sewers and has called tenders for the work.

Cost of the work, normally paid by the homeowner to a contractor, will be paid by Saanich and the bill added to tax notices.

Most of the sewer connections from homes to the property line are to be made in the Willow-McBriar system bounded by Willow on the south, McBriar on the north, Borden on the east and Quadra on the west. A few connections are also to be made in the Sewers I area near the city boundary.

### MEET PAY

Homeowners who have passed the periods of grace set by Saanich council for connection to the sewer system did not escape payment for the system.

They have been billed for their share of the costs whether or not they were connected to the sewers, said a municipal official.

The connections will be done at cost and the work is expected to be done early in July. Tenders for the work will be received by municipal engineer Neville Life until 3 p.m. June 11.



Legal and illegal smoke is shown in these two photographs taken at Victoria mills. Smoke from the waste burner at Smith Cedar Products Ltd., top, is acceptable under the terms of the city's air pollution bylaw, but smoke from the stack at McCarter shingle mill, above, contravenes regulations. McCarter officials are working with city inspectors to improve the situation and meet the regulations. —(Bud Kinsman)

## Chatham Told Off

## Victoria Girls Defended

Two Victoria women have given a piece of their minds to the Chatham, Ont., editorial writer who thinks Victoria is too windy and rainy to allow women to be pretty.

The publisher of the Chatham Daily News has sent his paper containing letters by two Victoria women in response to a Daily News editorial about Victoria.

In the editorial the Daily

News writer asserted that because Victoria has so much wind and rain it's difficult for a girl to be beautiful.

Mrs. Muriel J. Sutton of 171 Homer insists that young Victoria girls are "a joy to behold."

She cites Nina Holden, who went on from being Miss Victoria to become Miss Canada, and says Victoria's mild climate, plus the "generous, but not over-generous" moisture in

the air, make Victoria complexion "unbelievably beautiful."

She says the large number of former Ontario residents in Victoria "came here to escape from SOMETHING," and adds that they listen "with flindish glee" to weather reports from the east.

**USED TO EDUCATE**

She adds: "We Victorians don't care if you laugh at our tea and crumpets or our ancient city hall."

"It bothers us not at all if you poke fun at our Gilbert and Sullivan government and its omnipotent Poo Bah . . . but when you strike at our lovely womanhood you are maligning a sacred thing."

**RALLY TO CAUSE**

"All the retired colonels and generals will abandon their peaceful Oak Bay gardens; every red-blooded man in this city will rally to the cause."

"Mrs. C. L." of Victoria added, "I do not have an umbrella or raincoat, much less having to use one or both all the time as you tell your readers."

"There is no better place to live when the time comes for you to retire, if not sooner."

"We have flowers in our gardens all year long—roses in December—and it is not too wet to go out to gather them and they are not too windblown to be lovely. Can you match?"

## Prehistoric Sites Goal

A search for prehistoric B.C. Indian settlements is being carried out at provincial parks and park reserves by the provincial museum and the parks branch of the department of recreation.

Some of the coastal park areas now being catalogued by a two-man field team may yield clues to a primitive civilization of up to 4,000 years ago, said Wilson Duff, curator of anthropology at the provincial museum, who is directing the operation.

The preliminary survey by Donald Abbott, assistant anthropologist at the museum, and John Sendley, a student

working for the parks branch, is being done at park sites because "there is high likelihood that places which make good parks today made good Indian settlements in the past," said Mr. Duff.

An Indian settlement up to 9,000 years old some three miles north of Yale in the Fraser Canyon is being studied.

The field crew has found about 30 sites in the two weeks that it has been on the job. The two men are now in the Gulf Islands, where they will be working for about two weeks.

Although there are only about 200 provincial parks in B.C., there are nearly 2,000

## Courtenay Cuts Rate For Sewers by Fifth

COURTENAY — City Council following a special meeting that last night passed on to residents their request had been turned down.

Council, acting in the wake of a wave of vandalism, offered a reward of \$100 for information leading to the arrest and conviction of anyone guilty of damage to city property.

## Talent Show in Fall

An amateur talent show for youngsters in two age groups is planned for this fall by Greater Victoria Celebrations Association.

Association president E. A. MacFayden said a winner selected from the five-to-12 age group and one from the 12-to-18 age group would receive a trip to Hollywood.

In a letter received at city hall yesterday the association asked for a \$2,000 grant from city council towards cost of staging the show. Contestants would be selected from Vancouver Island and the mainland.

Negotiations have been under way for several months to obtain services of Roy Gordon, a professional producer of talent shows

based in Hollywood. He would conduct auditions and produce the show, the letter said.

Mr. MacFayden added: "From a friendship angle, (the talent show) would probably be more beneficial than any goodwill tour" in terms of advertising Vancouver Island in California and other western states.

Because of a shortage of funds, Mr. MacFayden said, the association hesitated before making the first "most difficult" step in seeking backing from local groups.

"We feel this amateur talent show would be a very good thing . . . and if successful in 1963 (it) might be arranged annually," the letter said.

### At June 17 Meeting

## Plans to Be Outlined On Convention Centre

By HARVEY SHEPHERD

A package proposal which could mean a convention centre in operation in Victoria by the new year is to be presented to a committee of the Victoria Chamber of Commerce.

### For Handicapped

## Nanaimo Seeks Job Plan

NANAIMO — A resolution calling for a year-round program for the handicapped similar to the winter works program will be sent to both the federal and provincial governments.

Ald. Jack Parker told council Monday night that the winter works program has been used to advantage in assessing work capabilities of some handicapped persons. He said if a similar program could be carried out all year round by the rehabilitation services it would greatly speed the work of placing the handicapped in jobs.

### TRADES LICENCES

Council accepted a recommendation that all church, fraternal orders and other organizations be informed that the trades license must be paid in the event their premises are rented.

The move followed a protest that the bylaw was unfairly administered, with some organizations paying no fee.

NANAIMO — Importance of kindergartens is the subject of an address by Mrs. Grace Bredin, associate professor of the college of education, at the June 11 meeting of the Nanaimo Education Council.

Norman Loomer of the Dominion Hotel told the committee Monday that the hotel has been doing considerable research into the convention potential in Victoria and will make concrete proposals at the committee's next meeting June 17.

### FIRST MEETING

The committee, set up recently by the chamber's tourist industry group to investigate prospects for a Victoria convention centre, had its first meeting Monday with Mrs. Irene Warren as chairman.

Mrs. Warren recently urged the tourist industry group to get busy drafting proposals for a convention centre.

### BY JANUARY, 1964

Mr. Loomer last night said a convention centre, which he believes could attract a convention to Victoria every week of the year, could possibly be in operation by Jan. 1.

He said he envisions a centre which would be "not just a big barn" or arena, but a well-equipped convention centre including banquet facilities, board rooms, air conditioning and an intercom system.

### TWO GROUPS REJECTED

Mr. Loomer said lack of convention facilities forced the Dominion to turn down two groups which wanted to hold conventions in Victoria this summer and which would have between them brought 700 people to Victoria.

He said he understood the conventions were going to other cities.

### SEEK DATA

The chamber of commerce committee Monday decided to write to other cities with convention centres—such as Spokane, Las Vegas, Harrison Hot Springs and Seattle—for information.

They agreed they should think in terms of conventions of 100 to 600 persons rather than extremely large ones, which represent only one per cent of convention business.

They agreed the centre should be backed by private rather than government funds.

### PROJECTS LISTED

The projects include an 87-suite high rise apartment block in downtown Nanaimo, a 21-suite apartment block on Stewart Ave., a garden village on Country Club Estates, three garden-type apartments in Harwood and an apartment block on Comox Road. Some of this work is already underway and all of it will be under construction within a month.

Some of the other cheering news recently has been the federal government's announcement of \$500,000 toward a boat harbor for Nanaimo and a proposed million-dollar shopping centre downtown.

## More News Of Island On Page 11

## Nanaimo Gets \$2,000,000 In Apartments



### New Director?

Speculation is widespread in Nanaimo that Dr. Peter Larke of UBC will succeed Dr. A. W. H. Needler as director of Nanaimo Biological Station, operated by National Fisheries Research Board of Canada. Fisheries Minister Louis Robichaud is expected to name new director this week.

### Island in Brief

## Loggers, Tofino Road Go Back to Normal

### Chained Dogs Vanish

Eight large dogs, left tied up overnight on the property of their owners, have disappeared over the last 10 days. Mother Superior Cecilia Marie of the Good Shepherd Animal Shelter said last night.

"It bothers us not at all if you poke fun at our Gilbert and Sullivan government and its omnipotent Poo Bah . . . but when you strike at our lovely womanhood you are maligning a sacred thing."

"Mrs. C. L." of Victoria added, "I do not have an umbrella or raincoat, much less having to use one or both all the time as you tell your readers."

"There is no better place to live when the time comes for you to retire, if not sooner."

"We have flowers in our gardens all year long—roses in December—and it is not too wet to go out to gather them and they are not too windblown to be lovely. Can you match?"

ALBERNI — Normal access hours will go back into effect on the Alberni-Tofino road today, as loggers in the area continue early shift operations.

Effective today, the road will be closed between 7 a.m. and 5 p.m. Monday through Friday.

The road is open from 5 p.m. Friday until 7 a.m. Monday. Public use of the limited access road is permitted during hours when logging operations are closed.

NANAIMO — Alastair McLeod, Local 180 IWA, has been elected president of the Nanaimo and District Labor Council.

At its annual meeting here this weekend the council supported introduction of kindergartens and went on record as affirming its agreement with CLC political policy.

Bud Hadley, 503 ILWU Port Alberni, was elected first vice-president and Tommy de Jouge, carpenter, Port Alberni, general secretary.

For further information call Jack Whitham or Malcolm Keeble.

TOFINO — Most Rev. Remi J. De Roo, Roman Catholic Bishop of Victoria, arrived at Tofino on the frigate Beacon Hill Monday. He was welcomed by Rev. Father Allan Norman, principal of Christie's Residential School, and Father Egan, and taken to the school. Today he will visit the Holy Family Church, Uchuck, and on Wednesday will name and bless Tofino's new Roman Catholic church.





## RCAF Spots Wreckage Of Airliner

VANCOUVER (CP)—RCAF search and rescue headquarters Monday night confirmed a Canadian Neptune spotted the wreckage of the missing U.S. chartered airliner with 101 persons aboard.

Officials said there was no sign of life, only pieces of floating debris.

The RCAF Neptune from Comox and an Albatross joined the U.S. planes in the search after the airliner was reported missing earlier Monday.

Confirmation the floating debris is from the missing aircraft is not expected before daylight from surface vessels en route to the scene.

The only detailed information concerning the sighting came from an amateur radio operator at Sitka, Frank Getman, who told radio station KSEW, Sitka, he heard over an aircraft frequency that the plane sighted no survivors.

The wreckage was said to be near Graham Island, the north island of the Queen Charlotte Islands.

The plane was carrying 95 U.S. military men, their wives and children and a crew of six. The Northwest Airlines DC-7, a piston-engined aircraft, last radioed 30 to 40 miles at sea off Prince of Wales Island, just north of the Queen Charlotte Islands near the British Columbia coast, requesting a change of altitude to 18,000 feet from 14,000.

Air-traffic men trying to reply minutes later got no answer.

## Columbia Talks Begin

Ottawa (CP)—A brave new assault on settling problems about the Columbia River's huge hydro and flood-control project was launched Monday by the federal and British Columbia governments.

Smiling and affable but non-committal, External Affairs Minister Martin and Premier Bennett said at the end of two meetings that a technical session will be held this morning and another full-dress meeting in the afternoon.

### WON'T TALK

But they refused to shed any light on just what approach is being taken in attempting to settle the multi-million-dollar impasse. It developed between B.C.'s Social Credit government and the federal Progressive Conservative regime.

"We are at the stage of very fruitful and profitable negotiations," Mr. Martin told reporters while Mr. Bennett modded agreement.

### TWO GOOD MEETINGS

"We had two very good meetings today," Mr. Bennett added. The B.C. delegates were guests of Mr. Martin at lunch.

The two governments are seeking each other's views on an existing Columbia River development treaty signed early in 1961.

### Murder Charges Likely

## FLQ Arrests Hit Nine

MONTREAL (CP)—Police believe they have broken up FLQ terrorist activity in Quebec with the arrest of nine persons, most of them about 20, and seizure of a stock of dynamite and detonating gear.

J. Adrien Robert, Montreal police director, said at a press conference Monday the weekend police action represented a "major break" in a 12-week investigation.

### WITHOUT CHARGE

Eight men were arrested during the weekend and a ninth, described as an attractive young woman, was picked up Monday afternoon. All are being held "for investigation" without charge so far.

Le Front de Liberation Quebecois is blamed for a series of dynamite explosions that gave some of the population jitters and caused one death and one critical injury as well as heavy property damage.

Mr. Robert indicated murder charges may be laid, depending

on the result of an unfinished coroner's inquest into the April 20 death of William O'Neill, 65-year-old night watchman at an army recruiting centre and victim of one of the dynamite blasts.

The Montreal Star reported police obtained statements "clearing up" the killing of the

### More Pay For 4,000

VANCOUVER (CP)—The negotiating committee of the International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers Monday accepted a four-percent general wage increase for its 4,000 B.C. members. The increase is still to be ratified by the union membership.

Le Front de Liberation Quebecois is blamed for a series of dynamite explosions that gave some of the population jitters and caused one death and one critical injury as well as heavy property damage.

Mr. Robert indicated murder

night watchman and the dynamiting May 27 of mail-boxes. Sgt. Maj. Walter Leja, 42, an army explosives expert, still lies in hospital semi-conscious from injuries suffered when one of 11 time bombs found in mail-boxes blew up while he tried to neutralize it.

Newspaper reports in Montreal said the FLQ ringleader was a Belgian trained in sabotage tactics in Cuba and that there were Communists in the group.

Police Director Robert said the number of FLQ members was small—fewer than 20. This was believed to be the reason they were so difficult to find in Montreal district's population of 1,800,000.

MONTREAL (CP)—The Gazette says police are seeking 11 more people for questioning about terrorist activities, and two of them have already fled Canada. The 11 include a well-known Montreal industrialist suspected of financing the operations of the FLQ.

## Achievements of Staggering Magnitude

## Even Nikita Admired Beloved Pope

By LOUIS CASSELS

ROME (UPI)—John XXIII was one of the greatest popes in the 2,000-year history of the Roman Catholic Church.

He was beloved, as no other pope of modern times, by Catholics, Protestants, Jews and unbelievers.

Even Nikita Khrushchev admired him.

It will take years to assess his full impact on the religious and secular history of our time. But some of his accomplishments are already clearly discernible. And they are staggering in magnitude.

In the five years of his reign, he achieved a truce in the cold war among Christians which had been under way for 400 years.

By precept and example, he

taught Catholics to look upon Protestants as "separated brethren" rather than "heretics."

Protestants responded to his obvious love for them by loving him in return. For the first time since the Reformation, the divided Christian family was pervaded by a spirit of mutual forbearance and charity, which made it possible, if not to attain unity, at least to talk about it

in a serious and constructive way.

This creation of an entirely new climate in Catholic-Protestant relationships was John XXIII's greatest feat.

Closely related to his desire for Christian reunion was his great ambition to "renew" the Catholic Church, or, as he was fond of saying, to "bring it up to date."

It was for this purpose that he called all of the Catholic bishops of the world to the Vatican for an Ecumenical Council—the first in nearly a century, the 20th in the whole history of the church.

Many Catholic leaders take it for granted that the new pope will announce, as almost his

Continued on Page 2



POPE JOHN  
the whole world mourns

## Pope 'The Great Christian Of Our Times'—Tributes

See Pages 7, 8, 9.

Prime Minister Pearson expressed "deep and profound sympathy" on behalf of the government and people of Canada.

Opposition Leader Diefenbaker said the Pope represented "a world voice for peace and the social betterment of all mankind."

Robert Thompson, Social Credit leader, said the Pope had made "a great contribution to the cause of peace."

T. C. Douglas, New Democratic Party leader and former Baptist minister, said the Pope's encyclical *Mater et Magistra* and *Pacem in Terris*

are probably "mountain peaks in Christian expressions of the desire for social justice and peace in our time."

The Archbishop of Canterbury said Pope John was "the great Christian of our times."

CONCERN CITED

President Kennedy said that the concern of Pope John XXIII for the human spirit "transcended all boundaries of belief or geography."

The primate of the Anglican Church of Canada, Archbishop Howard H. Clark, expressed "heartfelt sympathy."

Dr. W. A. Visser 't Hooft, general secretary of the World Council of Churches, paid a special tribute from Geneva to the efforts of the Pope to bring the Christian churches closer together.

DE GAULLE

French President de Gaulle said in a telegram:

"I learn with profound emotion of the death of His Holiness John XXIII. The death of the sovereign pontiff, all of whose reign has been consecrated to peace among men and to a rapprochement among Christians, is felt with grief by the people of France."

In Madrid, an official announcement said Spain would mourn Pope John for 10 days and all the nation's places of public amusement would be closed today.

AS SACRIFICE

Often in excruciating pain, the pontiff fought off death for almost four more days. He first rejected the use of morphine to ease his pain, offering up his suffering as a sacrifice for the sins which had been closest to him—world peace and Christian unity. Later he was given pain killers.

The pontiff knew that the end would come soon for the man who, as Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli, had risen from humble beginnings to the throne of St. Peter.

In the final hours, the Vatican

Continued on Page 2

Inside Today

Bridge ..... 25

Comics ..... 29

Crossword ..... 24

Financial News ..... 6

Garden Notes ..... 29

King Fisher ..... 16

Names in the News ..... 3

Radio Programs ..... 23

Social ..... 18, 19

Sport ..... 14, 15

Television ..... 22

Theatres ..... 28

Page

25

29

24

6

29

16

3

23

18, 19

14, 15

22

28

Page

25

29

24

6

29

16

3

23

18, 19

14, 15

22

28

## Pope's Long Duel Ends

# EX-SAILOR CLEARED

VATICAN CITY (AP)—Pope John XXIII, when called the "pope of unity and peace," died Monday night. His strong heart gave up the struggle after a long and almost incredible duel with death.

Only minutes after the echoes of an extraordinary outdoor mass in St. Peter's Square faded away, the supreme pontiff of the world's 300,000,000 Roman Catholics breathed his last.

SUN SETS

The reddened rays of a Roman sunset splashed the ancient square as many thousands heard the news they had awaited so long.

A strange deep cry of anguish went through the crowd.

"My time will come at night," the Pope had said once. "By day I have church business."

The 81-year-old Pope—by official Vatican reckoning the 261st pontiff and spiritual ruler of the world's Catholics—died at 7:49 p.m.

The deep-throated campanone, master bell of St. Peter's Basilica, and the bells of Rome's 450 churches tolled a mournful dirge.

STRICKEN YEAR AGO

Death was caused by a stomach tumor complicated by peritonitis. The Pope was stricken a year ago with the tumor, which caused hemorrhaging, but he continued working at his heavy tasks almost to the end. Two weeks ago the pontiff suffered a grave relapse.

The final crisis began Friday morning when peritonitis—inflammation of the lining of the abdominal cavity—set in. He was close to death then.

STRONG HEART

But the strong heart of this son of an Italian peasant continued to pump life through his veins. The Vatican doctors were astonished at his vitality. He rallied sufficiently a number of times to bless those about him. He was, as he told priests and relatives at his bedside, ready to go "sweetly toward the end."

AS SACRIFICE

Often in excruciating pain, the pontiff fought off death for almost four more days. He first rejected the use of morphine to ease his pain, offering up his suffering as a sacrifice for the sins which had been closest to him—world peace and Christian unity. Later he was given pain killers.

The pontiff knew that the end would come soon for the man who, as Angelo Giuseppe Roncalli, had risen from humble beginnings to the throne of St. Peter.

In the final hours, the Vatican

Continued on Page 2

## Proves Proposition

Mr. Douglas said the case from RCMP security investigations.

The justice minister said the facts supplied by the RCMP do not fit with those alleged in another case Friday by Mr. Cameron.

He said that rather than being sought out by the RCMP as alleged, the wife of a Vancouver Island logger had made a complaint to local police about evidence like that.

Mr. Douglas said that if ever there was